Permitte

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open again

Lord Grade's former group Associated Communications Corporation is effectively up for sale to the highest bidder after the Court of Appeal dec-lared invalid promises that would have given Mr Robert Boines à Court, the Australian financier, control for £36m. ACC directors were cleared of not acting in the best interests of their shareholders Page 15

£567m profit for Barclays

Barclays Bank made record pretax profits last year of £567m, a rise of 8 per cent. The bank also announced that it has now lent £1,000m to home buyers and expects the total to rise to £1,600m this

Toxteth school 'unease'

The Prime Minister and the press have been criticized over their reaction to vandalism at St Saviour's primary school in Toxteth, Liverpool The school's new headmaster reported an "uneasy and irrational atmos-phere" in the school after it reopened. Community leaders later accused reporters of sensationalism Page 3

Weapons found on hijack jet

A rifle and a dagger were found on the hijacked Air Tanzania jet at Stansted air port. Essex. The police are inquiring whether the weapons belonged to any of the passengers, whose return home was postponed for a day Page 2

Schmidt defends his ministers

Herr Helmut Schmidt, the West German Chancellor, has publicly defended his top aide and two senior ministers under investigation in a bribery and tax evasion scandal. He had complete confidence is all three and saw no reason to suspend them

Reagan budget sure to fail

It is now certain that President Reagan's controversial 1983 budget will not be passed by Congress because of a palace revolt among Republicans who cannot accept the large deficit built into the President's

Threat of war in Lebanon

The Syrians have dug their tanks in advanced positions south of their line in Lebanon. The Israelis have started conducting nightly live-firing exercises and daily harassment of United Nations troops Page 8

Trees moved for the Pope

Thirty-six trees are to be moved from Bellahouston Park io Glasgow so that crowds who gather to see the Pope when he visits the city in June will have

Sponsorship for

League Cup The League Cup will be sponby the National Dairy Council in a deal worth £2.5m. The name will be changed to the Milk Cup and a new trophy designed Page 19

Times' move

Compulsory notices to 210 clerical employees of The Times and The Sunday Times have been suspended for five days "to lend a more helpful atmosphere to the talks" between the management and

the workers' union Page 2 Prosser trial

Council for the prosecution said that medical evidence would be given at the trial of three prison officers accused of murdering Mr Barry Pros-ser in Winson Green Prison, that his death was likely to have been caused by two or three people Page 3 three people

Letters: On parents and Euro-Pean court ruling, from Mrs Valerie Riches, and others; TV by satellite, from Mr G. lomson Smith, MP, and Mr Paul Fox; Winfrith threat, from Mr C. S. Green. Leading articles: South African cricket; Oil policy.
can cricket; Amersham and
Batheate.

Rathsate:
Features, pages 9, 10
National Service: the new debate; Britain's poor record in human rights; the problems of the sifted child. Fashion: Suzy Menkes studies

Obituary, page 12

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ACC battle | Sport Minister attacks cricket tour as 'deception'

By John Witherow and Philip Webster in London, Trevor Fishlock in Delhi and Michael Hornsby in Johannesburg

excludes the latest mur.

Mr Getald Kaufman, after unsuccessfully trying from the Opposition front bench to get

an emergency Commons debate

on thetour ,said last night that

the Government should call on the players to return, 'Obvi-ously the Government cannot

exert force upon people and nobody is asking it to do what

it has no right to, but the

Mrs Thatcher will emphasize

greeted with Gisma: The Indian Government, which has threatened to cancel its tour of

England starting on May 3, feels strongly about the issue

and a government official made

clear there was no chance of compromise if any of the play-ers is incided in the England

side against India. The Indian authorities recall

the warning the ICCB gave to English players last year, when

ey were warned that their

could be in jeopardy if they played matches in South Africa, and assume it will be

acted on. Many Indians are also af-

fronted that five of the tour party in India-Geoffrey Boy-cett. Graham Gooch, John Em-

hursy, John Lever and Derek Underwood-are among the 12

touring South Africa.

But the arrival of the play-

ers in South Africa was greeted

as a major coup after 12 years of irolation from international

Government yesterday indeed they are for other mined as "a total deception by 12 Engineric the decision by 12 Engineric tricketers to play in Brisbane in September, already under threat because seed overseas threatened of New Zealand's Rugby contacts with South Africa, is an obvious target for such disrupondemned as "a total decep-tion" the decision by 12 Eng-land cricketers to play in South Africa, and enger expressed overseas threatened the future of international and

even county cricket. Mr Neil Macfarlane, the Minister for Sport, issued a statement in which he aid:
"I view this visit with the greatest dismay.

"It has undone a tremen-

"It has undone a tremendous amount of goodwill that
had been built up in the
cricketing world in the past
decade or so. What particularly
concerns me is the total secrecy in which this visit has
been arranged. It has all the
elements of deception by the
players concerned."

Mrs Thatcher, the Prime Minister, let it be known that she was engry. She recognizes that the tour contravenes the spirit of the Glenesgles Agreement of 1977, discouraging sporting links with South Africa and which the Government is piedged to uphold.

But, as she will make clear in the Commons today, when she is expected to be ques-tioned about the tour, there is nothing the Government can do to prevent it taking place. Mrs Thatcher is particularly disturbed that, because of the clandestine manner in which the tour was planned, the Government had no opportunity to make its views known in advance and to attempt to dissuade the players from

going.

She is likely to tell MPs that since Britain is a free country, nothing could or would be done to stop people embarking

to stop people embarking on a course over which the Government disapproved. Mrs Thatcher has shown no signs of disagreeing with Mr Macfarlane's description of the tour as "deception". He said yesterday: "I feel there will be twerberations throughout the tricket world. I am surprised at the speed at which the tour was organized. which the tour was organized. I only heard about it at the weekend, and wish I had had the chance to speak to the players involved, and to remind

them of the possible con-sequences of their actions." For the players the most serious decision is likely to come from the Test and County Cricket Board. The executive committee meets on Thursday and is likely to make recommendations about the test match futures of the purpose involved in the South

African matches.

Members of the board last night met Mr Macfarlane, and Mr Donald Carr, secretary of the TCCB, said he was con-cerned about a backlash by the West Indies, India, Pakisran and Sri Lanka which could isolate England and perhaps

lead to repercussions in other sports. Mr Peter Lush, for the TCCB, said last night that if this summer's tour by India and Pakistan is cancelled and no replacement tourists could be found, county cricket would hee more than 11m. That lose more than 11m. That would be a terrible blow-one from which the game might never recover", he said. "The

implications for cricket, nor

only in this country but around



cricket.
South Africa has repeatedly been refused entry to the International Cricket Conference, the ruling body of world cricket, because of the government's racial policies. In a sports-mad country, this has been a grierous deprivation and one well worth the £40,000 that it is estimated each of the England players is receiving to help to reopen sporting con-A lone voice in the celebration was that of South Airican Council of Sport (SACOS), the predominantly black organiza-

Oxford don who exposed 'sale' of places resigns

By Diana Geddes, Education Correspondent

The Oxford don at the centre pelled to resign", he said of the dispute over Wadham yesterday. Some of the dons college's decision to "sell" simply don't want to know me two places to the children of They think I am a traitor. an overseas benefactor has re-

history at Wadham, had earlier threatened to resign unless the a Hongkong businessman, to a cept two of his children as high spots of my life ", undergraduates, provided they Mr Gwyn, was a history undergraduates, provided they satisfied the minimum matricu- master at Winchester school

"Relations between myself firmed that it has accepted and the college have recently his resignation. The fellowship so bad that I felt com- was worth \$1,500.

tion which supports the inter-

national sports boycott of

Leading article, page 11 John Woodcock, page 19

South Airica.

"I have caused a lot of emsigned because of being made barrassment, but I am unreto "feel like a traitor".

pentent I believe I was right. oarrassment, but I am interpreted in a raitor."

Mr Peter Gwyn, who has a one-year research fellowship in pale. The college's attempt at a cover up suggests that guilt was involved. I have been made college made public its agree-ment with Mr Lee Shau Kee, me to stay on. It's very sad: to feel that it is impossible for the fellowship was one of the

lation requirements of two until the mid-1970s when he grade Es at A level, in return resigned in protest over the for a \$500,000 gift to the colmanuscript. Wadham has con-

Saudi oil output down by 15%

By Jonathan Davis, Energy Correspondent

Saudi Arabia's oil output last month was more than 15 per cent below the official production ceiling of 8.5 million barrels a day, reliable sources indicated yesterday as Britain prepared to cut its North Sea oil price for the second time in less than four

weeks.
Industry sources said that liftings of oil from Saudi Arabia, the largest exporter in the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, were down to little over 7 million barrels a day in February.

It is the second successive month that Saudi Arabian out-Meanwhile, a report issued yesterday by the United Nations Special Committee against Apartheid said that Britain and the United States have most sporting contacts with South Africa, he report put has dropped below official projected production levels, liftings in January being esti-mated at about 7.9 million bar-

The disclosure adds to the confusion in world oil markets. Saudi Arabia has been under increasing pressure from other As Conservatice and Lebour MPs united to attack the players for placing England's future in rest cricket and in other sports in jeopardy, the Opec members to reduce production to try to halt the drop in crude oil prices. Prices only supports in jeopardy, the only support for their actions came from a small group of right-wing Conservatives who tabled a Commons motion congratulating the players and stating they would bring enormous benefit and pleasure to multi-racial crowds in South Africa. of freely traded individual cargoes of oil on the spot market, a traditional barometer of world price trends, have fallen by about 15 per cent since the start of the year in the face of a supply estimated to be running at 2.5 million barrels a day in excess of demand

demand. The drop in Saudi Arabian production is not an official cut in production levels, which the kingdom's rulers have so far refused to make. It represents a decision by some of the parmers in Aramco, the consortium of four United States oil companies which lifts nearly all Saudi Arabian output, to take less oil than they are entitled to. The move will help to

Government must make it clear that these are private individuals and are in no way officially speaking or playing for this country", he said. The team were selling themselves for "blood-covered krugereliminate some of the world surplus, but oil companies say it will not be nearly enough to halt the downward pressure on prices. It will certainly not be The secrecy with which the enough to prevent another reduction in the price of North tour was planned has embar-

Sea oil.

The British National Oil Corporation, which trades about two-thirds of Britain's North rassed the Government and although it was known that occasional approaches have occasional approaches have been made to England sportsmen, news of the tour came as a surprise to Mrs Thatcher when it emerged over the Sea oil, is expected to tell its main customers today or tomorrow that it is prepared to reduce the price of oil from its present level of \$35 a barrel. The corporation is likely to offer a cut of \$2 and pos-sibly more. The North Sea price was last reduced by \$1.50 in the second week of Feb-Minister of India, when she visits Britain later this month, that the Government will continne to take all steps to up-hold the Gleneagles Agreement and to get individuals and sporting bodies to do the same. In India, the news of the matches in South Africa was

a slight further easing in petrol prices, although the large companies such as BP, Eesso and Snell whose refineries have been making heavy losses on petrol and other products — will be reluctant to pass on any price reductions to motorists. Petrol prices have fallen from more than £1.70 in November to an average of

Each \$1 fall in oil prices results in a loss to the Government of between £250m and £300m a year in lost North Sea taxes, according to the Treas-



Moscow welcome: President Brezhnev, the Soviet party leader, greeting with a smile and a comradely handshake General Wojciech Jaruzelski, Poland's military leader, at

Brezhnev says Russia has learnt from bitter lessons of Poland

From Michael Binyon, Moscow, March 1

President Brezhnev firmly endorsed martial law in Poland tonight, telking General Wojciech Jaruzelski, who had arrived here on a state visit this morning, that the Russians fully understood the "rimely measures " he had taken.

At a state banquet, Mr Brez-hnev said marrial law was needed to cool passions and pull the country out of a prot-tracted, exeruciating crisis. He went on: "Had the Communists given way to the counter-revolution, had they whered under the furious attacks by the enemies of socialism; the destinies of Poland, stability in Europe and the world at large would have been jeopar dized."

Mr Brezhnev said the bitter lessons were something to learn from. It was not easy for Poland today, and "the waves of anarchy, chaos and terror would not roll back overnight." The imperiolist powers, especiall the United States, were increasing pressure on Poland and in doing so were trampling law and morals underfoot.

"But let no one hove that socialism will not defend itself", the Soviet leader declared. "It will, and with all resolution."

He hinted that the Russians would give no further economic aid to Poland but would derelop new trade agreements made a month ago. And he

suggested that it was up to other Communist countries to help Poland out of its difficul-ties, for Poland and members of the Soviet trading block Comecon had the political will to organize their economic relations on a solid basis.

In reply General Jaruzelski thanked the Soviet leader warmly for his support, called the Soviet Union the "bulwark of progress", and suggested that Poland was eternally with-in the Soviet sphere of influence by referring specifically to the Yalta and Potsdam agree-ments which determined the two countries' destinies. Jaruzelski General

arrived here this morning to a pointedly effusive welcome on his first visit abroad since marrial law was declared. He heads a large state and party delegation which is expected over the next two days to brief the Russians on the political, economic and security situation in Poland while bearing of Moscow's concern that; there should be no let-up in marrial law until a return to

guaranteed. Wearing full military uniform and dark glasses, General Jaruzelski was greeted on arrival at Moscow airport by President Brezhnez, who walked stiffly across the tarmac and embraced the Polish leader with customary heavy hugs.

orthodox party control can be

Other sealor Soviet figures at the airport, who are all expected to join in the crucial talks, included Mr Nikolai Tikhonov, the Prime Minister; Mr Andrei Gromyko, the Foreign
Minister; Marshal Dmitry
Ustinov. the Minister of Defence; Mr Yuri Andropov, the
bead of the KGB security
police; and Mr Koustantin
Chernenko, a rising figure in
the Politburo who appears to
have taken over some of the

late Mr Suslov's functions.

The Polish delegation included Mr Jozef Czyrek, the Foreign Minister, who was Foreign Minister, who was Secretary of State for Health here a few weeks ago to discuss and Social Security, if he aid and party relations, and Mr would consider setting up a Florian Siwicki, the Deputy Minister of Defence, said by Mestern analysts to be a key figure in the military Govern-

The Russians will use this allergy recognized as medical visit to coordinate their resnonses with Warsaw to Western sanctions, and to hear at first hand the military government's plans for restoring political and economic order in Poland.

Beneath the surface however, differences are likely to emerge on the relaxation of martial law, which the Russians, for all their ideological reservations, want to see con-tinue until the shattered Polish Communist Party has been purged of all liberals, Glemp joins swing, page 6 documented evidence.

Plea for a little duck on the NHS

Price twenty pence

By David Hewson

Thanks to the intervention of Mr Geoffrey Dickens, the onservative MP for Huddersfield West, the House of Commons may soon find itself debating whether duck and venison should be available on

the National Health. Jocular as the subject may sound, it is no laughing matter for Mrs Shirley Senior, a Huddersfield housewife, aged 46, whose plight has attracted Mr Dickens' attention. She is Mr Dickens' attention. She is allergic, apparently, to every food but duck and venison. With Harrods selling duck at 88p a pound and venison for £3.20 yesterday, it is clearly an expensive complaint, and one so far unrelieved by financial support from the NHS.

Dr Julian Kenyon, who has been treating Mrs Senior, said yesterday that she reacted to other foods even in a double blind test—one in which neither doctor nor patient knows the true identity of the substance being tested Duck substance being tested. Duck and venison genuinely seemed to be the only nourishment Mrs Senior can take, Dr Kenyon

Mrs Senior, who is five ft tall and weighs five stone 101b is nearly a stone and a half under weight. She says that she spends more than £20 a week on private treatment and £10 a week on her expensive

"Those foods are to me what medicine is to other people," she said at her home in Tenterhill Lane, Sheepridge, Huddersfield. "Some of it at least should be paid for by the National Health Service and surely all the treatment I get should be paid for by the service. It is crippling us finan-cially and we have to make a lor of sacrifices.

"I have asked Mr Dickens if he can persuade the Govern-ment to help thousands like me in the country who are having to endure untold misery, not only from illness or lack of treatment, but from lack of understanding from Arends, relatives and doctors who think it's al lin the mind."

Mr Dickens tobled a parliamentary question restorday asking Mr Norman Fowler, the allergy research and treat outapplied for a debate on the subject, is pressing to have

condition. D Our Medical Correspondent writes: Several cases have been described recently where a patient has been diagnosed as being allergic to a wide variety of twentieth century materials. This has caused dis-quiet among established me2ical experts who feel that there is insufficient evidence for the idea of a "total offerey syndrome". They fear that their own research and reputation will suffer if unsubstantiated claims are made without well

Russians land craft on Venus

From Our Own Correspondent Moscow, March 1

The Russians today landed an unmanned space module, carrying a miniature relief of Lenin, on Venus, and have begun experiments to find our whar the red planet looks like from close range and what it is made of.

Venera-13 was launched four months ago, and after travel-ling 187 million miles arrived at Venus this morning. Passing through dense layers of yellowish Venusian atmosphere, it lauded softly on a plain east of the Phoebus area at 3.57 am GMT.

It immediately set to work bleeping back messages for more than two hours, much longer than expected, while its parent spaceship called in near the planet and then zoomed off in orbit round the

On its way down Venera-13 took chemical and isotope readings of the atmosphere, looked through its instruments at the cloud layers which have always prevented photography from Earth, and made a spectral analysis of solar radiation and electrical discharges in the atmosphere.

Basking safely on the ground in the searing heat of 457 degrees centigrade, protected by a special cooling device, the module started taking pictures through red, blue and green filters, which will give Soviet scientists pretty colour photoraphs of Earth's neighbour. They have already seen on their television screens an unprepossessing landscape of rugged stones scattered over

One of the module's main jobs, like its American counterpart which first landed on Mars, is to find out what Venusian soil is made up of, and a small sampling device drilled a hole in the rock, grabbed a sample and took it to a herhave the right to follow public metically sealed chamber

BL insider share deals inquiry

By Anthony Bevins, Political Correspondent

man of British Leyland, was yesterday asked if he could Department of officials investigating the possibility of insider dealing-by others, not Sir Michael-in the shares of a company which last year bought a BL subsidiary. The inquiry, by officials of the department's special Price-

Dealing Investigations Unit, centres on the movement of Suter Electrical shares before Suter bought Prestcold, a BL subsidiary, for about 19m a year ago. The chairman and managing director of Suter at the time of the purchase was Mr David Abell.

The Department of Trade We are looking at the share price movements of Electrical at the end of 1980.*

Independently of the Prestcold issue a complaint has been made in the Commons that BL's tractor division was sold off without public adver-tisement or competitive bid-ding, and that the sale involved former senior executives of the Leyland vehicles company. Next Monday the Commons

Select Committee on Public accounts will hear evidence from Sir Peter Carey, Permanent Secretary at the Department of Industry, on the sale of the Bathgate tractor assets, thought to have been worth between £10m and £15m.

But the BL spokesman last night confirmed The Times report that the Comptroller and Auditor-General, Mr Gordon Downey, who reports to the Public Accounts Committee, had been refused access to Leyland Vehicles papers and personnel on the Bathgate

transaction. Mr Edward du Cann, chairman of the Treasury and Civil Service Select Committee and of the Conservative backbench 1922 Committee, said yesterday that the Comptroller should

Sir Michael Edwardes, chair- money wherever it went, including Bathcate and Levland

Vehicles. Altogether, 287 MPs of all parties have signed a Commons motion asking for an extension of the Comptroller's remit to include all nationalized indus-

Mr du Caon gave warning yesterday that if the Govern-ment failed to take action to open nationalized industry books to public audit, with parliamentary scruting, a Commons debate would be forced. "And we shall force a

vote against the Government" he added. Meanwhile, Accounts Committee yesterday decided not to launch an inquiry into last week's privatization of Amersham International.

The all-party committee is preparing a draft report on the sale of British Acrosome ex-pected to be published towards the end of this month. And it was said last night that all the relevant questions that could have been put about Amersham had already been answered in

that inquiry.

A new breakdown of overall fees paid by the De-partment of Energy for the Amersham International sale produced a total of more than 52.6m. Recent Supplementary Estimates put the figure at £4m, but the department said last night that the merchant bankers, Rothschild and Morgan Grenfell, had received £310,000, the brokers and un-derwriters, £844,000 and the receiving bank, National Westminster, has been allocated a fee of £500,000, Stamp duty was estimated at £750,000. plus value-added tax, and solicitors,

publicity agents and accountants received £200.000. The insider dealing inquiry is directed at the movement in the Suter share price in the months before the company was transformed by the Prest-

How much would you pay to give a lost little girl a start in life?

Susie (that's not her real name) attends one of the special day care centres we run for children whose future is at risk. As little as £2 could help her.

She is 31/2, the child of a broken marriage, with a violent father. When first she came to us, she was so lost and disturbed, she wouldn't speak and didn't even know how to play.

Now, she's beginning to talk and smile, she enjoys painting, and she's building up confidence in herself so that as she gets older. she may be able to relate properly to others.

Susie's tragic story is typical. Little children like her, defenceless, bewildered, products of our confused society are the ones most likely to end up definquent, making a mess of their own lives, and their own children's lives in turn.

At Barnardo's, we run day care centres with trained and dedicated helpers for these children. And, of course, we run residential homes and schools for children-but we are always concerned to try and keep children and parents together. Our help has no limits, but our money does. Skilled help like this costs a lot-though in the end it can not only give Susie a start in life, but also save society a great deal in later



Won't you send what you can afford today? For only £2 you can buy a set of paints. For £10 we can buy a sandtray - and fittle aids like this help so much. For £100 we can teed a child for a whole year at the centre. Everything helps. And it helps even more if you covenant to pay regularly. That way we can claim back tax, so every £1 you give is worth £1.43. Not a penny is wasted, because we are very careful with the money we get, and many fine helpers do voluntary work for us.

Please send what you can today to me. Nicholas Lows. Appeals Director, Room 304, Dr Barnardo's, Tanners Lane. liford, Essex, IG6 1QG Or donate by credit card. Please telephone Teledata 01-200 0200, give your credit card number and quote Barnardo's Room No. 304.

(B) Dr Barnardo's

EEC budget protest by MPs

The long-running argument between the European Parlia-ment and the Council of Ministers tabout the Strasbourg As-sembly's powers to change the EEC budget erupted during a meeting of the Tressury and Civil Service Committee at the Commons yesterday, when a Supplementary Estimate for £7.1m was under scrutiny (our Political Correspondent writes).
The payment represents a

three-month tranche of the money the British Government must provide to meet the extra £50m added by the European Parliament to the 1982 budget for food aid.
MEPs claimed that under the

Rome Treaty they had power to extend the budget. The Council of Ministers disputes that, and has referred the natter to the European Court

In the face of protests by MPs yesterday over the British MPs yesterday over the British Government's decision, to pay out the extra money in advance of a judgment, Mrs M. E. Hedley-Miller, Under-Secretary of the EBC section of the Treasury, said there was no question of the Government paying more than was due. If they were the case the matter that were the case the matter would be rectified according to

the court's decision.

The sum represents only about 0.5 per cent of the £11,500m covered by the Community's total budget. Jockey settles

out of court Mr Ernie Johnson, the jockey, yesterday settled out of court his legal dispute with the Newmarket racecourse author-iries over an accident which put him out of racing for a

Mr Johnson had sued New-marker Racecourses Trust over the accident in 1977 when his mount crushed his left leg against a starting gate. The trust denies liability. Mr Johnson, aged 30, who alleged the gate was a hazard, said he lost earnings of £16,000 because of

Ford job scheme praised by MSC

The Manpower Services Commission yesterday urged more large firms to follow Ford's example by running 12-month training courses for young people (Donald Macintyre

writes).

'Inder Ford's scheme, publicly launched pacterday, 160 young people are being paid the Youth Opportunities Programme (YOP) allowance of £25 a week to build go-karts, and learn basic machining. and learn passe manning engine maintenance, catering and administration in three

engine maintenance, catering and administration in three training workshops.

Mr Roger Dawe, special programmes division director, announced that more than 500,000 young people have entered YOP since last April.

£4,000 prize for festival design

A first prize of £4.200 Is to be awarded for the winner of a competition to design an exhibition hall for the Liverpool International Garden Festival, to take place in 1984. Plans for the festival were

announced last year by Mr Michael Heseltine, Secretary of State for the Environment, after he was given special responsibility for the problems of Merseyside. The festival will run for six months on a site in the Liverpool South Docks.

Plessey appeal on sit-in

Plessey, the electronics firm, is to appeal against a court ruling on a five-week sit-in by workers at its Bathgate plant mear Edinburgh. The appeal, on Thursday, could be a test case on whether a sit in is lawful if the workers' action is in furtherance of a trade dis

Lord Kincraig ruled at th Court of Session in Edinburgh on Friday that the 130 workers might have a defence under the tions Act of 1974. This reversed a court order banning the sitin, which is aimed at keeping

the plant open. 3cwt bust stolen

Thieves have stolen a 3cm bronze bust of Lord Huddle stone, the judge, from his grave in Bestwood Park, Nottingham. The bust, worth £400. was shortly to be moved to the Law Society's Museum in London.



Gun find delays passengers on hijack jet

The return home of the Tan-zanian hostages from Stansted airport, Essex, was delayed for 24 hours yesterday as police continued intensive inquiries which uncovered a new arsenal of weapons on the hijacked Boeing 737.

Mr Peter Simpson, assistant chief constable of Essex, dis-closed that a rifle and a shot-gun and live ammunition had been discovered on the Air Tanzanian aircraft. A dagger and a sheath knife were also found.

Police re trying to discover whether the weapons belonged to any of the passengers who are known to be relatives of the four gunmen from the Tan-zanian Youth Revolutionary Movement.

Further inquiries together with consultations with the Director of Public Presecutions may mean that charges will be filed against some of the relatives within the next 36 hours.

Meanwhile, the taking of statements from the passengers delayed the return of the air-

craft to Tanzania until today.
Police said 81 people were on
the jet when it landed, including the highjackers and six

while statements were being taken, including some from passengers who do not speak English, police maintained strict security which prevented journalists from asking innocent hostages what had happened during the hijack, and the tense 26-hour siege on board the aircraft on the tarmac at Stansted. mac at Stansted.

A relief crew which arrived early yesterday was standing by to take the aircraft back. The discovery of the weapons added a new dimension to police inquiries. When the hijackers surrendered on Sunday, they handed to children in their party a 0.38 revolver, two

wooden pistols and a mock hand grenade, together with a box marked explosives, which police say was harmless. Mr Simpson said: "After

Mr Simpson said: "After legal advice from the DPP and our own advisors it would be most unwise at this stage, due to the formulation of charges, to allow any interviews with hostages. The probability is that the majority of the hostages will leave."

Mr Simpson said the victims were recovering quite well. "It was quite an ordeal for many of them. This weekend has taught us many lessons," he said. "The major lesson is that if we follow our guide lines we can achieve a peaceful solution to this kind of problem. Patience has been amply rewarded."

The condition of the co-pilot, who received a flesh wound shortly after the aircraft took off for its internal flight, is said to be comfortable.

As the hostages were es-corted by police last night to a secret destination for their third night in Britain, Mr Charles Mwakng-Ata, an offi-cial of the Tanzanian High Commission in London, des-cribed the fears and the relief of nascensors at their reserve of passengers at their rescue. He said that the handful of children who travelled on the children who travelled on the aircraft were aged eight months upwards. The children were well looked after and most remained calm throughout the ordeal. "It was their parents who were shaken and frightened throughout their trip."

☐ Fourteen of the passengers have been given visas to stay with relatives in Britain for a month, the Home Office said

Kambona plea not to return terrorists

Mr Oscar Kambona, the Kambona showed considerable exiled former Tanzanian understanding for their action. The hijackers were "distance of the conomic and political conditions since the conomic and political conditions." jacking siege, yesterday ap-pealed to the British Government not to return the four hijackers to Dar es Salaam.

Although they must expect to face due process of law in Britain for the hijacking, they would at least get a fair trial, Mr Kambona said In Tan-Mr Kambona said In Tanzania, by contrast, the rule of law did not prevail and they were unlikely to get fustice.

In a statement issued from his home in north Loudon, where he lives with his family. Mr Kambona said he was glad to learn that the British authorities were considering whether to allow the families of the hijackers to stay in Britain.

"The fact that they risked the lives of their wives and children by taking them with them on the zircraft shows that this was not a common act of piracy", he added.

Mr Kambona emphasized, however, that he was totally opposed to the seizure of the Air Tanzania aircraft which he described as an "unwarranted

to learn that the British authto learn that the British auth-Mr Kambona, once one of President Julius Nyerere's closest aides but now one of his most bitter opponents, made it clear that the promise of a fair trial in Britain was one of the main factors in per-suading the hijackers to sur-render.

Although he claimed that he had no foreknowledge of the hijacking or the Revolutionary Youth Movement to which they claimed allegiance, Mr

ditions in Tanzania to under-take what we might consider to be an act of madness", he said. The hijacking was to them "the only way open to draw world attention to the plight of our people, who have suffered at the hands of a cruel dictator for a lang time."

suffered at the hands of a cruel dictator for a long time."

Mr Kambona said that during a brief meeting on Sunday, the hijackers had explained what had prompted their." act of desperation." They had said that they wanted President Nyerere to resign and to give way to a democratically elected government.

elected government.
The hijackers had also complained about the disappear-ance of President Nyerere's opponents after falling into the hands of his security agents. In addition the Tanzanian economy was in ruins and or-dinary people suffered from shortages of essential food

shortages of essential food. because of his sympathy for his fellow Tanzanians that he had agreed to a request from the Foreign Office in London to intercede with the hijackers. "Having done this and having bring this unhappy episode to a peaceful solution I would a peaceful solution I would now like to appeal to the British Government not to return these men to Tanzania."

The Tanzanian High Commission in London said yesterday that the Tanzanian government was deciding whether to seek the extradition of the hijackers. The High Commission's priority was to ensure that the hijacked passengers returned home safely.

AIRLINE BID FOR LAKER **US ROUTE**

By Michael Baily

Transport Correspondent Laker Airways' 25 per cent share of traffic between Britain and Los Angeles, worth about 220m, could be lost to Britain unless the Government moved fast in designating another another British carrier, Mr Adam Thomson, chairman of British Caledonian airways said yesterday.

He described proposed hearings by the Civil Aviation Authority on Lakers "instantly formed paper radine, Brenpage Ltd", as a "charade" and in a letter to Sir Neville Foulkes, chairman of the CAA, called for a "quickie" procedure to let BCal on to the route in May.

The immediate response from

the CAA was discourageding however. "In view of the competing applications from Bren-page and BCal the CAA will page and BCal the CAA will carry out its statutory duties scrupulously and impartially", a spokesman said. "It would be wrong to pre-judge decisions that should only be arrived at after public hearings."

Total traffic on the Britain Los Angales route is believed.

Los Angeles route is believed to be over 600,000 passengers to be over 600,000 passengers, worth nearly £150m a year, of which British Airways and Laker Airways each had around 2S per cent, the remainder shared by US carriers.

British Caledonian could operate six flights a week with existing DC10 aircraft and want exemption from normal licensing for six months to let them start in May before the summer season, Mr Thomson said. After that they would give the route up if their appli-

STATISTICS CUTS **ATTACKED**

By Pat Healy

Social Services Correspondent The Government was accused yesterday of threatening demoratic debate in Britain by dratically reducing the collec-tion of economic and social statistics. The charge was made by the Council of Civil Service Unions, which is campaigning to reverse cuts intended to save up to £25m and 2,500 jobs by 1984.

The cuts follow proposals by Sir Derek Rayner, the Prime Minister's adviser on efficiency. As well as cutting the number and variety of statistics collected by central government, they will mean that the Government statistical service

is required to cover its costs. That will lead to higher prices for official publications, government departments being charged for the services of the Government's statistical service, and the social survey division having to compete with private agencies for ad hoc survey work.

The overall effect will be that statistics vital to demo collected or published, Mr Campbell Christie, deputy general secretary of the Society of Civil and Public Servants,

Examples of the damage Examples of the damage already apparent from the cuts were offered at a press conference yesterday. They included the abandoning by the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food of a development aimed at informing British farmers each year of the impact of the common arriculimpact of the common agricul-tural policy before final never happened to make "a decisions were taken. very interesting documentary".



Dorset county magistrates are custigated for a rate of prison sentencing which is 50 per cent higher than the prison sentencing which is 50 per cent higher than the national average in a survey on imprisonment rates in magistrates' courts published today. The report, by the Bristol group of Radical Alternatives to Prison, says the Dorset bench imprisoned 1245 per cent of all male adults found guitty of indictable offences in 1980 compared with a national average for England and Wales of 845 per cent and a lowest rate of 3.2 per cent in Gwent.

"For every one man sent to prison in Gwent, in other words, the Dorset magistrates sent four", the report says. words, the porser magnificates sent four", the report says. "What this means is that during 1980 the Dorset bench contributed to prison over-crowding at a rate four times

greater than their colleagues in Gwent ". in Gwent."

In 1980, magistrates in England and Wales sent 13,741 men to prison. If they had all sentenced at the Dorset rate, the figure would have risen to 20,246, which "would have pushed hard-pressed local prisons up and down the

Ben Nevis

By Ronald Faux

The BBC retreated yester

day from the North face of Ben Nevis, storm-battered and

wiser about the savage unpre-dictability of Scottish winter weather. A group of tech-nicians, all volunteers for the programme that hoped to pre-sent the first live coverage of

an ice climb on a cliff in Arctic

conditions, was evacuated from the 4.000ft summit of the

mountain after spending three

nights there in freezing cold

nights there and 125 mph winds.

Mr Michael Begg, in charge in charge in the charge in

of the production, said: "It would have been foolish to

spend any longer there. The risk of exposure would have been too great. Only the top two inches of their tent pole was showing above the snow this morning.

Two pairs of climbers were

to have been televised live climbing 1.000ft long routes on the North face, which has been

the scene of a number of fatal

accidents recently.

"We were within an ace of everything working spleudidly for the first outside broadcast in the world from such a positive the

tion and then on Friday the weather changed," Mr Begg

On Saturday the technological triumph resulted in the coldest interview for some time. It was on the summir of Ben Nevis as freezing mist blasted around the figures of a Royal Marine digging a hole the service of a result of the service of the se

in the snow and an interviewer who so far forgot himself as to ask cheerfully how life was treating him in the Army.

That faux pas was plucked from his lips, shot down the mountain to a control van, projected to a sarellite soaring through space off West Africa, bounced back to Goonhilly in Cornwall and from there fed into the relevance.

into the television network. The BBC yesterday denied that the foray onto the North Face had cost £150,000 even though it had involved the hire

of two helicopters, about 80 technicians and climbing specialists and a band of local "Sherpas" to help ferry

"Sherpas" to help ferry equipment into position.

Neither was everything a total loss. A French skier descending the North Face four

days ago in practice for the "live" attempt at the weekend had been filmed. On top

of that there was enough material of the BBC preparing

very interesting documentary".

the BBC

country beyond the point of that the national percentage of men imprisoned by magistrates

By contrast, it says, the has fallen for the first time in By contrast, it says, the has fallen for the first time in Gwent rate spread nationwide five years from 8.6 per cent in would have meant only 5,203 1979 to 8.45 per cent; and that committals to prison. That some benches are lessening

almost twice the county average, almost four times the rate for the rural parts of Dorset and six times higher than in Gwent. This is the third consecutive

year in which the Dorset bench has headed the group's annual league table of rates of imprisonment and the fourth time in five years.

Second in the table is Lan-cashire, with a sentencing rate for male offenders of 11.81 per

would have meant only 5,203
committals to prison. That
"would have gone a long way
towards relieving some of the
chronic pressures on 'dustbin'
local establishments."

Within the overall imprisonment rate for Dorset the report
says there is concealed another
set of even greater injustices.
The figures for Weymouth are
almost twice the county

1979 to 0.75 per
their use of imprisonment.

Suffolk, which came sixth in
the 1979 table with an 11 per
cent imprisonment rate, now
comes 21st with the exact
national average of 8.45 per
cent. Gloucestershire, too,
which once regularly headed
the league, has dropped from
first place in 1977 to 25th in
1980. The group has written to MPs now examining the Criminal Justice Bill in com-

mittee urging amendments to the Bill which would bring about further reductions in the use of imprisonment. These include publishing official league tables of rates of imprisonment and setting up an inspectorate of courts in the Lord

tor male offenders of 11.81 per cent; then Cleveland, 11.43 per cent, then Sussex, 10.93.

The report adds that there are two redeeming features in the criminal statistics for 1980;

The remains of the control of the

Times management extends notices

By Donald Macintyre and Hugh Noyes

and The Sunday Times yester-day agreed to suspend for five days the compulsory notices to 210 clerical employees to allow negotiations with their union representatives to continue.

The concession means that the notices will now be due to run out five days later than originally planned. In the case of the first notices, which had been due to run out in a week's time, expiry would now be midnight, March 14.

Management are not now experted to announce before tomorrow the numbers of staff who responded to Mr Rupert Murdoch's fresh call for applicants for voluntary redundancy under the company scheme. Mr Murdoch has made it clear that if enough acceptable applicants come forward, the compulsory notices will be withdrawn.

Mr Arthur Brittenden, cor-porate relations director of News International, said last night that the decision to suspend the notices for a limited period had been "a gesture to lend a more helpful armosphere to the talks". Mr Murdoch announced

three weeks ago that he wanted a reduction of 600 fulltime jobs. The company has also been seeking a reduction of up to 900 part-time shifts. Earlier in the Commons Mr John Biffen, Secretary of State for Trade, said that if The Times was to continue as a major journalistic force, lit would have to do so on an economic basis. Both sides of the House would wish the news-paper to continue, he added, but he did not agree with a
Labour MP who suggested that
events since Mr Murdoch took
over seemed to justify some of
the fears expressed at that

time. Mr Biffen, who was answering a question from Mr Norman Atkinson, Labour MP for Haringey, Tottenham, about infringement of editorial independence at The Sunday Times, said that it was for the inde-pendent national directors to consider allegations that edi-torial independence had been infringed.

Mr Atkinson then asked Mr

Biffen to agree, in connexion with the company's articles of association and papers' titles, that Mr Murdoch had tried to find a way around the original agreement and that he got caught. If Mr Biffen had his time over again would he not have designed the articles very differently from those now standing and

Management at The Times would he have attempted to take a different action in not referring the matter to the Monopolies. Commission for inquiry, Mr Aikinson asked.

Mr Biffen replied that he would not have designed the

articles in a different way, nor would be have departed from his decision over a reference to the commission.

From the Tory benches Mr Jonathan Airken, (Thanet, East), felt that there was some-thing of an element of makebelieve surrounding these so called guarantees of editorial independence. In practical terms they were unenforceable, he said. It would be more realistic if Mr Biffen accepted that Times Newspapers Ltd had a proprietor who from time to time might decide to fire an editor-pour encourager les autres-and that there was nothing the Government could

do about it. Mr Biffen did not agree that Mr Biffen did not agree that the company's articles had become something of a makebelieve. He suggested that the question he was supposed to be answering concerned the dismissal of journalists and not the dismissal of an editor. If the editor of The Sunday Times had thought that his independence had been infringed, he could have appealed to the independent national directors.

Mr John Smith, opposition

Mr John Smith, opposition trade spokesman, asked if Mr Biffen thought that Mr Mur-doch was not acting within the spirit of the agreement in attempting to transfer the titles without any reference whatso-ever to the independent national directors. What deci-sion, he asked, had been arrived at on the future of the titles and did not the Secretary of State think that further safe

guards were necessary in the light of recent experience? Mr Biffen declined to answer on the transfer of titles because on the transfer of titles because there was a later question on this matter. The question was not, in fact, reached by the end of question time.

of question time.

From the Labour backbenches Mr David Winnick (Walsall, North), wanted to know what the Government's attitude would be if The Times was closed down. Would the Government try to ensure that it appeared again in the near future? It was to that question that Mr Biffen roplied that closure would not be wished by closure would not be wished by anyone in the House, but that continued production must be on an economic basis.

issue for tribunal as talks fail By David Felton Labour Reporter Lord McCarthy's arbitration

Rail roster

Suresh Karadia

ribunal will have to pass final judgment on the controversial issue of flexible rostering on the railways after negotiations broke down yesterday between British Rail and its three

British Rail and its three unions.

BR insisted that new rostering systems should include the elimination of the guaranteed eight-hour day for train drivers, which has existed since 1919, but the footplatemen's union objected and opted to go to the tribunal.

The tribunal will hear evidence by March 19 at the latest on the rostering dispute, which was the cause of the six weeks was the cause of the six weeks of strikes by members of the Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen

Motive Engineers and Firemen (Aslef).

The tribunal results will not be binding. Mr Raymond Buckton, Aslef general secretary, said he had been supported in his request that the findings not be binding by the National Union of Railway.

However, Mr Russell Tuck, senior assistant general secre-tary of the NUR, said it was obvious the findings could not be binding as all parties could

not agree.

As the meeting between BR and the unions started about 35 Aslef and NUR members. from the King's Cross terminal in London stormed British Rail's headquarters at Euston. During the melée, involving the demonstrators and BR security staff, a receptionist

was hurt Mr Buckton said after the 60-minute meeting that as far 60-minute meeting that as far as his members were concerned elimination of the eight-hour day was "a very great basic principle" to which they were opposed. He was prepared to negotiate with BR on proposals to introduce flexibility around the eight-hour day.

During the negotiations yesterday British Rail asked for the hearing at Lord McCarthy's

the hearing at Lord McCarthy's Railway Staffs National Tribu-nal to be binding, and Mr. Buckton, when asked reasons for not agreeing to the findings being binding, said: "It is my business, not yours."

M15 link in Iran plot case denied

A senior officer of Scotland Yard's anti-terrorist squad yes-terday dismissed claims that MIS was behind the kidnap of rhree Iranian diplomatis in a plot to defraud the Iranian Government in a £26m bogus arms deal.

Detective Chief Inspector Derek Todd was voicing re-newed objections to bail in the case of Benham Nodjoumi, a wealthy Iranian company director and a former member of Savak, the Shah's secret police, who was charged in connexion with the alleged kidapping. At the hearing at Meryle-bone Magistrates's Court it has been alleged the plot was to supply the Iranians with 30 crates of tin instead of the 8.000 anti-tank missiles for which the diplomats were which the diplomats were for tens of millions of miles.

which the diplomats were negotiating, for use in their war against Iraq.

Mr Todd told Mr Brian Canham, the magistrate, that Mr Nodjoumi had claimed in open court that "the whole matter had been set up by British intelligence" through an army major called Ross.

Witnesses had now identified

. Witnesses had now identified the "so-called Major Ross", who had since been arrested and charged and who turned out to be an imposter. "There is no suggestion whatsoever that British intelligence had been involved, and yet by what Mr Nodjoumi said, serious embarrassment could have been caused to the British Government," Mr Todd said.

But despite the politica chiefe. But despite the police objec-tions. Mr Nodjoumi, aged 36, of the Water Gardens, Bur-wood Place, Paddington, was further remanded until Marc 29 on bail totalling, £105,000 with stringent passport and other conditions after an appli-cation by Mr Richard Du Cann,

QC, his counsel.

Mc Nodjoumi, said to be a member of the Iraman Freedom Movement, which aims to dom Movement, which aims to topple Ayatollah Khomeini, is charged with plotting between June 30 and October 16 191 with Mr Spiridon Rocos, an American, and Herr Kurt Klicker, a German, to defraud Iran's Minister of Defence out of \$52,060,000.

Facing the same charge are Dogan Arif, a Cypriot restauranteur, aged 33, of Waterford Road, Bromley Road, Catford; Road, Bromley Road, Cafford;
Leslie Pitts, a commany director, aged 43, of Herne Hill, south-east London, and Siliers Moser, a Swiss-born engineer, aged 47, of Wynch House, King's Road, Chelsea.

Mr Arif, Mr Nodjoumi and Sour, Britons

Mr Arif, Mr Nodjoumi and four Britons are further charged with assaulting Mr Abolhassem Behzadi, and Mr Mahmoud Sabahat, both Iranian diplomats, and Mr Hassem Moghadam, a banker. They are also said to have unlawfully and injuriously imprisoned them against their will at Mr Nodjoumi's and another Water Garden flat for six days to last October 16.

Mr Arif was remanded in custody for eight days. The six

custody for eight days. The six other men were granted bail totalling £44,000 to appear with Mr Nodjoumi on March 29. The four accused Britons are The four accused Britons are Richard Page, accountant engineer aged 45. of Drayton Way, Kenton, Middlesex; Peter Dean, a chauffeur, aged 40, of Queen Mary Road, Upper Norwood and Ronald White, aged 45 and unemployed of Totland Close, Farnborough, Hampshire, and his brother William White, a stable worker, aged 43, of Abbotsbury Road, Morden, Surrey.

Science report A flaring star reveals a secret of the Sun

By the Staff of "Nature" international collaboration between astronomical observatories seems conclusively to have shown that flares like those seen on the surface of the Sun also occur on other stars.

The conclusion is impor-tant, chiefly because it helps to place the Sun itself among the class of stars long known the class of stars long known to exhibit sharp outbursts of activity, but the organisational feat of coordinating seven optical and seven radio telescopes with observations made from the Einstein Xray satellite will be a land mark in observational astronomy.

The star on which flares resembling those on the Sun have now been identified is known as YZ Canis Minoris, known as 12 cans bland is, known to be a dwarf star which nevertheless has a mass which is a substantial fraction of that of the Sun. The 14-ground-based tele-scopes and the Einstein satellite were all pointed at the star for periods of five bourson each of three consecutive days—October 25-27—in 1979. The filare whose obseracter-istics most closely resemble those of a solar flare seems to have occurred early during the first observation period.

The flare concerned seems to have lasted for a little less than 10 minutes. The less than 10 minutes. The outburst on the star was recorded by the X-ray detectors on the Einstein satellite, by the optical telescopes in the United States at the Cloudcroft and McGraw-Hill observatories and by a radio-interferometer at Jodrell Benk.

As with flares on the sur-

As with flares on the sur face of the Sun, the output of visible energy from YZ Canis Minoris seems to have risen very rapidly to its peak but then to have decayed more slowly over the succeeding 10 minutes. The X-ray emission characteristically lagged behind that put out from the star in the portical region while the optical region, while the borst of radio energy lagged behind the visible flare by

a full 17 minutes. The 31 authors of the research lociuding Sir Bernard Lovell, say that these characteristics resemble those of the more familiar (because more easily ob-served) flares on the surface of the Sun. From their estimate of the energy put out during the outburst, they calculate that temperature of the flare must have reached a maximum of 20 million degrees; comparable with the temperature reached at the peak of solar flares and sufficient to account for the generation of X-rays in de-tectable amounts.

While the new observations show that flores like those on the Sun occur on other stars, in themselves they do little to resolve the Source: Astrophysical Journal, vol 252, p 239 Source:

January 1, 1982. C Nature-Times News Service, 1982.

NEAR-BLIND DRIVER SPARED JAIL

Frederick Fisher, a father of five, was yesterday granted un-conditional bail by magistrates at York so that he could spend

at York so that he could spend the last few weeks of his sighted life in freedom with his family.

The magistrates were told that Fisher, a former lorry driver, aged 32, of Middleham Avenue, York, who admitted 26 motoring offences, theft and fraud, suffered from an incurable eye disease.

Mr Trevor Cox, for Fisher, asked the magistrates to spare him from living with his fading eyesight in the gloom of a prison cell.

prison cell.

Mr Coz told the bench; "In a few weeks Fisher will be completely blind. It will be completely blind. It will be wrong to deprive this man of his liberty now when his eyesight is failing so rapidly."

Mr Cox told the court how Fisher committed the offences, including driving while disqualified, and described him as a man pheasesal by more as a man obsessed by motor vehicles.

The magistrates adjourned sentence on 12 of the offences and committed Fisher to crown court for sentence on the other

CORRECTION

report on February 26 minidation row at Times News "Intimidation row at Times Newspapers", stated incorrectly that a brunch official of the National Society of Operative Printers, Graphical and Media Personnel (Natsopa) had said that one member; Miss Mary Fogarty. "should be branched, or disciplined" after publicly challenging union policy on redundancy notices. The report should have attributed the statement to a Natsopa clerical chapel (office branch) committee member. Mrs Ann Field, a branch official, has categorically denied that Miss Fogarty, a secretary at Times Books, is facing any disciplinary action.

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Jail death jury told of wall of silence

From Arthur Osman, Leicester

prisoners. There was a dis-

On August 18, when he

the cause of death was by a

Medical evidence on the banging and shouting and death of Mr Barry Prosser in was arrested and later re-Winson Green prison, Birmanded to prison, where he minghan, would suggest that was put in a cell with other it was probably the work of two or three people, Mr Douglas Draycott, QC, said resterday opening the Crown case against three prison officers at Leicester Crown

received the injuries from which he died, he was banging singing, shouting and creating a lot of noise. Mr Draycott told the jury: Around the walls of Winson Green has groun up another wall—a wall of silence. You will have to make the best The jury at that point was shown a series of photo-graphs and Mr Draycott said you can of the evidence that put before you".

The accused men, appearing on a bill of indictment pleaded not guilty to murdering Mr Prosser. They are:
Melvin Jackson, aged 32, Eric Smith, aged 32, and Howard Price, aged 25, who worked in the hospital administration wing at the prison.

the cause of death was by a heavy weight dropping on to the upper abdomen which burst the stomach and oesophagus. Mr Prosser had been lying on his back and the Crown suggested that a heavy man had dropped on his knees with the whole of his weight on to Mr Prosser. There were other injuries determination of local authors.

ice, aged and the hospital adminimation of these injuries on the years at Dudley for instruction of these injuries could not have been self-inflicted."

There delivered with the prison.

There delivered with the prison.

There delivered with the delivered with two children. He suffered from mental illness, and from 1970 onwards received periodic hospital treatment. In March, 1979, the was put on probation for expert evidence is that the number of these injuries could not have been self-inflicted."

There delivered with the prison.

Mr Draycott continued: the was suicide by Mr Prosser, or that for some reason he had inflicted these injuries on himself, our expert evidence is that the number of these injuries could not have been self-inflicted."

There delivered with the prison.

There delivered with the prospect to the suggested that this was suicide by Mr Prosser, or that for some injuries on himself, our expert evidence is that the number of these injuries could not have been self-inflicted."

Mr Draycott said: "He only three officers on duty individual authority levels; I appears to have been a very mice person, friendly, and a good workman. Physically, accused. It was fair to say he was perfectly well, but that there was no intention to from time to time his mental kill him. "It may well be, and condition of hypomania probably is, that they went came to the surfaced". Hypomania was a condition of to."

Mr Draycott said: "The only three officers on duty individual authority levels; I have to be concerned it doesn't prejudice the overall national cash limits next year."

Mr Heseltine added: "In the forthcoming year, we are likely to see significant levels of canital receipts work off mania was a condition of to".

mania was a condition of over-elation, over activity, a general sense of well-being, extreme cheerfulness at one time yet very low at another.

Mr. Prosser had been beaten up. He was not unintelligent and it was likely he would complain during the governor's rounds. "We say that fairly quickly a cover up was started, the into trouble from time to time. He enjoyed a pint of beer, but an excessive amount of drink had an adverse effect on him at a shouting and screaming and time when he was taking sedative drug for his condition.

Mr. Prosser had been beaten up. He was not unintelligent and it was likely he would complain during the governor's rounds. "We say that fairly quickly a cover up was started, the into trouble from time to time. He enjoyed a pint of entry in the hospital records. It had been noted "This man has gone completely berserk, shouting and screaming and time when he was taking beginning ... very, very disturbed ... hallucinating plus. Thinks he has been beaten to

dition.

His violence was not directed at people but at things.

In August, 1980, he was going through one of his wife took the two children to her took the two children to her father's home near by. At 11 today and later this week the o'clock one night, Mr Prosjury will visit the prison to ser went there and started see Prosser's cell.

Heseltine seeks more building by councils

From Ronald Kershaw, Wakefield

Mr Michael Heseltine Secretary of State for the Environment, said yesterday that local authorities should provide work through capital construction programmes in the coming financial year.

Local authorities had understurbance on August 12 and he was moved to a "stripped" cell in the hospital wing. pent by some £400m, on housing this year, and the problem was getting them to spend it effectively and quickly, he said.

Mr Heseltine had been

attending a regional seminar on the rate support grant at Wakefield town hall. Pressed on underspending, he said: "the best indications I have so far, are that something

houses and partially the determination of local authorities to look at assets they have been sitting on without cashing them, and getting the cash they can use." Councils were now doing this on a bigger scale, but they had not anticipated their own suc-

The cash, he said, was within the Government's public expenditure pro-gramme. Asked if it had to be spent this year he said: "They can carry it forward at

of capital receipts work off and I very much hope local authorities will use the freedom they have got in order to provide work in capital construction programmes.

County seeks legal advice on rate rise

Merseyside County Council is to seek legal opinion on the levels of permissible expendi-ture before fixing the rate for th coming year (Our Liverpool Correspondent

writes).
The budget meeting of the policy committee was unex-pectedly adjourned after an hour yesterday to enable that course to be adopted, despite strong objections from Con-cervative and Liberal counci-



Daffodils for Dylan Thomas: Watched by Mrs Thomas-Ellis, the grandchildren lay a tribute

A big day for Dylan and St David

By Tony Samstag

position, and a distinctly secular air of unease crept over the proceedings.

The scriptures are fairly ex-plicit about the likely consequences of pursuing commercial activities in the temple of God. Media events, perhaps, are less clearcut. The bard himself, it is fairly safe to assume, would have burned and raved, less at the incongruity of the proceedings than at the stifling respectability of it all.

Wreaths and banks of daffodils were laid on and around the plaque, and many of the worshippers wore single blooms in their lapels.

Perhaps 30 members of the Thomas clan were among the congregation: "We had to go out and find them", Mrs Thomas-Ellis said. Her son, Hugh, aged seven, and another grandchild. Jemima Thomas, aged 15, were present at the unveiling; Hannah Thomas-Ellis, aged three, suf-fered an acute attack of stage fright at the last minute and cried off.

When discussing the master, words fail us ordinary mortals and we tend to resort to the sacred text or to name-dropping. Chaucer, Blake and Yeats reared their venerable heads, but it was the readings, of Fern Hill and Poem in October, that carried the day.

The Rev. Alan Luff, however, Precentor and Sacrist of Wes-tminster Abbey, may have spoken more appropriately than he knew when he read from the Book of Revelation on the "bitter-sweet calling of one who is to see strange visions and to write them down for his people".

Testing time for Welsh TV channel From Tim Jones, Cardiff

Amid a blaze of daffodile and a bucketful of optimism the Welsh-language Channel Four television was officially baptized in Cardiff yesterday.

A highly professional launch offered an exciting glimpse of what the channel will offer. Criticism that the Welsh Fourth Channel Authority has powers of patron-age "as great as the Medicis and Borgias" was brushed

Conceived from idealism and born from political duplicity the channel will put to the test the claim that on its shoulders rests the future of the declining Welsh lan-

guage.
After promising the service in its manifesto the Government changed its mind only to think again in the face of a campaign of widespread civil disobedience when thousands of people said they would not pay their television licence

Mr Nicholas Edwards, the Secretary of State for Wales, was ambushed while driving to his home in Pembroke-shire in England. Mr William Whitelaw, Home Secretary,

Whitelaw, Home Secretary, said that intimidation would never win the day after his constituency offices had been occupied by Welsh language protesters.

But in the end, faced with the threat of a fast to death by Mr Gwynfor Evans, former president of Plaid Cymru, the Government conceded its promise, admitting that it could not carry with it the weight of public opinion.

Mr Rhodri Williams, former chairman of the Welsh Language Society, who weish Language Society, who was present at the launch yesterday, said he was impressed by the enthusiasm and professionalism of the people who will be responsible for the new service, which will begin transmission in November

mission in November.
Mr Owen Edwards, director of the new auhority, which will be known as S.4C. (Sianel Pedwar Cymru) said: "We believe that the new channel will help to end the division of languages and communities in Wales. "It is a channel for Wales in all senses

Ultimately the viewers will decide whether the service succeeds for the government, still smarting over its first demonstrable U-turn, has intimated that if it does not succeed within three years it will be scrapped.

Violence in schools: 1

Disruptive pupils in a minority

schools.

The most recent national survey of school discipline was that carried out by the HM Inspector for Schools (HMI) and included in their report on secondary schools

two years ago.

That indicated that hostilty to teachers was the "least of the schools' worries". Only seven of the 384 included in the survey described it as a a serious problem. Violence between pupils was thought to be serious in only one school, and a "considerble

The majority reported, somwhat surprisingly, that

since then.

they had no disruptive pupils at all. Just over a third admitted they had some, but

tors' own view that "the very great majority of schools were orderly, hard-working and free from any serious problems". And the indi-cations are that, if anything, the situation has improved

The relatively small amount of violence that does go on is not negligible, however. Figures compiled

Many teachers argue that they need the ultimate sanc-tion of corporal punishment as a means of controlling violence in schools. However research evidence suggests that such punishment might actually increase vandalism and other forms of delinquency, though no causal connextion has been demon-

Dylan Thomas may have been dead and buried for the better

part of 30 years, but the old reprobate can still draw the

crowds. They packed Westmin-ster Abbey in their hundreds yesterday, St David's Day, for an event as improbable as it had

been long awaited: the unveiling and dedication of a memorial

plaque in Poets' Corner to the

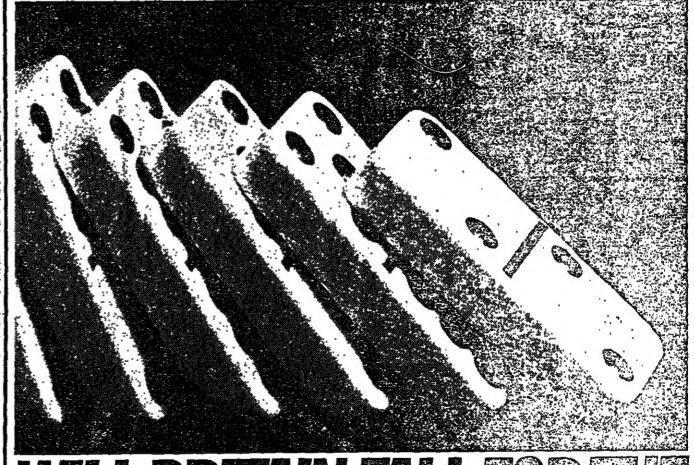
patron saint of dissolution him-

There it lay in all its newly chiselled splendour, three hundredweight of Penrhyn green slate flanked by Lord Byron and George Eliot, with Henry James and Gerard Manley Hopkins near neighbours. Mrs Aeronwy Thomas-Ellis, the poet's daughter, who lives in Surrey now, commended the memorial stone into the safe custody of the abbey as flashbulbs popped,

abbey as flashbulbs popped, television cameras jockeyed for

irrespective of whether cor-poral punishment was used, the research team said. The schools which had recently abolished corporal punish-ment seemed to benefit form having has to rethink their whole desciplinary systems.

Those opposed to corporal punishment point out not only that Britain is the only go on is not negligible, strated between the two country in eastern or westhowever. Figures compiled by the teachers' unions ishment in 12 secondary sanctioned—the Irish Resuggest that they are assaulted by pupils at a rate of sanction council for Reabout three a week. The most recent estimate of vandalism November, found not detecthowever is in the two country in eastern or western Europe where it is still sanctioned—the Irish Republic abolished it last month search in Education last British institutions other
recent estimate of vandalism November, found not detectthan schools, including borrecent estimate of vandalism November, found not detection schools, including boring schools, by the Governable differences in the generals, detention centres, ment's "think tank" in 1978, eral standards of behaviour prisons and the armed forces, put the cost at around £15m a in any schools where copyright in some of which discipline the property had been about the thought had been about the thought had been about the contract that the second of the contract that had been about the thought had been about the contract that the co ear. punishment had been abol- might be thought harder to Nearly 2,000 schools were ished, and those in compar- maintain.



of governors, said accounts of damage to the buildings and teachers' cars, threats to and reacners' cars, threats to staff and protection rackets alleged to have been operated by older children against the younger, had "been blown up out of all proportion" who-ever had leaked the story "wanted his backside kick-The Rev Neville Black, one of the governors, disclosed that a four-hour meeting had taken place on the Thursday and that a strategy for dealing with those issues had been agreed. Mr Black sug-

South Africa is fully committed to a policy of stability, private enterprise and prosperity for all.

Naturally, this doesn't suit the plans of many Marxists.

They know that Britain and the West are heavily dependent on South Africa for important minerals like

materials are essential for making computers, machine tools, jet engines, gearboxes, TVs, drilling bits and defensive armaments. And they know there are no major alternative sources outside the communist bloc.

South Africa's enemies are confident that by creating instability chrome, manganese, vanadium and in the Republic, they can cause platinum. They know these South Africa disruption in the West

'Uneasy' peace as St Saviour's returns

From John Chartres Liverpool

There was an "uneasy and irrational atmosphere" at St Saviour's Church of England school in Toxteth, Liverpool, yesterday, Mr Arnold Cow-man, the acting head teacher said at the end of his first day there. It was an atmos-phere which probably only a professional teacher would understand, he added.
All but seven of the 110

five to II year olds pupils were in school on time yesterday as St Saviour's reopened after an extended two-week half-term following distarbances. Mr Cowman said that at

one stage in the day a number of empty beer cans had been thrown into the playsround by people out-side The children, Mr Cow-man sald, had "made sport"

with the cans.

He sain he was looking parents forward to meeting parents later in the evening and saw the future of the school as a cooperative task between himself, teachers, parents and pupils.

He had spent his first day trying to get to know his pupils and to speat to them personally when possible "in a gentle sort of way". He said he had made himself "evident" had not not be the bad made himself. "evident" but not in any systematic manner.

Complaints against cameramen were again made by men claiming to be members of the Liverpool 8 Defence Committee, when the school closed and pupils left.

Earlier Mr Kenneth An-



Mr Cowman: Getting to. know his pupils.

tcliffe, Liverpool's director of education, had disagreed with the Prime Minister over her apparent allocation of blame onto parents for the recent disturbances at the

At a morning news conference he said that his reading conclusion an official of parental control.

After declaring that there would be no "witch hunts", Uniformed

blame; but the constructive pool city councillor and thing to do was to make a chairman of the school board

He suggested that the Prime Minister's advisers might have been mistaken in the information they supplied her with before her refer-ences to the school in the House last Tuesday.

Mr Cowman greeted pupils vesterday and set about yesterday and set about imposing what was described by Mr Anthony Smith, chief inspector of schools on Merseyside, as "discipline without a witch hunt". A ten point plan was announced for the school's future.

The only untoward inci-dents occured when a party of five men approached photographers and a radio reporter standing outside the school. Two photographers handed over rolls of unpro-cessed film and a radio reporter surrendered a tape recording.
Journalists who had been

were on duty yesterday, extra supplies of books and stationery, valued at about £1,000, the availability of invited to a press conference at 9am were asked to move into the building several minutes earlier and at its of Mrs Margaret Thatcher's Liverpool city's public re-teachers as a back-up, and comments in the Commons lations department asked the "enrichment" of the was that she was placing all them to drive away as quickly the blame on a lack of as possible otherwise he which will include multi-culas possible otherwise he could not answer for possible

After declaring that there would be no "witch hunts", no expulsions, and no recriminations, but a "clean slate", Mr Anteliffe said it would be unproductive and would do no good to try to weigh out little parcels of blame. His own authority, the school govenors, the staff, and the parents all shared in

tural teaching

A scheme to help "latch

before news of the school's problems was first published,

gested that the cost of

damage to property only amounted to about £200.

nounced yesterday includes staff reinforcement, includ-

ing three extra teachers from

the city's reserve pool who

specialists and remedia

The ten-point plan an-

The Director of Information, South African Embassy. South Africa House, London WC2N 5DP.

Further information can be obtained from

PARLIAMENT March 1 1982

Aid sought for stranded passengers

AIR TRAVEL

Government officials have been instructed to review the position of air travellers to see whether there was any practicable way in which financial protection could be given to scheduled air travellers, Mr Isin Sproat, Under Secretary of State for Trade, said during questions in the Commons.

Mr Robert McCrindle (Brent-wood and Ongar, C) had asked whether there were any pro-posals to extend protection to air travellers other than those on package tours in the event of the failure of the airline.

Mr Sproat: I have no plans to introduce legislation on a complicated and difficult problem involving an international industry. However, I have instructed my officials to review the position.

Mr McCrindle: Will he confirm that among those matters which the officials might consider is the the officials might consider is the possibility of a small levy on each scheduled airline ticket to enable a fund to be created to protect our people who go abroad? Will it be within their ambit to take account of the possibility of foreign airlines following suit, where a ticket was purchased in the United Kingdom?

Mr Sproat: I assure him all his points are ones which will certainly be covered within the

Mr Sproat: That is an interesting suggestion. No doubt representatives of the travel associations will take it to beart.

Mr Kenneth Lewis (Rutland and Stamford, C): He should ask his officials to look at the air travel reserve fund, which has a large amount in it, to see if it could be used to pay for people who, although they were not scheduled, were booking hotels through Laker as well.

Mr John Fraser, an Opposition spokesman on trade: Surely the matter is not all that difficult? It undertake to have my officials would be possible to introduce a bonding scheme along the lines of the one operated by ABTA at making persons who pay a present. Has the promise on television of Tiny Rowlands that he would meet the cost of all the scheduled Laker air travellers been met?

Mr Sproat: There is some £18.5m Mr Ginsburg: On February 9 the Prime Minster spoke about the possiblity of de-suspension. Would he confirm that such de-suspension could not take place unless the airline were sold in its people going on scheduled lines.

Mr Michael Neubert (Havering, Mr Sproat: This is an extravally been met?

Mr Sproat: The promise made by Mr Rowlands was that he would actually pay the scheduled air travellers if and when he was in charge of the company.

On the scheduled air travellers, why did Mr Fruser not do anything when he was in Government? I can give the airway robbery if that money ware to be used many years later for people going by a scheduled airliner.

answer or because it is an extremely difficult matter involving foreign airlines. We will be looking at the difficulties in our review.

Mr Gary Waller (Brighouse and Spenborough, C): No traveller is likely to consider the possibility of losing money as a result of a company bankruptcy. There is a case for saying travel agents should make the position clear and provide an opportunity of taking out insurance.

Q A Labour MP who during question time exchanges called sir Freddie Laker a pirate was rebuked by Mr Lain Spreat, Under-Secretary of State for Trade, for a shocking abuse of seliamentary mirileses.

Mr David Ginsburg (Dewsbury, Uthority has given notice to SDP): Many MPs might feel that Laker Airways that its air transport licences are suspended. However, whether that suspended was not a qualified promise. Mr Rowlands's promise was not a qualified promise, but an unqualified promise.

Mr Sproat: As I understand it, he was saying what he would do when in the position of being influential in the airline.

Mr Kenneth Lewis (Rutland and Stamford, C): He should ask his officials to look at the air travel reserve fund, which has a large amount in it, to see if it could be used to pay for people who, although they were not scheduled, were booking through Laker as well.

Mr Sproat: There is some £18.5m transport licences are suspended. However, whether that suspension takes effect, and if so the iming of it, depends on whether that suspension takes effect, and if so the iming of it, depends on whether appeals to the service appeals to the service and that the authority has also notified the airline that intends to publish particulars of a proposal to revoke the licences. His proposal may be the subject of a hearing and subsequently of an appeal to the Secretary of Statek so it would not be appropriate for me to comment further.

Mr Michael Neubert (Havering, Mr Sproat: This is an extremely Romford, C): The air travel intricate question and I cannot



Hoyle: Laker "a pirate".

answer "Yes". It is up to the Civil Aviation Authority to decide. The authority will take Mr Robert McCrindle (Brent-wood and Ongar, C): Accepting that the monister's appellate funtions require heat to be somewhat circumspect in replying, is he able to place on record the Government's hope that after all the inquiries have been gone through two British ardines will still fity both to Los Angeles and New York?

Mr Sproat: It would be improper to answer that question. An application from British Caledo-nian to fly to Los Angeles and presumably any reconstructed Laker Airways, if there is to be one, would be the suject of an appeal to the Secretary of State and therefore I should not

Mr Douglas Hoyle (Warrington, Lab): Would he ensure that a pirate like Laker does not fly again, paricularly a man who paid less in wages and salaries than other airlines, had registered offices in Jersey so that his



employees did not have the benifit of going to an idustrial tribunal, and prevented them from joining a trade union, with the result that they have all lost their employment? Would he protect them in the future? Mr Sproat: It is a shocking abuse of this House that he uses the privilege of the green benches to call Sir Freddie Laker a pirate. (Conservative cheers). In what he says about Jersey being used to get round Section 15 of the Act, he is totally inaccurate.

Mr John Smith, chief Opposition spokesman on trade: As a matter of general civil aviation licensing policy, it would not be proper for an airline proprietor to be able to start up again operating a licence without having made any arrangement to pay his debts.

Mr Sproat: He has asked a hypothetical question to which I would not consider it proper to give an answer. On the laws of receivership, it is the duty of the receiver to get as much money as he can for his creditors. That is his duty and what Mr Mackey and his associataes are doing.

'The Times' must be economic

NEWSPAPERS

Members of the Conservative Party and he thought of the Opposition would wish to see The Times newspaper continue as a major journalistic force, but it had to be on an economic basis, had to be on an economic basis,
Mr John Biffin, Secretary of
State for Trade, said during
questions in the Commons.

It was for the independent
national directors to consider
allegations that editorial independence had been infringed, he said
after relling Mr Norman Atkinstan (Haringay, Tottenham, Lab),
who had asked him to publish his
reply to the letter from the
National Union of Journalists
Chapel at The Sunday Times
relating to the infringement of
editorial indepencence, that a
copy of this correspondence had
been placed in the Library of the Mr Atkinson: In regard to the

Mr Atkinson: In regard to the company articles and the titles, would Mr Biffen not agree that Mr Rupert Murdoch attempted to find a way around the original agreements but got caught?

If Mr Biffen had his time over again, would he not have designed the articles very differently than those which now stand and would he also have attempted to take different action in not referring it to the commission for inquiry?

Mr Biffen: On the second part of Mr Biffen: On the second part of

the question, no. On the third part, I do no think I would have departed from my judgment.

Mr Jonathan Aitken (Thanet, East, C): There is now something of an element of make-believe sourrounding these so-called guarantees of editorial independence, because in practical terms they are unenforceable.

Mr Biffen: I would not agree with Mr Winnick's first observation. On his second point, this side of the House and I believe the other side would wish to see The Times newspaper continue as a major journalistic force, but it has to be on an economic basis.

dence, because in practical terms
they are unenforceable.
Would it not be much more
resalistic if he accepted that
Times Newspapers Limited has a
proprietor, who from time to
time may decide to fire an editor
pour encourager les autres and
there is nothing the Government
can do about it?

Mr Biffen: I do not think I would agree that the articles have become something of make-be-lieve. As I understand it, the question I am answering relates to the dismissal of journalists and not to the dismissal of an

editor.

If the editor thought that his independence had been infringed, he could have appealed to the independent national directors. Mr John Smith, chief Opposition spokesman on trade (North Lanarkshire, Lab): Regarding the episode referred to by Mr Atkinson, does Mr Biffen not think that Mr Rupert Murdoch was certainly not acting within the spirit of the agreement in attempting to transfer the titles without any reference whatsoever to the independent national directors?

What decision, if any, has yet been arrived at on the future of the titles? Does Mr Biffen not think any further safeguards are necessary in the light of recent experience?

Mr Biffen: There is a later Mr John Smith, chief Opposition

Mr Biffen: There is a later question on the titles (which was not reached).

Mr David Winnick (Walsall North, Lab): What has occurred since seems to justify some of the fears that were expressed when Mr Rupert Murdoch took over The Times newspaper. If The Times is closed down, what will be the attitude of the Government to try to ensure it appears again in the near future?

If Mr Biffen said in a written reply that his consent was not necessary for the transfer of the titles of the papers to News International, but the validity of such a transfer without the consent of a majority if the independent national directors might well be open to doubt.

MP attacks S Africa tourists

CRICKET

The English cricketers who are in South Africa to play a series of matches there were selling themselves for blood-covered Kruger rands Mr Gerald Kaufman said when unsuccessfully seeking an emergency debate on the tour.

the tour.

Mr Kaufman (Manchester, Ardwick, Lab), seeking a three-hour emergency debtse on the visit by a group of cricketers being described as an England 11, said: The matter is substantial since 12. English cricketers, already becoming known as the dirty dozen, have decided, in defiance of the advice of the Test and Country Cricket Board, to tour South Africa and play so-called test maches, describing themselves for this purpose as the English team. These men are placing in doubt the forthcoming tours of Britain by Indian and Pakistani cricket teams, are jeopadising this country's plea in international test cricket and could effect the future of the Commonwealth games and the Olympic games;

Commonwealth games and the Olympic games,
It requires urgent consideration because this tour is due to begin on Thursday, which leaves little time for the Gaovernment to fulfil its oblgations under the Gleneagles agreement by taking every practical step to discourage a group of men who, by giving aid and comfort to what the Gleneagles agreement describes as the abomination of apartheid, are selling themselves for bloodere selling themselves for blood covered Kruger rands.

Parliament today Opposition motions on gas prices and on situation in central America. Lords (2.30): Northern Ireland Orders. Civic Government

BA debts nearing £1,000m

TRADE British Airways was expected to make a further substantial loss in the current financial year and debts were fast approaching \$1 000m, Mr lain Sproat, Under Secreta, of State for Trade, said during questions.

during questions.

Mr Michael Neubert Havering,
Romford, C) who asked for a
statement on measures being
taken by British Airways to
improve its financial position,
was told by Mr Sproat that
British Airways made a pre-tax
loss of £141m last year. It was
clearly the management's responsibility to take strong
measures to improve the financial performance as quickly as
possible.

I welcome the deterination of

I welcome the deterination of Ser John King and the British Airways Board (he said) to take Mr Neubert: In the interests of fair competition in civil aviation, would be confirm that despite

British Airway's rejection of the suggestion that it is subsidied, it has received a wide variety of support from the taxpayer over the years?

If British Airways had not been a nationalized airline but

had been in the private sector, it would have been bankrupt years Mr Sproat: He has put it brutally,

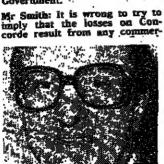
but some might say, accurately. As for the support given by the taxpayer, it is right to say that there has been massive support from the taxpayer to British Airways from the National Loan Fund; from public dividend capital from which it has had film a year injected over the last five years and never repaid the dividend, private sector debts guaranteed by the Treasury at preferential interest rates, the exchange cover scheme has been at no cost to them in operation for nine years; some £160m has been written off. There is the Concorde support programme funded by the Government and many other points.

Mr John Smith, Chief Opposition there has been massive support Mr John Smith, Chief Opposition

spokesman on trade (North Lanarkshire, Lab): Would he take

operation.

Mr Sproat: British Airways has benefitted from support by at least ten separate means. It has had preferential interest rates from the National Loan Fund and the private sector and if that is not a benefit I cannot think what is, and the benefit from the exchange cover scheme. £160m written of Concorde has been subsidised by the taxpayer to the tune of £10m every single year. These existed under the Labour Government.



Neubert: BA would-bave been bankrupt

cial mismanagement by British Airways. It is the decisions of the losses. One of the obligations of a Minister is to play fair for industries he is supposed to

mr Sproat: I am only too well aware of my duties to play fair to the taxpayer and that is why I emphasize the massive support the taxpayer has given to British Airways over e years.

I am surprised he is not aware that British Airways is actually claiming to be making a profit out of Concorde at the moment out of Concorde at the moment and are keen to keep it.

Mr Robert Adley (Christchurch and Lymington, C): Can he confirm that the baggage handlers dispute is both improving the service to British Airways' customers and reducing pilfering customers and reducing pilfering self.

from customers?? If that is so, would be encourage British Airways to draw its conclusions? possible moment.

an early opportunity to withdraw the statement made on a number of British Airways are acting in this crisis is a spessible reason of principle why state each age of £100m to taxpayers and got £50m back, so the taxpayer is £50m better off, if you take out the Concorde project, which is a seperate operation.

Mr Sproat: British Airways has benefitted from support by at least ten separate means. It has had preferential interest rates from the National Loan Fund and the private sector and if that is not a benefit from the Sproat: I cannot think what a and the benefit from the exchange cover scheme. £160m with British Airways:

Mr Sproat: The way that other members of British Airways is a this crisis is a tremendous tribute to the spirit that exists in British Airways.

Mr Leslie Huckfield (Nuneston, Lab: It is the fault of British Airways in this dispute that it will not respond to an Acas initiative to engage in negotiations with the Transport and General Workers' Union. British Airways has locked out its own staff despite guarantees from the executive council of the TGWitton meet negotiation deadlines.

Mr Eyre: I have a great deal of sympathy with the feelings of the Opposition and I, agree that the innocent private purchaser is likely to be in a weaker position than a finance company to bear any loss in the circumstance we are considering.

If he will bear with me about

Protection for buyers of

leased goods The Government is concerned about the position of innocent private buyers of second hand goods still subject to leasing agreements, Mr Reginald Eyre, Under Secretary of State for Trade, said after he bad told Mr John Heddle (Lichfield and Tamworth, C) that he was satisfied with the working of the Hire Purchase Act 1964.

Hire Purchase Act 1964.

Mr. Heddle: A consumer who 25 on global ceilings on imports might buy a second hand product; for example a car which is subject to a leasing agreement, does not have the same protec-tion under the Hire Purchase Act as somebody who might inno-cently purchase a second hand car that happened to be the subject of a purchasing agree

around the country do not know this, for reasons best known to other people. He should bring forward legislation to amend this apparent anomaly in the Hire Purchase Act.

Purchase Act.

Mr Eyre: I fully understand and share his concern about the position of the innocent private buyer in the circumstances he had described.

I an grateful he has put down a proposed amendment to the Supply of Goods and Services Bill. I am giving urgent consideration to a number of legal and other aspects in this matter and particularly whether the amendment is within the scope of that Bill.

I will be in touch with him on all these matters at the earliest

mpirths.

Mr Eyre: I have a great deal of sympathy with the feelings of the Opposition and I agree that the innocent private purchaser is likely to be in a weaker position than a finance company to bear any loss in the circumstance we are considering.

If he will bear with me about the legal aspects, and particularly whether it is within the scope of the Bill to which he refers, I will do my best to be helpful.

Trelate to these categories will Mr Rees: No, they do not are essentially non-scategories, there are in areas of concern where are the same less than negotiated under the I MFA.

But there are 600 call under these two groups are areas where I do not the textile industry woul

Textiles will be better protected

Greater protection for the British textile industry was predicted by textile industry was predicted by Mr Peter Rees, Minister for Trade, when he told Mr George Park (Coventry, North East) that the EEC Council of Ministers had most sensitive textile and cloth-ing products.

Mr Park: is he satisfied that the ceilings agreed in principle will be sufficient to prevent any further erosion of our textile industry?

Mr Rees: I am satisfied that the overall package which will emerge when the bilateral agreements are completed within the framework laid down, will provide a much tougher regime and greater protection for the British textile industry.

British textue industry.

Mr. Barry Jones (East Flint, Lab):
Just how tough is the mandate he
has boasted about with regard to
the 1 per cent growth? There
may be a 4 or 5 per cent growth
in imports. This gives the lie to
his claim. Mr Rees: I-would be the last to

boast of any achievements in this matter, knowing how sensative it is. The 1 per cent growth rates relates to the most sensative products it would be judged. There may be a higher growth rate in the less sensitive products. We must wait and see, but I assure him that in the most

sensitive products there will be a lower, growth rate than that achieved under the last multifibre arrangement. Mr Kenneth Woolmer, an Oppo sition spokesman on trade (Batley and Morley, Lab): There

is concern among producers in the categories dealing with suits, dresses, jackets, shirts and so on Do the surge mechanism and cutbacks on dominant suppliers relate to these categories? How will Mr Rees safeguard 50 per

Mr Rees: No, they do not. These are essentially non-sensitive categories, there are individual areas of concern where we will try to ensure that the growth

rates are less than those negotiated under the previous MFA.

But there are 600 categories under these two groups. Many are areas where I do not believe the textile industry would press for limited quotas.

The British car manufacturing industry should strive to become efficient and competitive at the earliest possible moment, Mr Reginald Eyre, Under-Secretary of State for Trade said when

cheaper prices.
Mr. Edwin Wainwright, (Deane Valley, Lab) said: In addition to the importation of cars for personal use, there is a strong rumour going around that British companies are going to be allowed to buy their car fleets abroad. If that is so, it would do great harm to the motor car industry in this country. What is the Government going to do about it?

Mr Eyre: think he should not jump to rash presumptions on a matter of this kind.

TRANSPORT

Personal imports of vehicles

answering questions on the importation of British cars at cheaper prices.

Mr John Fraser, an Opposition spokesman on Trade (Lambeth, Norwood, Lab): If it the Government's view that retail margins on new cars are too high, would not it be better to refer the question to the Director General of Fair Trading under the Competition Act Mr Eyre: Pricing decisions are a matter, for the commercial judgment of manufacturers and dealers acting within the requirements of the United Kingdom and EEC competition rules.

London to keep cheap fares

The law lords' ruling on the Greater London Council's Fares Fair policy was so sweeping that it would almost certainly impinge on services used by the elderly and the disabled, Mr Afbert Booth, chief Opposition spokesman on transport, said when the committee stage of the Travel Concessions (London) Bill began. The measure gives the GLC the same powers on travel concessions as those given to the councils of London boroughs ansthe Common Council of the City of London.

Mr Booth (Barrow in Furness, Lab) was moving a new clause to ensure that the duty of the GLC to provide for the needs to the elderly and the disabled with transport concessions would not be fettered by the law lords' judgment or any other limitations.

Mr Alexander Lyon (York, Lab) said the judges in the House of Lords were applying a political test. So how did MPs know that, if the Bill were passed, if would be applied how MPs wished it to be? The courts were not entitled to consider what a minister said to the course when the court when the during debate but Act actually said.

Act actually said.

It had been suggested the age limit of judges should be reduced and that had been considered by the Labour Government in 1968. We have now reduced the age limit to 75 (he said) but one of them got away and he is the worst of the lot.

He suspected there would have to be a change in the way judges were trained and appointed and how members of the bar were recruited.

Price: Act open to interpretation

be fully supported the new clause. The Bill was meagre and quite inadequate.

We kenneth Clarke, Under Secretary of State for Transport, said that no one in the Commons recruited.

Mr Sydney Bidwell (Enling, Southall, Lab) said the role of the fudiciary must be made clear because there would always be a running argument whatever line was taken in the Bill

was taken in the Bill
Mr Ronald W. Brown (Hackney,
South and Shoreditch, SDP) said
whatever was decided in the
House could always be challenged in the courts and a
different interpretation put on it
according to whoever heard the
case.

Mr Christopher Price (Lewisham, West, Lab) said that whatever was decided by the House it would be possible for any court,

express right to make concessionary fares as did other authorities up and down the country. But they could have continued a concessionary fares scheme under their general powers to levy a 2p rate.

The purpose of the Bill was to remove any genuine doubt and give the GLC the same powers on concessionary fares as other local authorities. The GLC had already made provision of 150m in thier budget for funding a concessionary fares scheme.

This was a lawful budget and not put in any doubt by the law whether the House or Lorus of the Appeal Court, to put a different interpretation on it. It was essential to find out whether any new clause had the force to make sure the GLC in operation a concessionary fares scheme would not be frustrated by the judiciary

judiciary

At present no legislation could be passed without the possibility of a bench of judges saying that it did not mean what it had been thought to mean, but that it meant what the judiciary thought.

The Bill might be helpful and it might not. That would be known, not when it received the Royal asseot, but when it was first lingated upon and public money was spent in finding out what the House of Lords, as then assembled, thought about it.

Mr Douglas Jay (Wandsworth, Battersea North, Lab) said that



Mr Keuneth Clarke, Under Secretary of State for Transport, said that no one in the Commons did not wish the GLC to operate a concessionary fares scheme for elderly and disabled passengers on London Transport. The law

those who were now carrying on about the law lords and the law was not that they knew what it meant and did not like it. They would like the law to be changed to enable tham to spend rate-payer's money without hm-t. If anyone at County Hall was claiming that the law required them to frighten pensioners and the disabled into believing that they might have their con-cessions withdrawn, that was not the case.

Before the law lords' judgment, when the cheap fares prevailed and the rates were supporting them, pensioners had obtained little extra benefit. One quarter of all heads of households in London were pensioners. All that they derived, from the new policy was that

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not put in any doubt by the law lords' judgment. The new clause was a most convoluted addition to the Bill, and nonsense.

Nobody thought there was anything wrong with the law until the GLC broke it after the May elections last year. (Labour laughter). The law had not interfered with London Transport's policy before then There

was no reason why it should

again,
The principal objection of

from the new policy was that they had some minor additional concessions on the Underground,
The affect on pensioners of the
massive rate demands from the on London Transport. The law lords' judgment had not been directed towards the scheme. But the purpose of the Bill was to put out of doubt the ability of the GLC to have such a scheme.

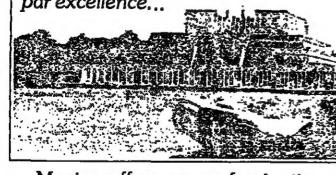
It was true that pensioners had been scared — but it was because of the irresponsible campaigning of people in the London Labour Party who had been trying to advance their views on the guite separate issue of the cheap fares policy in connexion with the concessionary scheme.

After the law lords' judgment, the GLC did not have the same massive rate demands from the law countil was that they were paying more to subsidize the fares of the rest of the population who were not transfer of money from the pockets of pensioners to the pockets of pouncer passengers on the buses and Underground. The new clause was rejected by 155 votes to 125 — Government majority, 30.

The committee stage was concluded and the Bill passed its remaining stages.

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... Mexico offers you a fascinating journey through time and space,

taking you back to the precolumbian era whose mysterious Olmec.
Toltec, Mayan and Aztec civilizations have left impressive reminders of
the distant past. Later came the colonial period, with its legacy of
Baroque palaces and richly decorated churches like Santa Prisca in Taxco... Baroque palaces and nemy decorated churches like Santa Frisca in Taxco... and, more recently, the explosion of modern Mexico, proudly typified by the capital, Mexico City, with its broad avenues, tree-shaded parks, and museums, housing innumerable treasures of the fabulous past as well as striking examples of contemporary Mexican art, not forgetting Guadalajara, a large up-to-date town which has succeeded in preserving Guadalajara, a large up-to-date rown which has succeeded in preserving its old-world charm. Here too are many beach resorts, some of them world-famous like Acapulco, Puerto Vallerta, Mazatlan and Cancum; othe more unspoiled, featuring immense expanses of fine sand, fringed by tropical vegetation such as Extapa-Zihuatanejo, Careyes and the beaches of Baja California. There is a wide range of hotels and restaurants serving delicious Mexican specialities. And everywhere you'll encounter a hospitality as warm as the sunshine which this

Minister's apology

HOUSEOFLORDS

Taking of Hostages Bill.

The Bill, he said, was designed to enable the United Kingdom to ratify the international convention against the taking of hostages. It was non-controversial and he hoped would be welcomed. The convention had been open for signature at the United Nations in New York in December, 1979, and was signed.

Because the United Kingdom wished to mark and reaffirm its opposition to the taking of hostages and take all appropriate steps to discourage and prevent it, it would be ready to add its

Mr Nicholas Edwards, Secretary of State for Wales, made a personal statement apologizing to Mr Alec Jones, thet Opposition spokesman on Wales, for suggesting during a debate on Wales that he might have been drinking. He said he withdrew the suggestion, which was unjustified.

Mr Edwards said: I wish to make a personal statement about an incident that occurred during a series of interventions by Mr Jones in the course of the wind up speech by Mr Michael

Roberts, Under Secretary of State for Wales, at the end of the debate on Welsh affairs last Thursday. I would like to apologize to Mr Jones for suggesting that have been drinking, a suggestion which was unjustified and which, of course, I withdraw. I would like to apologize to Mr Jones for suggesting that have been drinking, a suggestion which was unjustified and which, of course, I withdraw. I would like to apologize to Mr Jones for suggesting that have been drinking as unjustified and which, of course, I withdraw. I would like to apologize to Mr Jones for suggestion which was unjustified and which, of course, I withdraw. I would like to apologize to Mr Jones for suggestion which was unjustified and which, of course, I withdraw. I would like to apologize to Mr Jones for suggestion which was unjustified and which, of course, I withdraw. I would like to apologize to Mr Jones for suggestion which was unjustified and which, of course, I withdraw. I would like to apologize to Mr Jones for suggestion of suggestion which was unjustified and which, of course, I withdraw. I would like to apologize to Mr Jones for suggestion which was unjustified and which, of course, I withdraw. I would like to apologize to Mr Jones for suggestion which was unjustified and which, of course, I withdraw. I would like to apologize to Mr Jones for suggestion which was unjustified and which, of course, I with a suggestion which was unjustified and which, of course, at the end of the debate on Wales debate on Welsh affairs last

continue to detain a person to

Everyone was happy that the hijack at Stansted ended safely, Lord Trefgarne, Under-Secretary of State at the Foreign and Commonwealth Office, said during the second reading of the Taking of Hostages Bill.

The Rill he said, was designed another country.

The Bill, he said, was designed to enable the United Kingdom to ratify the international convention against the taking of hostages. It was non-controversial and he hoped would be welcomed. The convention had been open for signature at the United Nations in New York in December, 1979, and was signed by the United Kingdom at that time.

Because the United Kingdom wished to mark and reaffirm its opposition to the taking of hostages and take all appropriate steps to discourage and prevent it, it would be creatly to add its self-service to the convention and the convention was another country. The aim of the convention was to enable convention was convention was another country. The aim of the convention was to enable that a preparation of the find a safe haven in another country.

It was non-controperation of such an offence did not find a safe haven in another country.

It was non-controperation of such an offence did not find a safe haven in another country.

It was non-country but would be either extradited or prosecuted. In the light of the seizure and subsequent release in Italy of reminding that the inhuman menace of terrorism was not a reminding that the inhuman menace of terrorism was not a reminding that the inhuman menace of terrorism was not a subsequent release in Italy of the seizure and subsequent releas

steps to discourage and prevent events of the Iranian embassy it, it would be ready to add its siege in London in May, 1960; ratification to the convention and help bring it into force.

Check on electricity charges

Electricity consultative councils, citizens' advice bureaus and other bodies have been asked to gather evidence from this month through to November about overcharging by landlords for electricity used by private tenants renting flats and bed-sitters.

to combat such terrorist acts,
The Bill was not limited to the
taking of hostages for purposes
connected with terrorism, but

connected with terrorism, but applied equally to the taking of hostages falling within its scope for the purpose of private gain or in pursuit of some private object. Clause one defined the offence of taking hostages and provided that a person convicted of the offence was liable to imprisonment for life.

nuent for life.
Lord Bishopston, For the Opposition, said events over the years, here and abroad, had given public confidence and assured potential offenders of the dwindling hopes of success they had if they attempted such outrages in Great Britain or elsewhere. The Labour Party welcomed the Bill as it appeared that no adequate legislation at present did the task intended by this measure.

The events of the weekend showed that Britain had for some time developed procedures which made it clear what hi-inchers might expect here.

The Bill was read a second

Mr Daivd Mellor, Under Sec-retary of State for Energy, indicating this in a written reply, said he had seen recent reports suggesting that overcharging continued to be a problem. The Office of Fair Trading had looked into this previously was in Britain's national Britain to ratify anti-hijack convention

Further moves planned to prevent oil pollution

POLLUTION

It was in Britain's national interest not only to devise the best system for preventing oil pollution of the sea and dealing with it when it occurred, but to grocure international agreements, Lord Campbell of Croy (C) said when he opened a debate on environmental pollution.

The debate took place on the recommendations of the reports of the royal commission on oil pollution of the sea, and two EEC treports.

Lord Campbell of Croy said it was important to take the reports seriously because no other country in the world had so much at stake. There could be serious effects on the long and exposed coast line from an oil pollution incident.

Oil in tankers was being carried in vast quantifies through home waters. Britain was now in the first league of oil producing countries. They could not fail to be concerned about oil fields near the coast line.

The greatest threat arose from the possibility of a major incident.

Lord Bishopston, for the Opposition, said it was important and the was the possibility of a major incident.

incident.

Lord Bishopston, for the Opposition, said it was important to maintain high standards of vessels, maintenance, operational conditions and crew competence. On occasions when thousands of tons of crude oil were being carried, the safety precautions were not all that they should be.

Lord Nathan (Ind), a member of the royal commission, said when areas of high nature conservation interest were damaged by oil

pollution, there could be in general no claim for compensation. Such losses would probably never be quantifiable in terms of money, yet a loss had been suffered by the community. If, as would usually be the case, the damage was not readily quantifiable, there was ground for considering a claim for general damages. There was strong ground for considering that the community no less than the individual was entitled to compensation for damage it had suffered.

acceptable proportions by a combination of international cooperation and domestic measures. That was very much in line with the royal commission's thinking.

The Government had set in train necessary preparations for legislation to extend Britain's territorial limits from three to 12 miles. We hope (he said) that it will be possible to introduce legislation in the context of the results emerging from the UN Law of the Sea Conference.

The debate was concluded.

Mr Anthony Hoolahan, QC, for Mr Wilcox, said: "The idea from the articles is that he set up the whole thing; prompted the IV series and organized himself as the author of the book with a view to making himself a very large amount of money out of it?" The articles also accused Mr Wilcox, who made £12,000 from the book, of knowingly and wrongfully infringing the copyright of the series nife ... Mr. L.

Benn aide wins key post on TGWU executive

Mr Wedgwood Benn's chief short of the 2.1 million in the national conference at Inverpolitical lieutenant in the beyday of Mr Jack Jones ness in July. The first calls for an amendment to the yesterday elected to the key TGWU will fit into the mion's rule 43 to provide for a mendment to the mion's rule 43 to provide f

Fransport and General Workers Union (TGWU).

In a convincing, first ballot
victory, Mr Walter Greendale, a Hull docker, took 19
executive council votes
against 12 for by his more
moderate rival, Mr Brian
Nigholson, leader of the
Labour Party conference for all other grades, amount
middless, a third
exididate, Mr Dan Duffy,
from Scotland, regarded as a
leitwinger, picked up only
four votes.

The election for chairman,
which was expected to go to
several ballots, gives a

over whether Mr Benn industrial action is taken,
replacing the 55 per cent
requirement.
The second resolution calls
for a £110 basic minimum
read work to forestall wage for surface workers,
another Benn challenge at with appropriate differentials
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which was expected to go to several ballots, gives a reasonably reliable indication of the political balance in the TGWU leadership. As a result of executive elections in recent months it is clear that the left now enjoys at least a 2-1 majority.

Healey leadership axis.

Yorkshire miners are boycott any functions he honour of Mr. Jo ☐ Yorkshire miners are to boycott any functions held in honour of Mr Joseph 2—1 majority.

Mr Greendale, aged 55, is a long-time socialist who was influential in last year's campaign to win trade union yotes for the Benn candidacy in their ballot (Ronald urged members to accept the forms of industrial action in coal board's last wages offer pursuance of the claim."

in their ballot (Ronald The resolution further instructs the execution that its structs the execution in the control of the control from writes

Barusley). The Yorkshire area council yesterday passed a resolution condemning Mr Gormley for his action and instructing the area's national executive A third resolution to the members on the boycott.

Mr Arthur Scargill, his the union to start negotiations on an early retirebe reelected every two years, to enjoy a decade of auth-

successor, who bitterly attacked him at the time, said after yesterday's meeting that he felt the matter was off the agenda and over, but Brodsworth and Grimethorpe branches had submitted the resolution and demanded it be dealt with.

council, should assume re-sponsibility at a time when the balance of power has shifted away from the ful-ltime leaders of the transport union to the rank-and-file be dealt with.

Mr Scargill said it instructed the three NEC members from Yorkshire Man shot in members who make up its executive. But the left's success comes at a time of sharply declining TGWU membership.

workers will boost the policy emerged in three union's membership by resolutions the area council 110,000 to 1.8 million, far are to send to the union's

The resolution says: Un-less the NCB meet this demand in full the NEC is instructed to call a special delegate conference to con-sider the position. If this conference rejects the coal board's offer the NEC be instructed to recommend in a ballot vote that they be given authority to take various forms of industrial action in

instructs the executive that if the board's offer is rejected at the special delegate con-ference it should impose an immediate overtime ban from the date of the conference. A third resolution to the national conference calls on

tiations on an early retire-ment scheme for surface

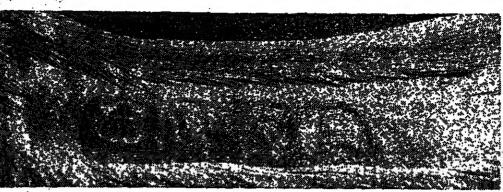
Again, if the union does not receive a satisfactory response a special delegate conference should consider industrial disruption including strike action.

members from Yorkshire
"not m attend any functions where the NEC or anybody else are going to say thanks to Mr Gormley". In answer to questions Mr Scargill said he had never opposed any resolution passed by his area council.

Earlier, a new hard line policy emerged in three resolutions the area council says to send m the various. Southall.



Modern science takes a hand in the fight against horse-thieves. Topo and Beauty are among 10,000 horses in Britain which have been freeze-marked identification numbers in an attempt to deter thieves. Beauty's mark-ing could clearly be seen yesterday at Modasa Stables, Chalfont St Peter, Buckinghamshire. Above, Topo receives its number.



Loophole fear in toxic waste controls

By David Nicholson-Lord .

Government proposals to control imports of dangerous chemical waste leave a loop-hole which could allow waste to be abandoned in Britain, according to the Association of County Councils.
A series of controversies

last year involving foreign waste led to fears that Britain was becoming a "toxic dustbin" for countries like The Netherlands and West Germany, which have more stringent environmental protection. After emergency meetings with local authorities, the Department of the Environment published its counter-proposals in

But, according to the counties, which are expected to release their evidence later this week, those proposals are inadequate because councils would still have insufficient warning of waste

arriving in Britain.

Calls for the counties to be given new legislative powers to ban certain conpowers to ban certain consignments, and for the Government to use its prohibition powers under the Control of Pollution Act, have also apparently been rejected. So too, the association says, has the proposal from the Lords Select Committee on Science and Technology that importers Technology that importers

That happened in the most notorious case last year, when 22,000 tonnes of phe-nolic and industrial solvent waste from The Netherlands "turned up" at British docks without adequate disposal arrangements. The importing company Riafield, shortly afterwards went bankrupt. Phenol, although said to be highly diluted in the consignment, is extremely poisonous and corrosive.

Nine monthe later, it remains in storage tanks at Humberside and Southampton while proposals to dump clouds of DDT.

should be required to take it at sea have drawn strong out insurance against bank- protests from Greenpeace, the international environment group. Greenpeace has objected to British Petroleum, one of the "holding" firms, and also to the Ministry of Agriculture

> According to the Imming ham Storage Company, which has another 8,220 tonnes of the Dutch waste, incineration and dumping at sea would leave only a soluble mist of hydrochloric acid. But Greenpeace says that defects in the maintenance and procedures of the ships employed might also produce

Health fee for foreign students is attacked

By Annabel Ferriman

Britain's 70,000 overseas students are going to provide Elm of the £6m which is to be raised from charging over-seas visitors for health service care, Mr Norman Fowler, Secretary of State for Social Services, said yestur-

day.
Students on government grants would have their health insurance premiums paid for them, but others would have no help with the payments.

Mr Fowler was being questioned by the race re-lations and immigration subcommittee of the House of Commons Home Affairs Committee and faced hostile questions from the Labour members.

Mr Alexander Lyon, Labour MP for York, accused the Government of creating a potentially explosive situ-ation by introducing a new charging system to raise £6m, which was "peanuts".

Mr Fowler said it was "grotesque overstatement" to suggest it would create an explosive situation. He said £6m could pay the salaries of about 900 ward sisters.

He said the new procedures which were announced in Parliament last week and which will come into effect form October 1, would consist of a few simple nitial questions to establish whether someone was nor-mally resident in Britain, and only if it became clear that they were not, would they be subjected to more detailed questioning by a senior member of staff. No one would be required to produce a passport, though some people might choose to, and only very rarely would it be necessary to consult the Rome Office to establish someone's liability.

Mr Lyon said: precisely that fear which animates the black population.

More home news on page 23

Family conciliation scheme reprieved

estimated

The Government is shortly to announce the setting up of land and Wales was the land level committee of highest in the EEC, she said, senior civil servants to monitor the value of family costs of marriage breakdown conciliation schemes which and diverce are higher than aim to resolve marrimonial they need be. The burden of disputes out of court and these costs falls not only on determine what saving they the couples concerned but determine what saving they the couples concerned, but contribute to public expendiators.

The decision, which comes the decision, which comes conflict over custody and

to unseat Mr Denis Healey that failed only by a whisker. His election seals for the next two critical years the political direction of the TGWU lay executive. And if precedent is followed he will be reelected exerct two years.

ority.

It is also significant that
Mr Greendale, who is a
member of the TUC general
council, should assume re-

lost an

400,000 members over the

last two years. Recent takeovers of the dyers and bleachers and agricultural

The decision, which comes affected by uncertainty or after pressure from the Law Commission and the Law Society as well as other groups, means that the many custody and access pioneer scheme, the Bristol difficulties can be resolved, if Courts' Family Conciliation conciliation takes place early Service, which faced closure, before contested court prohas been temporarily reprieved.

prieved.

The Government and local The cost savings of a authority is to fund the national family conciliation scheme with an estimated scheme could be great. In £30,000 for a year, so that it 1980-81, nearly half the total may act as a sample service money spent on civil legal aid together with others for went on matrimonial promonitoring by the committee ceedings. and the formulation of long-term government policy on the Law Society said that conciliation. what seemed to be lacking, in

The Bristol scheme was set view of the "considerable up on a full-time basis in 1979 importance of conciliation on a grant mainly from the services both to the parties and to the procedure of run out this April) to help courts" was a coherent putes reach out of court settlements on such questions as custody of children, access, money and property.

Mrs Lies Parkinson over the parties of conciliation services both to the parties and to the procedure of run out this April) to help courts" was a coherent policy to ascertain what sort of service would be most effective in the long term.

The service undertakes some 300 cases a year. Mrs

Mrs Lisa Parkinson, organizer, said yesterday: "We are relieved that the service has totalling some £800 per relieved that the service has to thing some 2500 per been given the opportunity to couple where both parties are continue for a further year and contribute to this review of the system of handling matrimonial cases and in particular matrimonial disputes before public money had been saved and the scheme had justified its funds.

Mr Desmond Wilcox, the elevision producer, told a

High Court judge yesterday that allegations in Private Ege magazine that he had abused his position with the

BBC to make money for himself were "extremely

mr Wilcox married to Esther Rantzen, hostess of the That's Life television programme is suing Private Eye for damages for alleged libel in five articles published in 1975 when he headed the BBC's general features department.

The articles coincided with

the showing of the BBC2 series Explorers, and the publication of a book of the series written by Mr Wilcox.

damaging and hurtful". Mr Wilcox married to

'Private Eye' allegations

Mr Desmond Wilcox

Mr Wilcox was not require to make any contribution to

"The allegations are ver

far from the truth, and subjected him to a great deal of unjust and unfair crit-cism," Mr Hoolahan said. Mr

Wilcox, of Chiswick Quay,

west London, who worked for the BBC from 1965 until 1980, said he was 'very disturbed and upset' at the

Private Eye allegations.

the damages or costs".

'hurtful' to Wilcox

NEWS IN SUMMARY

Hospital buys water at Boots

Instead of replacing cost of £100,000, a London hospital is buying the water it needs from Boots at about the same cost over four months. St Thomas's Hospital, claims the needless expendi-ture is the result of Department of Health rules.

A spokesman for the 1,000-bed teaching hospital said it faced the bill because money was available in its revenue account for day-to-day run-ming expenses but not in the capital account used to buy new equipment. He said that health authorities were al-lowed to transfer only one per cent of cash from the revenue account to the capital account in a financial

But a health department spokesman described the explanitation for the waste as very odd. In principle only one per cent can be trans-ferred but we have arranged larger transfers for other

hospitals.
Since the hospital's 10year-old machine broke down in December £45,000 has been spent on distilled water from Boots. The same amount is expected to be spent before a new machine arrives at the start of the next financial year.

Police hunt for widow's killer

Police in Hampshire were yesterday hunting the mur-derer of a widow aged 86: Mrs Annie Majors was found battered to death on Sunday in her flat which had been set ablaze in Ballards Close, Southam Estate, Basings-

A post mortem carried out by Dr Peter Pullar, a Home Office pathologist, revealed that she had died from multiple injuries to the head.

Flu kills seven in home for aged

A influenza epidemio which swept through a War-wickshire old people's home killed seven residents and made 15 seriously ill. Four women and three men have died during the past few days at the council-run Tiddington Field home in Stratford on

Hooded raider

Police are hunting a man in his early 20s, wearing a parka with fur hood, who walked into Lloyds Bank in Shrivenbam, Wiltshire, yes-terday, held a pistol to a woman's neck and fled with

Princess home

the copyright of the series

Mr Wilcox is suing Press
scriptwriters.

But Mr Hoolahan said that (Printer) Ltd, publishers and in 1977 a group of script writers received f54,000 Mr Richard Ingrams, its damages from the BBC in a editor. The hearing continues

Princess Michael of Kent, who had a gall bladder operation last week, left King Edward VII Hospital for Officers, London, yesterday for her home at Kensington Princess Michael of Kent, who had a gall bladder operation last week, left King Edward VII Hospital for TONIGHT AT 9.00

NU ALAN BATES

IN JOHN MORTIMER'S

WITH JANE ASHER AND ELIZABETH SELLARS.

A FILM FOR TELEVISION, PRODUCED AND DIRECTED BYALVIN RAKOFF.



Be my eyes. Paint me the picture...

"I was still a boy when my father was struck blind: a blindness which he and the rest of my family studiously ignored. My father continued his practise as a barrister, duelling with words in the divorce courts, fixing witnesses with his unseeing eyes. Angry, eccentric, he went his own way ..."

Tre garri.

erintamin.

Palestinian shot dead in Madrid

Madrid. — A Palestinian was shot dead in Madrid yesterday and the Palestine Liberation Organization blamed the killing on Mossad, the Israeli secret service. A man approached Mr Nabil Aranki Wadi, aged 34, from behind as he walked in the street near his home and shot him twice in the back of the head police said. Mr shot him twice in the back of the head, police said. Mr Wadi was said to have returned to Madrid from Beirut several days ago on an Iraqi passport. He was born in Haifa, had lived in Spain since 1972 and lived in Spain since 1972 and studied pharmacy in Salamanca, the Spanish news agency said.

Jet and van in runway collision Frankfurt.—An airport van driver escaped with minor injuries when his vehicle was

injuries when his vehicle was involved in a runway collision with a barely-airborne jumbo jet, Frankfurt airport officials said.

The Lufthansa airliner, bound for San Francisco with 247 passengers, lost two undercarriage covers and sustained a 10-yard scratch along the rear fuselage. The van was a write-off.

TUC seeks action on Turkey

British trade union leaders have asked Lord Carrington, the Foreign Secretary, to deny all assistance to the authorities in Ankara "so as to isolate the Turkish military regime until trade union freedoms are restored" (Paul

that police had also un-covered nine Red Brigades

Seal ships blessed

St John's Newfoundland. Christian clergymen blessed six ships and their crews who will take part in Canada's controversial annual seal hunt. About 1,000 people attended an inerdenomi-national service here.

Schmidt defends ministers in bribes scandal

From Patricia Clough, Bonn, March 1

Herr Helmut Schmidt, the them, the two ministers:
West German Chancellor, Herr Lahnstein could today stood firmly by two expected to resign.
Senior ministers and his top aide, under investigation in apparent attempt to put senor innesters and his top aide, under investigation in an alleged bribery and tax evasion affair which has shaken the already strained

Government.

The Chancellor and the Cabinet today discussed the implications of the formal investigation announced by the Bonn Public Prosecutor against nine prominent figures in politics and industry, including Count Otto Lambsdorff, the Economics Minister, Herr Hans Matthöfer, the Finance Minister, and Herr Manfred Lahustein, the head of the Chancellery.

The three are suspected of Vorteilsannahme, which implies that they may have accepted bribes for helping firms to avoid paying taxes. After the meeting, Herr Kurt Becker, the Government's spokesman, read a statement saying the two ministers and Count Lambsdorff had emphatically denied the allegations and were convinced that their names would be cleared.

The Chancellor had com-

The Chancellor had complete confidence in all three and saw on reason to suspend or remove them from their posts. They had demanded that the public

The Government also urged the prosecutor's office to conduct the investigations as quickly as possible so that the matter could be cleared up saidly

president Carstens, in an apparent attempt to put the affair into perspective, said in an interview today that it was wrong to speak of a crisis or a German Watergape. "One should not overestimate these things," he said, "The people have confidence in our state and our parties."

parties.
The investigations came on top of a long series of troubles for Herr Schmidt, including dissention within the two coalition parties and deep differences between them on important policies. Curiously, these investi-gations have the advantage— since Herr Matthöfer is a Social Democrat and Count Lambsdorff a Free Democrat — of uniting them in their problems.

Criticism from th oppo-sition is muted, for members of the Christian Democrat Party are also among the nine under investigations. The names of the two ministers have been linked in the West German press for some time with investigations into alleged tax evasion by the three main parties in their fund-aising activities. It has long been passively accepted that donors — particularly large firms — are encouraged to donate taxprosecutor hear them immediately and inform them of the details of the suspicions against them. They
complained that this had so rerouted to the parties'

coffers at home.

An agreement among the parties on an amnesty for such offenders was dropped after a public outcry. President of the parties dent Castens is expected soon

Minister.

The minister claimed that the meetings had taken place at General Walls's Salisbury home. The general was also alleged to be recruiting groups of dissident Zimbabweans to carry out sabotage operations here.

He was barred from Zimbabwe after admitting in a BBC television interview the had considered leading a military coup against Mr Mugabe.

So Dr Treurnicht and his mem seem likely to form a new right-wing opposition group of 19 MPs, reducing the National Party's strength from 142 to 121. The biggest opposition party will remain the Government would not risk provoking a violent backlash.

While rallies of the ruling Zanu (PF) party are often a forum for populist state-ments

We was convicted he was convicted he would be imprisoned.

In an interview in Bulawayo at the weekend Mr Nkomo dismissed suggestions that he might be jailed, indicating that the Government would not risk provoking a violent backlash.

While rallies of the ruling Zanu (PF) party are often a forum for populist state-ments

On target for Guatemalan poll



Treurnicht

opposition

From Michael Hornsby Johannesburg, March 1

to join

the Guatemalan Army way: With political killings now running at more than 400 a month, Guatemala shows signs of equaling El Salvador in the ferocity of its internal struggles. Although American military aid was banned in 1977 because of human rights abuses, the Guatemalan Army blamed for most of the killings — continues to move its soldiers in American lorries and Jeeps. Such vehicles essential to counter-insurgency, have been removed from the embargo list. With elections due next Sunday, kidnappings, gency, have been removed from the embargo list. With elections

massacres and attacks are increasing, and the recent unification of four main guerrilla groups is likely to intensify the violence. The Reagan Administration is seeking to resume military shipments to Guatemala, and \$250,000 has been earmarked for military training

Salvadorean dilemma

Reagan's options running out

From Nicholas Ashford, Washington, March 1

to sointe the ultreads min by regime with the matter could be cleared uproperly.

The TUC International Committee deplored the arrival and the matter could be cleared uproperly.

The TUC International Committee deplored the arrival of the clear that the matter could be cleared and the sticken in the support of the committee deplored the arrival of the clear that the matter could be cleared and the sticken in El Salvador is becoming El Salvador is becoming the top foreign policy issue confronting the Reagan Administration. However, it is growing increasingly clear that the Administration is uncertain how to proceed if — as now seems likely — this month's elections in the Central American republic do not succeed in bringing the conflict to an end.

reminiscent of a massacre here last month, unidentified armed men raided homes in the capital yesterday, and dragged away young men.

The raids took place in a neighbourhood of mean shacks that straggles down

the sides of a ravine four blocks from the Sheraton Hotel, at the foot of the San

Residents, who last night

The dilemma facing the President and his advisers is simple but stark. On the one hand, they want to prevent the insurgents from taking power, on the grounds that the establishment of a left-wing regime in El Salvador, the newspaper said.

The dilemma facing the Salvador, emphasized the need for foreign policy to be backed up by domestic support. "By any reasonable measure, Mr Reagan is failing that test in El Salvador, the newspaper said.

The Administration's dilemma is compounded by lack of support for its present policy among its allies.

Gustemals, Honduras and Costa Rica.

On the other hand, the favours negotiations between

American forces.

Opinion in the United beginning to lean towards a States is divided on whether negotiated settlement.

America should become more deeply involved in El Salva-Portillo of Mexico has said dor. Some conservatives have that chances of peace in El accused the Administration Salvador have been diminion of dragging its feet, and are ished by President Reagan's urging the President to use recent tough speech about El Salvador as an example to show the world that the rica (Peter Strafford writes). United Stated will stand up for its friends when they are Monde, President Lopez Porthreatened by communist tille said that he would,

Show the world that the United Stated will stand up for its friends when they are threatened by communist ille said that he would expansionism.

However, the conservatives are in the minority. Opinion polls show that there is strong public sentiment against a military effort to help the Salvadorean Government.

A leading article in The in an interview with Le Monde, President Lopez Porting tille said that he would, however, continue to offer mediation.

He said be still insisted on the need for a "dialogue" between the opposing parties. He expected his ideas to be taken up at a meeting soon between Seor Jorge Castaeda, the Mexican Foreign Minis-

Death squad victims vanish

From Paul Kliman, San Salvador, March 1.

In circumstances chillingly rean war. They also noted remained unknown today, eminiscent of a massacre that there had been no police but their disappearance retere last month, unidentified patrols of the neighbourhood flected a trend which is remed men raided homes in at all yesterday.

Normally, they said, there

A leading article in The the Mexican Foreign Minis.

New York Times today, which ter, and Mr Alexander Haig,
was stronly critical of the the American Secretary of
President's stance on El State.

He said today: "This is the time when we are asking our friends to stand up and be counted. Their friendship

must be proved."
The Greek leader said he

occupation; it should allow all refugees to return to their homes; and it should enable the people of Cyprus, both Greeks and Turks, to enjoy the rights of an independent, integral, demilitarized, and non-aligned republic.

Except for sporadic machine-gun bursts in the
Turkish sector, near the
dividing "green line", attributed to army exercises,
there has been so far no
reaction from the Turkish-Cypriot community to Mr

Mr Denktas added that Mr Papandreou was only paying

Poland: Disillusion grows

Glemp joins swing against Jaruzelski

Fresh evidence of the these committees in a sermon hardening of Poland's Roman on January 24 but in his Catholic Church towards the country's martial law country's martial law authorities has emerged from himself. the secret minutes of a conversation between Arch-Arch- to be in line with thinking: he the is worried about individual

This conversation, held soon after his return from talks with the Pope last month, reveals that the Primate expects increasingly sharp treatment of the Church and individual priests by the hardline factions in the Communist Party. The Church has publicly denied this but the Primate also said that he believed that lists of priests eligible for arrest had

been drawn up.

The Primate has usually urged his bishops — some of whom have wanted a much tougher line against the Government — to remember Government — to remember that General Wojciech Jaruzelski, the Prime Minister and party leader, is a moderate. However, he appears to have changed his opinion since his visit to Rome.

"This is an earlier qualification that does not fit him any more", the minutes quote the Primate as saying.

quote the Primate as saying Archbishop Glemp still thinks it essential that General Jaruzelski continues in power and describes him as the last chance for Poland. as the last chance for roland.

The Primate has also changed his view of committees of national salvation, local consultative groups that are trying to bolster the power of the party lin the provinces by admitting non-party members with local apertise. He tacitly praised From Roger Boyes, Warsaw, March 1

recent meetling with diplo-mats explicitly distanced Some of his attitudes seem

bishop Jozef Glemp, the is worried about individual Polish Primate, and Western priests who distribute antistate documents and he is worried about the effect of American sanctions on food supplies in Poland. "If you fight for freedom with too much enthusiasm you run the risk of losing it", he said, drawing parallels between American policies of Poland and the incautious attitudes of some of the radicals in or some or the radicals in Solidarity, the suspended trade union organization.

The main message that comes through is of disillusionment with the Government, which despite its

commitment to dialogue was making no progress. "It would be wrong to talk about dialogue havling taken place since December 13 (the day that martial law was declared)" the Primate is quoted as saying.

Archbishop Glemp has Archbishop Glemp drawn much closer to

main caucus of Poland's bishops, who have consist-ently advocated strict criti-cism of the martial law authorities. In a communique read from Polish pulpits on Sunday, the bishops drove home their message calling for an amnesty for prisoners, an end to internment, an end to persectution at the wor-kplace and the restoration of civil rights as a precondition for genuine dialogue with the



Watchful eye: Archbishop Glemp preaching in Warsaw on Sunday.

position is the direct result of his talks with the Pope or of pressure from his Bishops, or external factors such as coldness on the part of the Diplomats in Warsaw dis-

count the possibility of the Pope having urged a tougher position. In talks in Rome shortly after his meetings with the Pope. The Primate seemed to be still his old moderate self, mildly optimistic that a considerable. Government.

The question puzzling diplomats is whether this hardening of the Primate's tic that a solution could be found to the Polish crisis within the current framework. In public, the Primate emphasizes conciliation and

the need to avoid violence, indeed did so in short addresses over the weekend.

There is also mystery about the christening of the daughter of Mr Lech Walesa, daughter of Mr Lech waters, the interned Solidarirty lead-er. Originally, his parish priest, Hendryk Jankowski, had said that the christening would probably take place on March 7 in Gdansk. The authorities expressed an in-itial willingness to release Mr Walesa temporarily for the occasion but have been reluctant to allow him to go to Gdansk where consider-able opposition continues.

☐ London: More than 900 Poles have been given per-mission to extend their stay in Britain since the beginning of the crisis in Poland late last year according to the Home Office. Government policy is to renew visas for Britain while the situation remains uncertain (Stewart Tendler writes).

A spokesman for the Home Office said that no one would be forced to return to Poland Denotes: Mr Walesa has been visited by delegares of the International Committee of the Red Cross (Alan McGregor writes). In revealing this today, the committee's president, Mr Alexandre Hay, declining to give further details said the Red Cross had three teams in Poland for visiting detainees and intended to speed up its programme.

☐ Washington: Romania has washington (£3.16m) paid the \$5.8m (£3.16m) which the United States demanded last week on commodity loans and had denied any parallel with Poland's debt problems (Our Foreign Staff writes).

civilians, but carried G3 assault rifles, a weapon used by both sides in the Salvado-16 SURVIVE FIVE DAYS ON RAFT

The residents said that the

raiders were dressed civilians, but carried

of minibuses.

Wellington, March 1. — An American skipper today described how he and 15 friends survived five days in inflatable liferafts after their by freak waves off New Lealand. Mr Evan Logan said that a

New Zealander, Julie Os-borne, had drowned in the

clamber on board the life-rafts amid 6 ft waves.

They were finally picked up yesterday after shining a torch at a Russian fisheries support vessel. Two of the men and four women were later treated for saltwater

Normally, they said, there was a heavy police presence in their neighbourhood. The absence of police patrols was all the more remarkable in view of the massive security operation carried out in San Salvador yesterday, to co-incide with the second annisalvador yesterday, to co-incide with the second anni-versary of a masacre of mourners at the funeral of

said the armed men had returned to threaten them if the assassinated Archibishop returned to threaten them if they spoke to journalists, reported that the raiders had sought out all the young men in the neighbourhood aged between 15 and 20, tied their hands behind their backs, and took them away in a fleet of minihuses. of El Salvador.

A spokesman for the national police said he had "re not finding the bodies. "no knowledge" of the abduction.

The young men were seized not far from San ask us how do we know that human rights are being violated on a bigger scale than ever, but we're not finding the bodies. People are just disappearing, and when we approach Government officials, they seized not far from San ask us how do we know that human rights are being violated on a bigger scale than ever, but we're not finding the bodies. People are just disappearing, and when we approach they seized not far from San ask us how do we know that human rights are being violated on a bigger scale than ever, but we're not finding the bodies. of El Salvador.

sourcers.

The whereabouts of the who asked to remain anonyvictims of the latest raid mous.

US and China play it cool

increasingly taking their victims to so far undintified

"We know that human

places to dispose of them.

President Reagan and Mr Zhao Ziyang, the Chinese Prime Minister, exchanged low-key letters yesterday to low-key letters yesterday to mark the tenth anniversary of renewed ties between the two countries, but made no direct reference to their controversy over the supply controversy over the supply of American arms to Taiwan.

In his letter, Mr Reagan declared his willingness to work with Peking to "overcome differences and deepen American-China nes". Mr Zhao's letter said that the development of Sino-American relations was not only in the fundamental interests of "our two neonless but also the fundamental interests of "our two peoples, but also conducive to the maintenance of peace and stability in Asia and the world as a whole".

He did not refer to China's strong objections to sales of military aircraft and other weapons to Taiwan but said his Government was willing to make efforts to "overcome the obstales.

the obstacles currently exist-

Prime Minister. This opened the way to full diplomatic relations between the two countries from January 1, 1979. relations between the two countries from January 1, 1979.

Both Washington and Peking allowed the anniversary to pass yesterday without any public celebrations, thus reflecting the lack of warmth in their current relations. Only last month Washington announced that it would allow Taiwan to co-produce

allow Taiwan to co-produce F5E fighters, although, as an F5E fighters, although, as an obvious concession to Peking, it ruled out the suppply of more advanced aircraft.

President Reagan's letter said bilateral ties now encompassed trade, banking, maritime affairs, civil aviation, agriculture, educational and scientific exchange, technology transfer and many other fields. Well over 100,000 Americans and Chinese now flowed back and

forth between the two counrelations enhanced the prospects for peace and stability throughout the Asia-Pacific region and beyond, he said.

retations with the Soviet Union. But a State Department spokesman answering reporters' questions said the the shared global, strategic

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صكدا من الاصل

Micosia, March 1
Mr Andreas Papandreou, the Greek Prime Minister, rejected today the idea of a package deal with Turkey to solve the problems of Cyprus and the Aegean. Both issues were, as he put it, the products of Turkish expansionism which the West had failed to bridle.

The Prime Minister was outlining his Government's new strategy on Cyprus during a news conference just before flying back home after two days in Cyprus which, he said, had made him feel proud to be a Greek.

Greece, according to Mr Greece, according to Mr Papandreou, would reactivate its role as a guarantor power of Cyprus by launching a worldwide crusade to explain the true nature of the Cyprus problem as a case of "foreign invasion and occupation of an independent state". He added: "We shall never

forget that Britain, which is also a guarantor power, failed to fulfil its obligations towards the Cypriot people. Greece has an effective military presence in Cyprus, and Mr Papandreou under-lined this by unveiling today a memorial for the 44 dead a memorial for the 44 dead and 61 missing officers and men of the Greek Army contingent in Cyprus who gave their lives during what the unit's acting commander described as "the barbarous invasion of the age-old enemy

Papandreou

package on

From Marie Mediano Nicosia, March 1

rejects

Cyprus

of our race".

Mr Papandreou was asked during the press conference if he would favour a package if he would favour a package solution for Cyprus and the Aegean. He answered that the two issues were historically interlinked since they sprang from Turkish expansionism. Yet Cyprus was a problem of Turkish occupation, while the Aegean was a Greek-Turkish problem which, since both were Nato comprises was a problem for countries, was a problem for the alliance

This redefinition of the two basic issues sums up Mr Papandreou's new strategy towards Turkey.

He appears prepared to tolerate the Cyprus intercommunal talks under United Nations auspices for as long as it is necessary for the Guatemala, Honduras and Guatemala, Honduras and Costa Rica.

On the other hand, the favours negotiations between Administration wants to the Government and gueravoid being drawn into a rillas in El Salvador as the situation in which it can only best way of ending the prevent this happening by bloodshed, while Canada the direct involvement of though not opposed to this month's elections, is, also beginning to lean towards a beginning to lean towards a beginning to lean towards a launching his crusade to invite initiatives from European countries.

This is the

The Greek leader said he thought there would be action, particularly if international personalities such as Herr Willy Brandt, the former West German chancellor, accepted a role not as a mediator but as a catalyst. He also claimed to detect a possible shift of Soviet policy in the region from what the Soviet press was publishing of late.

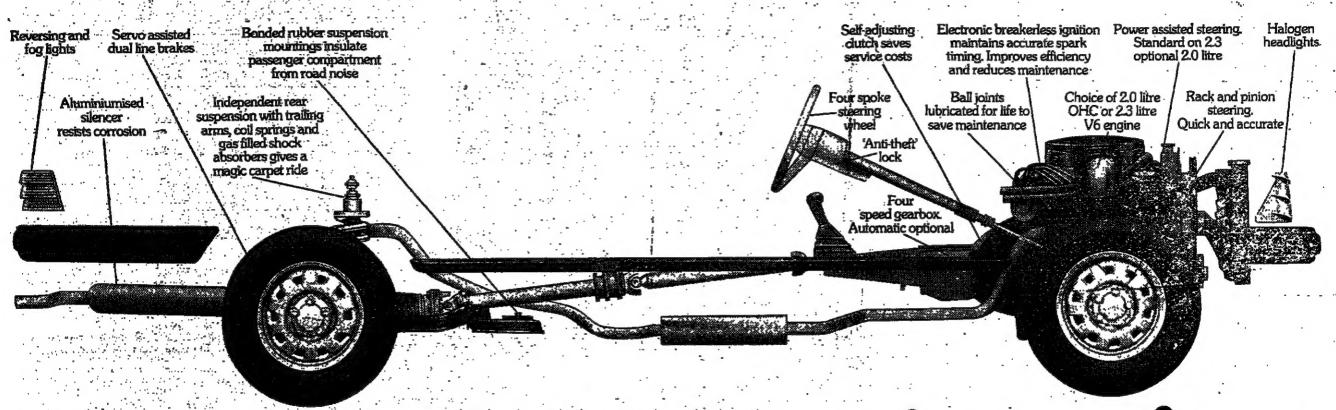
Addressing a special session of Parliament in Nicosia last night, he listed three conditions for a Cyprus solution to be acceptable to Greece: It should leave no part of Cyprus under foreign

Cypriot community to Mr Papandreou's visit which has given the Greek-Cypriots fresh hope for a solution.

Mr Rauf Denktas, the Turkish Cypriot leader, said in Nicosia today that Mr Papandreou had damaged the prospects for inter-community talks by coming to Cyprus. (Reuter reports). "I think his visit has done a great deal of damage. It will make progress in the talks very much more difficult to achieve".

Mr Denktas added that Mr

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Palace revolt threatens to kill Reagan budget

From Bailey Morris, Washington, March 1

public scrutiny, it is now budget will not be passed in Congress because of a palace revolt among Republicans who cannot accept the large deficit built into the Presi-

denicit built into the President's proposals.

Over the past turbulent week in Washington, President Reagan has been pressed hard by members of his own party to compromise

on the budget.
Republican leaders in
Congress say that they do not
have the votes to pass a
budget that asks for deeper
cuts in programmes for the poor while requesting large increases in defence spending and projecting a cumula-tive, three-year federal deficit of \$246,300m

(£132,400m).
Mr Peter Domenici, the Republican chairman of the Senate Budget Committee, said: This budget fails to do said: Ithis budget labs to do accepts almost benignly malignant deficits which threaten to crush all hope of

economic recovery."

Mr Domenici's comments and those of other Republican leaders are the clearest indication of a potentially huge revolt by conservative and moderate Republicans against Mr Reagan's economic programme, which omic programme, which could lead to the complete abandonment of the Presi-

could lead to the complete abandonment of the President.

Should there be a big suprising, Mr Reagan could have his hands tied for the rest of his presidency—becoming a lame duck leader—in the opinion of veteran party leaders in Washington.

To prevent this, Republican leaders spent last week shuttling between Congress and the White House to try to forge an acceptable compro-

NEWS IN

SUMMARY

Terrorists

blast

New York

New York-A Puerto Rican

terrorist group have claimed responsibility for planting four bombs in the Wall Street

House of Representatives, in

which five Congessmen were

Palme defeated

by Gulf War

Stockholm. — Mr Olof Palme, the special United Nations mediator, who said here he had "exhausted all possi-bilities" of bridging the gap

between the warring nations in the 17-month-old Gulf War

after his fifth unsuccessful visit to the capitals of Iran

and iraq.
"There is no way to get

any further as long as the political will to make peace is missing," Mr Palme, the former Swedish Prime Minister, told an airport news conference.

Renounce Yalta,

New York.-Mr Zbigniew

Brzezinski, the former American national security adviser, says the United States should renounce the Yalta agreement reached by Churchill, Roosevelt and Stalin in

1945 and seek a better accommodation with the

Soviet Union.

He told Newsweek: "Ve should renounce Yalta, which most Europeans, both East and West, view as symbolic of a Soviet-American condominium of Furope But at the

minium of Europe. But at the same time—and this is some-thing this Administration has

not done—we should hold out to the Soviet Union, in a more tangible and concrete fashion, the possibilty of genuine benefits from accom-modation".

America urged

wounded by gunfire.

After weeks of intense public scrutiny, it is now appearent that President Reagan's controversial 1983 adopted quickly.

Almost everyone in both parties agreed that quick action on the budget is and join with Democrats in the President's proposals.

Over the past turbulent week in Washington, President Reagan has been pressed hard by members of its own party to compromise on either the budget.

mise on an alternative budget year; or they can convince Mr Reagan to change his position which now appears unlikely; or they can abandon the President altogether action on the budget is and join with Democrats in forging a compromise budget with broad bipartisan support.

The last possibility has already been explored by Mr Michel who has met with leading Democrats in the House to discuss a budget compromise and a legislative three-year tax cuts he has

three-year tax cuts he has enacted, or on defence spend-ing. Despite pleas from Mr Howard Baker, the majority leader of the House, the President continues to turn a Mr. deaf ear to the appeals of his the

deaf ear to the appeals of his own party members.

There appears to be agreement among Republicans and Democrats that Mr Reagan must take three unpopular steps to turn the economy around.

These include some sort of the party agreement agreement

These include some sort of tax increase to be accomplished possibly by rescinding the third year of Mr Reagan's planned 10 per cent tax cut; a freeze on the cost of living increases on several security benefits; and alarge cut in defence spending.

These actions are included

schedule to enable it to be schedule to enable it to be passed quickly. Last week, for example, he met Mr James Wright of Texas, the House majority leader, and Mr James Jones, chairman of the House Budget Com-

The Democrats, acting on the belief that their most effective political course is to develop a responsible, alternative budget, appear quite willing to compromise in the interest of getting a budget passed before the

Reaching a comprom Reagan's planned 10 per cent tax cut; a freeze on the cost of living increases on several security benefits; and alarge cut in defence spending.

These actions are included in the alternative budget announced last week by Mr Domenici with the tacit approval of Mr Baker and other Republican leaders in Congress.

Reaching a compromise, will, however, be difficult. "Raising taxes and cutting defence and social benefits are politically explosive taken if we all agree to avoid name-calling and political rhetoric in the interest getting the job done," an aide to Mr Wright, the majority leader, said.

Begin discounts rift with chief of staff

four bombs in the Wall Street financial district late on Sunday (Claristopher Thomas writes). The windows of the New York and American stock exchanges were blown out, and other buildings were slightly damaged. Nobody was injured.

The Armed Forces for National Liberation admitted last night's attacks in a telephone call to a press agency. The group has been responsible for about 120 bombings in the New York City area, Chicago and Washington since 1974. Five people have died in the attacks. that Mr Begin had threatened Lieutenant-General Rafael Eitan, the Chief of Staff, with dismissal if he repeated

said that some soldiers man-ning the new road blocks moved in to evict more than were in tears after being 150 illegal squatters from one branded as Nazis and Kapos by Jewish protesters wearing

yellow stars. General Eitan, who is widely renowned for his hawkish political views, addressed the militants through loudspeakers from the back of an Army Jeep. He hinted tabled by the extreme right-that he would lobby for the wing Tehiya Party, which is removal of the new Army bitterly op barriers if the protesters barricades.

erected at the entrance of the official translation issued through the government press office, quoted shuttle diplomacy designed to Israel's longest serving chief preserve the fragile, sevenof staff as expressing the

promptu speech was televised now plans to visit Syria in Israel's main evening news before returning again to programme, continued with Lebanon and Israel.

ABORIGINES

AGREE

MINE DEAL

Darwin, March 1. - Aborig-

inal leaders announced today that they had reached the basis of an agreement to allow two mining companies to exploit Australia's richest-

known uranium deposit at Jabiluka in the north of the

The agreement was announced by representatives of the traditional

tives of the traditional aboriginal owners of the land

where the uranium is located and by Pancontinental Mining, which has a 65 per cent share in a joint venture

set up to develop the vast

deposit.
Mr Eric Pratt, a lawyer representing the Northern Land Council, which groups aboriginal leaders in the

Northern Territory, said that the agreement was initialled at the weekend after a year

The Jabiluka deposit, 150

miles east of Darwin, is estimated to contain more than 200,000 tonnes of

of negotiations.

Five executed

Tehran.— Five men were executed in the western city of Ilad, on various charges including spyiny for Iraq.

Tahran.— Five men were tal has said the mine is expected to have a life of 25 years and produce about 11,000m worth of uranium.— Reuter.

country.

country's most senior general over the handling of speak to whomever has to be
continuing opposition by spoken to in order that

eral over the handling of continuing opposition by Jewish militants to the scheduled handback to Egypt of the remaining one third of occupied Sinai by April 26.

The office of the Prime Minister, Mr Menachem Begin, issued a hasty statement denying reports carried by the state-controlled radio that Mr Begin had threatened

would agree to dismantle [Mr Philip Habib, Ameribarricades which they had ca's special envoy to the

Efforts were being made tonight to heal a rift which has opened between the Israeli Government and the country's most senior genuces. spoken to in order that everything returns to its former state."

News of Mr Begin's rebuke was disclosed to the Knesset's foreign affairs and defence committee today by Mr Ariel Sharon, the Defence Minister. Only hours before, Mr Sharon had informed a delegation of Sinai settlers of battle. that there was no question of the new barricades being

telephone call to a press agency. The group has been responsible for about 120 bombings in the New York City area, Chicago and Washington since 1974. Five people have died in the attacks.

The bombings marked the twenty-eighth anniversary of an attack by Puerto Rican nationalists on the American House of Representatives, in

of the agricultural settle-ments which surround Yamit. Many of those arrested were religious students from Kiryat Arba.

Tomorrow the ruling co alition will face a no confi-dence motion in the Knesset tabled by the extreme right-

ca's special envoy to the Middle East, held a series of talks with senior Israeli Ministers today as he con-tinued his latest round of preserve the fragile, seven-month-old ceasefire between of staff as expressing the hope "that matters can be returned to their former state, in other words everyone expresses his views in a way which will not cause reaction".

The general whose imreaction".

The general, whose imMinister. It is understood he

Tanks dig into the poppy fields The poppies are blooming man who wields a long tape across the lower Bekaa measure before a map of the Valley and along the groined area which is stream with Nations' territory. And rocky hills of 'Fatah-blue an red boundary lines, land" where the Palestinian claims that all he knows of a guerrillas are sitting through Palestinian arms build-up to be pushed physically back into the Haddad enclave. The their leaky tents. "Wa brown are brown as the work of the winder rocky who area which is strewn with blue an red boundary lines, claims that all he knows of a Palestinian arms build-up comes from the newspapers. "We know nothing about any forthcoming war" he the last of the white their least of the spring flowers have spread says. "Things have never themselves up the hills been calmer in the area. around Hasbaya where the Everyone is obeying the rules."

themselves up the hills around Hasbaya where the old Roman bridge over the Hasbani river has been repayed for the local sheprules."

That may be technically true; but he omitted to mention a few significant details that privately cloud the military optimism of the United Nations in this beautiful corner of Lebanon. He failed to observe, for in-

herds.

Just south of Deir el Ahmar — a village bi chickens, puddles and concrete bungalows — Syrian tanks are dug into the fields, a clutch of dirty-fleeced sheep leaning elegiacally against their gun barrels.

A mile or two from the little checkpoint where Nepal's United Nations troops — Gurkha knives in their belts — guard the United Nation's northern lines, a solitary Palestinian lorry stands in a desolate orchard with a Katyusha rocket battery mounted berocket battery mounted be-hind the tailboard.

To the east, the snows of Golan — silver in the morning sunlight — smother the Israelis' high altitude bunkers. If Israeli and Arab should go to war here in the next few weeks, they will have the state of the should go to war here in the next few weeks, they will have the state of the state have chosen a majestic field

of battle.
According to the deputy commander of Norway's United Nations Battalion, which operates here with the Nepalese, there really is no war in sight. A tall, reticent

charges.

The incident

when he attended the funeral

of a local chief of the Republican People's Party at

to take refuge at the town's police headquarters. There he had been infuriated by the

police chief and the governor who, in his presence, had

A princely mission

The Duke of Edinburgh being wel-comed in Delhi by Mrs Indira Gandhi, the Indian Prime Minister. The Duke,

Ecevit denies insulting

From Rasit Gurdilek, Ankara, March 1

Mr Bulent Ecevit, the no reason to adopt any former Social Democrat special measures.

Prime Minister of Turkey, "I did indeed ask the police today continued his series of chief: What kind of a police court appearances since the army coup in 1980. He said, adding: "If that quesappeared before a civilian tion is deemed a crime, it court charged with insulting becomes too difficult to the police chief of a central protect the dignity of the

the police chief of a central protect the dignity of the

Anatolian town almost two state, the authority of the years ago. He has denied the state, and the state itself in

Nevsehir, who had been killed by right-wing terrorists in June, 1980.

Mr Ecevit told the court that the funeral procession of the inevitable furore it will

that the funeral procession bad been attacked by a right-wing mob and that it had had

reported to the then Prime found in the home of an Minister over the telephone that nothing unusual was going on and that there was were arrested.

town's police chief

occurred

Threat of war in south Lebanon

failed to observe, for in-stance, that the Syrians have dug tank revetments south of their present lines, advanced positous for tanks and heavy armour should the Isrelis invade Lebanon through the

United Nation's area of control. He also neglected to men-tion that israeli regular troops have been conducting nightly live-firing exercises in the runed village of Khiam, a ghostly hamlet that lies just inside Major Saad Haddad's Christian and decidedly pro-Israel euclave. A few months ago, such

manouevres were rare, a monthly, at the most a weekly event, but now the Israelis practise for hours each night with hand-grenades, rifles and automatic

weapons.

Every day, too, according to United Nations' officers, Israeli troops walk up to the Norwegian lines and stand in

this country".

The court decided to refer

the case to a local court in Nevsehir which will have to decide whether it is worth

Paris. — Three Renoir paintings, stolen from a museum in Algiers have been

Renoirs found

were arrested.

capacity as president of the World Wildlife Fund, is to have talks with

officials on the preservation of tigers.

Norwegian troops who youchsafe this extraordinary story believe it is part of a system of harrassment designed to unnerve them prior to an Israeli invasion. What, after all, would the United Nations do if the Israelis moved into southern Lebanon and crossed their lines?

The Israelis have alleged that Palestinian guerrillas north of the United Nations' area have been increasing their arms supplies and bringing in new weapons in contravention of last July's ceasefire agreement.

In fact, the Palestinians northwards between the have been bringing in quantities of ammunition but south of the Litani and by hardly any weapons. They landing troops on the Lebahave about 40 aging T34 ness coast to the north. Their tanks lying around the land north of the Litani river — would then be left holding on several of them are kept in garages — but the most Israeli front line. reliable information, apparently accepted privately by take the threat of a limited. ently accepted privately by Israeli military authorities, is that not one T54 tank has fallen into their hands.

Reports in recent months that the Palestinians have taken possession of modern Soviet-made battle tanks — both by the United Nations and by diplomats in Beirut — are regarded as a credit to little more than imagination.

There is little reason for the Palestinians to acquire such armour, even if they

Paris wary

From Charles Hargrove

Paris, March 1

nent's more radical sup-

radicals has come to a head in recent weeks, causing

especially among national servicemen, and bringing

demands for a shortening of

conscription and the creation

of soldiers' committees in

regiments and military

But M Charles Hernu, the Defence Minister, gave a sharp warning last weekend

that there was no question of introducing a class struggle

into the armed forces and called for vigilance against

those who want to undermine the spirit of defence.

The Socialist Government has to tread carefully in the matter of reforming the armed forces. Measures which seemed possible while the party was in opposition

such as the shortening of conscription from one year to six months and which were enshrined in M Mitte-

rand's electoral promises, have proven impractical sin-ce. From both a defence and

It would be out of the question to have more work-

ers on the unemployment

register when France is affected more than its neigh-

bours by unemployment among school leavers. More-over, the increased threat to

French security from the build-up of Soviet arma-

ments, to which both the President and his Defence

Minister are constantly draw-ing attention, calls for a strengthening, not a weaken-

ing, of the spirit of resist-ance, of which conscription,

in their view, is the inspi-

the armed forces

an economic point of view.

establishments.

impatience of the

porters.

of army

reforms

knew how to drive and fire the weapons. If the Israelis move into Lebanon, the Syrians are ready to move south to meet them.

Some miles north of the United Nations' lines, the Syrians have equipped their positions with several Soviet-manufactured ZSU 23-4 antimanuractured 25U 254 and aircraft guns, squat tracked vehicles with a radar dish mounted behind four machine guns. The Syrians clearly believe that the Israelis may stage air strikes lis may stage air strikes across the lower Bekaa.

The United Nations be-The United Nations believes that the Israelis, if
they really intended to invade
Lebanon again and strike at
the Palestinians, could move
their forces into guerrilla
strongholds by thrusting
morthwards between the
United Nations' contingents
south of the Litam and by
landing troops on the Lebanese coast to the north. Their
own peacekeeping soldiers
would then be left holding on
to territory far behind the

That the United Nations' take the threat of a limited war seriously is proved by the recent and discreet visit to Damascus of a senior United Nations official, who spoke to senior ministers in the Syrian Government before returning to Beirut.

"We are trying to cool things down", was all he would say to the reporters who found him in one of the best hotels in Damascus.

expansion The problems are enor-mous. India has 700 million people, and the population increases by one million a month, helping to erode

economic advances. There is no serious or urgent birth control programme. Millions do not have the basic amenity of a safe and reliable water India has great reserves of industrial and professional skills, but has weak management, strangling red tape,

chronic electricity supply problems and a poor tele-Perhaps be thought that time was running out.

USSR:

Alfreds Zarins

Alfreds Zarins, a Latvian year, is to serve three years hard labour.

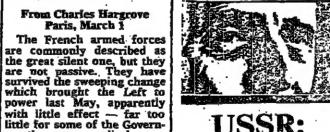
Latvians under the Soviet regime was also intercepted

Larins has two teenage children and his family, who have not been informed exactly which labour camp he has been sent to, fear he will not survive the harsh conditions in Siberia.

CORRECTIONS

in the travel article on majoria on February 27, the telephone number of the Ross Institute of Tropical Hygiene should have been given as 01-636 8636. embark on a socialization of who is visiting the Indian capital in his He was also meeting President Reddy | Should Britain fall in, p10

Prisoners of CONSCIENCE



poet and teacher accused of anti-Soviet actitivies, has been deported from his home in Aluksue, 200 miles south of Leningrad, to a Siberian labour camp. Mr Zarins, who is 58 and has suffered two heart attacks over the past He was on sick leave from

were made known, Zarins was accused of keeping "forbidden literature", including books of Latvian history and programmes of Latvian cultural events. In particular he was questioned about his contacts with Latvians living outside the

The caption to a photograph of Mr Andreas Papandreou, the Greek Prime Minister, yesterday incorrectly described him as President Papandreou. Last October, M Hernu announced 20 measures af-fecting leave, pay, and con-sultation of the ranks about welfare and living conditions. But he is not prepared to In the travel article on malaria on



By Caroline Moorehead

his job teaching Latvian history and literature at a secondary school when he was picked up by the police in April, 1981, in Aluksne and transferred to Riga for interrogation. His arrest came soon after Swedish radio broadcasts a present the second action of the second ac radio broadcast a poem he had smuggled out to the West called Is it Allowed? A letter he had written to friends in the West in which

he discussed the feelings of by the authorities. Through no official charges

Zarins has two teenage

phone system. On the other hand, there is a well-developed infrastruc-ture of steel works, coal mines, road, rail and air services and a good postal system.
After the trough of 1979-

India looks

afresh at

Coca-Cola

economics

From Trevor Fishlock Delhi, March 1

Bellii, March 1

It is a matter of pride in India that there is no such thing as CocaCola. As part of their hardening mood of self-reliance in the 1970s, Indians decided that they could do without "the real thing". They now make their own sticky stuff, which looks and tastes much the same.

"Made in India" is more than a label. It is an article of faith in a country which has strong ideas about self-respect, and its own might and abilities. India has emerged as one of the most technologically and industrially advanced countries in the developing world.

India looks at the West and says "auything you can do...", even when it hurts.

That is why a foreign car is a rare sight, and Indians develop strong arm muscles handling the ubiquitous home-built Ambassador car, based on the 1954 Morris Oxford; why the space industry patiently develops at its own pace, rather than feapfrogging by buying more advanced Western equipment;

frogging by buying more advanced Western equipment; and why foreign electronic goods have the cachet of

scarcity.

But today, as part of the change in the management of the economy, the self-reliance policy is taking on a

more pragmatic look.
There is no question of a
wholesale or sudden shift,
but India is beginning to look

for more investment from outside, to make its manufac-

turing more advanced and competitive in view of a £3,000m trade deficit.

The change has much to do with Mrs Indira Gandhi, the Prime Minister, and the advisers who are helping month.

implement the growth policy that stands as the economic centrepiece of her

She is taking a closer interest in economic manage-

ment than she has ever done,

at a time which she believes to be a turning-point in India's development.

Red tape strangles

economic centradion.

80, the economy is recover-ing. Coal output and railway goods traffic is up, and so is nower generation, industrial production and investment exports are increasing and inflation has been reduced. The tone of a new government economic survey is optimistic; "encouraging" is the word that some of the papers are using.

Nevertheless, there are still large-scale worries. India is proud of its agricultural revolution and production of foodgrains has increased, but growth is too slow for comfort, this reflects the slump in fertilizer consumption brought about by high

Also, for India, as for many countries, there is the pressure of oil prices. There is an £2,800m loan from the International Monetary Fund to repay (it was secured to help with the balance of payments), and this may act as a necessary stick for improving performance.

Gandhi boosts private sector

Mrs Gandhi no doubt feels things are not so bad as her critics say, and that she really is presiding over a period of growth. She has called 1982 Productivity Year. Her political supremacy is secure. Strikes in mumerous trades and indus-tries are outlawed. The opposition is in disarray. Her strategy now is to invest heavily in steel, ferti-

lizers and manufacturing; to tackle the pressing energy supply question; and to boost the private sector, with an emphasis on export industries, by running a more liberal economic regime. ☐ India's defence spending will rise next year by 11 per cent to 51,000m rupees (£3,000m) under the new Budget unveiled on Saturday (Reuter reports). The Budget for the financial year 1982-83, starting on April 1, was presented to Parliament by

Mr Pranab Mukherjee, the Finance Minister.

Mr Mukherjee, who took over the financial portfolio in January, said the increase in the defence budget was owing to what he called the wing to what he called the uncertain external environment. He said the overall deficit next year would total 13,650m rupees, down from the revised deficit estimate of 17,000m rupees for the current year. Additional revenue would be raised themuse. would be raised higher excise and customs

duties on some items.

CASDEE Pare Passing

BE ROY AT MAPER A

SELLE

THE ROYAL BALLET

THEATRES

Return of the mini? Fashion by Suzy Menkes



Debbie Knighton, 20, works in Kensington Market wearing a fluid skirt and sweater with bold hip belt.

I wear my skirts just below the knee.'



Jacqui Day, 19, hairdresser's assistant at Trevor Sorbie, wearing her salon uniform of grey sweatshirt and tutu skirt.

I like the outfit and I always wear short skirts.

The great divide

skirts, those passions still run strong. If you are young you love the short skirts and wear them with uninhibited enthusiasm. Those over 30 view the Second Coming of cording to her mood.

It is all a far cry from the first-born mini, which really was conceived as a rejection of everything that existing fashion stood for. Mary Quant made the first easy teenage fashions in an era of constructed



Footh around the dood. Fretinest raille livenied dies with meet use pockets for kinch, drinks or distort, morange, noon or sucht he exponent Liberty-cryst Streen College part 1070 a cotton insuly seasants. Red and Writer turn detail or a Newy ground, or Black and third on the Indian and Streen College of the Streen and the Additional Streen and the Streen and the Streen and the Streen and Stre

Twenty four inches separate the hemlines of the fashionable skirts this spring. On the one leg are tiny tutus of fabric. On the other, the prairie skirts, falling to midcalf. Age is the great divide.

Nothing in fashion has ever aroused such passion as the mini and 20 years after Quant first cropped her skirts, those passions still run strong. If you are young you love the short skirts and wear them with uninhibited the really significant thing about the new season's skirts is that they are exactly the same, give or take those crucial hemlines. The prairie skirt and the tutu both express themselves in folds of movement. Both are worn (in these chilly early months) with the same flat boots, quilted waistcoats and you love the short skirts and casual knits. Both are sometimes worn by the same girl.

constructed womanly clothes. When feet were balanced on pin thin stiletto heels, the flat Courreges boots were a revelation (if not a revolution).

There is nothing very revolutionary about the latest minis. They are just short skirts, although the soft sweat shirt fabrics that they are mostly made of do offer a new freedom to a generation brought up in jeans. The mini skirt is yet another alternative to all those trouser variations (culottes, cut-offs, knicker-bockers, breeches and bermudas), which have been the stori of young fashion for the last few seasons.

The first mini was killed off not by fashion designers (who have periodically sought to revive it) but by women in the street. Now that the fashion has been taken up again on British payements, our homegrown designers seem oddly reluctant to back the mini.

Both the prairie skirt and the cheer-leader mini (the Americans call it "ra-ra")



'I don't wear minis, I prefer softer, longer lengths. Short skirts sell in the shop to the younger market.'

come from the United States, are far less predatory and, from Ralph Lauren and when they are worn over thick Norma Kamali respectively. At the European designer collections, all the big names from Campi Versace to Vers from Gianni Versace to Yves stretch jeans. Saint Laurent showed skirts inches above the knee and a second time around. Fashion foot above the British designtends to be quite different, because the surrounding circular terms of the surrounding circular terms. look, which is mid-calf.

their money.

around? The girls I talked to last week seem much less excited through by the return of the shorter clothes. hemline than those men who So is the

to see it restored.

I think that the leg lovers I think that the leg lovers will be disappointed at the latest look, for whereas the short, A-line mini was an explicit sexual statement ("the new erogenous zone is the crotch", claimed Mary Quant in 1967), today's minis hemlines don't matter. I will just say that in one week on our London streets I saw half a dozen different lengths. And I think that the most significant contribution to the return of the mini would be a warm summer.

Love may be lovelier the because the surrous In our shops, the buyers cumstances change. Wearing have backed this longer a mini skirt today is not a length, believing that most social statement. All women women want a lot of skirt for are now much more relaxed about clothes than when the Is the country that gave height of a hemline made birth to the mini skirt really rejecting it second time so central to our lives and women have found many louder ways to shout than through the language of their

So is the mini coming back? have been panting with hope to see it restored.

I think that the leg lovers hemlines don't matter. I will

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I usually wear trousers but when I do wear a skirt it is always short and a good price.'

The major colour themes for spring divide as sharply as the hemlines. The more sophisticated city clothes — linen suits, striped shirt dresses and wing-collared Atlantic colours like grey, E5.25 a metre), their sizzling beige and black with white. Even the more romantic or and bright pure silk linens. Even the more romantic or ethnic looks are inspired by Moroccan cloths, with colours

drawn from sand and clay.

From the other side of the world, come strong Pacific colours for holiday clothes. Lightweight cottons, and especially beachwear and sweatshirts, should guarantee a splash of warmth on the dullest summer day. Swim-

ming pool turquoise is a favourite, alongside poster paint red and other primary shades. Black is the surprising

summer choice for a colour to link the two disparate colour stories, with brilliant tropical colours used on a black relatively recent.

ground for the new patterns and prints.

A firework display colour, from deep fuchsia to parakeet pink to palm green has burst out in Liberty's fabric department. "Colour Carnival" is the name they give to their richly coloured cotton over checks (from Devotees of Liberty's fam-

iliar flower prints will find that the herbaceous borders have been overrun by stripes and checks, especially effec-tive when the two are overlaid to give an illusion of texture to

one design. This fabric promotion is the first of three spring stories which will culminate in exotic Indian fabrics at the time of the V&A's prestige Indian exhibition in April. Liberty started their life as an Im-perial Emporium (they are staging a major Indian promotion) and their association with sweet English florals is



Natalie Lees, 17, studying at the Lucie Clayton College, wearing a mini kilt and jaunty blazer.

I much prefer short skirts. They're more fun.



Angela Hewitt, 30, accessories designer, wear a full grey flannel skirt, with a prairie shirt and bootlace tie.

I wear short styles too.

Photographs by Harry Kerr



The Austin Reed woman cannot resist Dora Reissers' new silks

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National Service: should we get fell in?

As the debate reopens, Henry Stanhope examines the case for and against conscription

Nearly 20 years after the last National Serviceman threw away his blanco, Britain remains the only large European power to rely on volunteers for its defence. Should we think again?

Unemployment and street violence have encouraged interest in some form of national service for some torm of national service for the young, and at least four opinion polls have recently re-flected this. But the emphasis has been on civil, not military, con-scription, with a period in the armed forces favoured, if at all, as one of many options: or, as in the scheme shortly to be announced,

scheme shortly to be ambunced, simply as adventure training for unemployed youngsters.

By and large this suits the services, who, contrary to popular belief, are less than anxious to seize every long-baired leftie who seize every long-haired lettie who walks past a recruiting office and lick him into shape. (Many soldiers might feel the itch individually, but not collectively as a profession.) The image of the services as a happy band of skilled, dedicated volunteers has been expensively cultivated since 1963 and the Ministry of Defence is loth and the Ministry of Defence is loth

Another reason for Whitehall's lack of enthusiasm for military conscription is the expense. Con-scripts are admittedly paid less than regulars (who nowadays are paid very well) but there are usually many more of them — who have not only to be paid but equipped. With main battle tanks now costing £1.5m each and the hardware of an armoured division totalling around £1,000m, there are limits to the size of the ranks.

Attitudes might be different if recruiting was more difficult than it. But despite reservations during the early years, and in spite of continuing difficulties in certain areas, the services have managed reasonably well since the early 1960s. There have been peaks and troughs, the peaks usually reflecting hard times for the economy and insecurity for those in civilian jobs. But as the economy seems to go through more bad times than good, the obvious conclusion may

Discontent over pay and conditions in 1977-78 caused recruiting and retention rates to plummet, and in some areas — RAF pilots, for instance — the forces have not yet caught up. But the

of his chronological peers?

very, very rare cases.



How it's done in Holland: conscripts swarm over a tank during a military exercise

shrinking job market has meant. In the 1950s this huge training that for most of the time they can machine was able to use camps and that for most of the time they can now pick and choose among the best applicants — particularly as manpower cuts last year have reduced their own requirements. Ideally they would like to accept more then they need, to fatten up before the lean times predicted for the mid-1980s, but they are hardly in a position to make do with reluctant heroes.

Yet another argument is that modern weapons are too complex to be handled effectively by "amateurs". For most of those after the second World War, national service meant two years with the colours, and this is still regarded as the minimum if the forces are to benefit from any immediate return on the training. In some Nato countries conscription lasts for less than a year. But in a country like Britain this would mean an enormous turnover in training. In 1957, the year in which Mr Duncan Sandys, as Defence Secretary, announced the immi-nent end of national service, 150,000 out of 700,000 in the forces were engaged in training or in being trained.

equipment — admittedly already obsolete — dating from the Second World War. Now, however, a return to national service would mean building more barracks at a cost of up to £25m for each major unit — of battalion or regimental size. It is also doubtful if the training areas could accommodate troops on exercises now that the bases and facilities East of Suez have been relinquished.

The accepted wisdom is that this hardly matters anyway because Britain no longer needs large forces. The late Sir Basil Liddell Hart wrote in 1957 that as the army had been 220,000-strong before the War, when the empire had to be policed, it now needed only 140,000.

If there were another war, say the pundits, it would be short and sharp. The allies would look to Britain to contribute quality rather than quantity, disciplined troops who would be able to operate advanced systems while they themselves were threatened by a lethal offensive. For that reason and others including financial —

the emphasis has been on recruit-ing fewer and retaining them for longer, rather than the kaleidoscopic effect of national service. A proposal two years ago by Sir Hugh Fraser, MP, that a national register should be compiled of those eligible for military/civil call-up in a crisis met with little enthusiasm at Westminster, and still less in Whitehall. Officials argued that it was politically too sensitive, particularly as it would involve deciding at the outset who

would be exempt and which occupations would be reserved. "The workload", said one civil servant, "would be enormous." But should the wisdom be so readily accepted? Predictions that "the next war" would be short and sharp have been notoriously wrong at least twice this century. Even the war between Iran and Iraq has dragged on far longer than most experts thought. The size of the Braish Army would be slightly more than doubled on mobilization of the reserves to around 300,000. But that represents all the avail-able trained manpower, and if the war did last more than a month or

so there is not the machinery - or

even a register - to manufacture any more. The most powerful argument in

favour of national service is that it does create a larger reserve. The Army, which would be the service most concerned, argues that within six years of leaving the colours a soldier's knowledge and skills, expensively acquired, are outdated or forgotten. But national service would mean that he would at least have a feeling for what the Army is all about, and would be more trainable if the need arose.

There is also the argument that every young man (and woman?) has a duty to feel involved in the defence of his/her country — as in Israel. That military life has a disciplinary effect on recalcitrant youth is less supportable — and few people in the Army want to see their service treated as a kind of reform school for tearaways.

There is no disputing, however, that the services are a reservoir of practical skills which could benefit more youths than is the case. The more youths than is the case. The standard of apprentice training in the forces is admirable, and Dr Alec Dickson, director of Community Service Volunteers, holds the personal view that NCOs could contribute a great deal by leading terms of young people or voluneams of young people on voluntary work.

In fact the Army, at first rather cautiously and then more enthusiastically, drew up several schemes which would help young people under the Youth Opportunites Programme last year. These foundered because the Army could not ifford to fund them on its own and afford to fund them on its own and because there were political objec-tions to official resources being used in this way. However, the Ministry of Defence is expected to announce this week an adventure training scheme for the young.

Strong objections would be raised to any form of compulsory military conscription. Given scepticism among the armed forces themselves and in the Ministry of Defence, there seems little likeli-Defence, there seems little likelihood that Britain will put the clock
back 19 years. But should any
form of national service be
adopted — and there would seem
to be growing support for it —
there are persuasive arguments for
making a period in one of the
services an available option. The
benefit could be mutual.

Britain, facing another caning from Europe

For a government to suffer the occasional defeat before the European Court of Human Rights may be thought a misfortune. But to lose with the regularity of the United Kingdom is beginning to look like carelessness. The Scottish corporal punishment case decided last week is the eighth reverse week is the eighth reverse week is the eighth reverse to the convention when it was introduced by the Government will be tested by several current applications. week is the eighth reverse for the Government since 1975, far and away the largest tally among the contracting

UK also incorporated, it is just possible that some of the eight cases might have been settled in domestic proceed-

But if the British judiciary had accepted the more limited interpretations of the

ments of the convention and reactionary public opinion.

A small country which has had the temerity to claim nearly a thousand million subjects has obviously pre-pared problems for itself, but compliance with the convention never in fact entailed large-scale immigration.
Constitutional arrangements within the British Isles have by contrast occasionally been a source of genuine diffi-culty. The UK Government is stuck with responsibility for the Isle of Man under the convention without a tra-dition of wielding political power on the island.

It has not made the Government's life any easier that British pressure groups have chosen to take the have chosen to take the convention seriously. The National Council for Civil Liberties, the Society of Teachers Opposed to Physical Punishment, the Freedom Association, and MIND, the mental-health charity, have all been associated with successful symbications.

applications. European test cases have provided valuable opportunities to achieve otherwise elusive reforms. The eight decisions of the

court so far recorded against the UK touch on diverse the UK touch on diverse issues aprisoner's right to communicate with a lawyer, fee-paying schools which contempt of court law (The Sunday Times case), "interrogation in depth" in advanced during the currogation of scanning ordered birching in the Isle contempt.

The UK touch on diverse have sent their children to communicate with a lawyer, fee-paying schools which contempt of court law (The Sunday Times case), "interrogation in depth" in advanced during the currogation ordered birching in the Isle government).

On some issues, therefore,

retary's powers over restricted mental patients and now parental choice on corporal punishment in schools. Apart from these rulings by the court many other cases which have not reached

a final adjudication have none the less made their mark. In the East African Asians cases the commission found the Commonwealth Immigration Act 1968 to be in

Among forthcoming cases a major block of applications concerned with Prison Rules and obstruction of prisoners' correspondence come up soon for decision by the court. The Government has already conceded on certain

In the field of mental health, cases recently lodged, challenge the failure to extend legal aid to mental countries.

Numbers alone can of least aid to mental course mislead. More does not necessarily mean worse. Some countries, like Turkey, still do not allow their citizenry the right of individual petition to Strasbourg.

More significantly, about two thirds of the contracting countries have incorporated the Human Rights Convention into their domestic law, thereby giving their own courts a prior opportunity to uphold complaints. Had the UK also incorporated, it is Roth parties have been impli-

After a recent West Ger-

associated with a piece of party political legislation, Both parties have been implicated in discriminatory immigration law. Both have had ample opportunity to change offending aspects of prison rules or mental health law but have done nothing until

had accepted the forced, and even the convention invariably urged by the Government, international censure would merely have been postponed, not avoided.

Apologists for Britain's record point to the special problems caused by a "colonial legacy". On immigration law, successive governments, the argument goes, have been to the province of the proposed by well-organized groups. Manamen fight to retain corporal punishment as a penal measure; teachers as a penal measure; teachers resist its removal as a disciplinary measure. Ulstermen organize the 'Save Ulster from Sodomy' petition (though opinion polls in the province show an even split). The Prison Officers As-

sociation opposes any relax-ation in censorship. The Confederation of Health Service Employees and the Royal College of Psychiatrists strive to keep barriers to patients litigation. Political parties in power prefer not to arouse opposition of these kinds whatever their views on the justice of the cause.

Decisions of the European court can provide both a spur and a shield. It is much easier to introduce reforms when it can all be blamed on a collection of foreign jur-

Something of this ambivalence is captured by the Scottish "tawse" case, where the Government told the commission that it was "proceeding by means of negotiations and discussions with aducation surhorities to achieve consensus on the matter of abolition of corooral vunishment" (although it simultaneously argued that the cases should be dismissed because the parents could have sent their children to

On some issues, therefore, the facilities of the European Commission and court are providing a convenient form of arbitration. On others the rulings of the court are establishing genuinely new remedies and challenging tenaciously held positions. Four years ago one legal commentator wrote: "The period when the judges of the court moved with great caution, lest they forfeited the confidence of member states and thus jeopardized the future of the convention,

appears to be at an end. The implications of this change of mood are only gradually sinking in. They might have surprised those who so confidently supporte the UK's ratification in 1951.

questions the legitimacy of telephone tapping outside any statutory framework.

Oliver Thorold
The author is a barrister and specialist in human rights.

Education Correspondent

GARd stop pretending you can't

remember Liz Taylor and Burton

The risks in pushing gifted children too hard Last October, Chi-Bin Chien, with him, he seemed at pains tician who was then in his science budget and the space to emphasize his normality in second year at Johns programme." all respects, other than Hopkins and who later also In his free time, he goes to simply being quicker than became a Churchill post-films, plays bridge, attends a a 15-year-old American, started postgraduate studies in physics at Cambridge. Next year, Ruth Lawrence simply being quicker than became a Churchill post-most in picking up what he had to learn. Became a Churchill post-graduate scholar at Cam-bridge. win a las an undergrad-uate at Oxford at the age of 12. Is it good for a child, emotionally, socially or psychologically, to be en-couraged to leap so far abead

One Oxford don, Dr Matthew Ginsberg, who is a In the United States, most

before they are 18. There appears to be no similar taught in school. regulation governing the admission of postgraduates,

however. Dr Ginsberg, whose mother is the head of the Gifted Child Society in New Jersey, feels he suffered greatly as a child by jumping just one year at school when he was been running for the past ten mother. In 1960, they years. Dr Stanley seeks out emigrated to the United mathematically gifted child-ren at the age of 11 or 12, and then provides some of Johns Hopkins. the university tuition at the university. seven. He was already small for his age, and being catapulted into a class of unknown, even bigger, chil-dren made him withdraw

come close to competing with the others in non-academic areas, and I became totally Chi-Biu, as his name might denies that he ever had much surgest, is born of Chinese assistance from his father, tial, especially for very parents. His father was beyond a helping hand in the bright children, to have as brought up in mainland evenings with his homework, normal a development as China, but moved to Taiwan which any parent might give. Throughout my interview

Donald Reeves, the rector of St James's, Piccadilly, says his is the only church in London concerning itself with issues of

security and survival. Reeves was Church of England observer at

the World Council of Churches'

hearing on nuclear weapons in Amsterdam last November. "I was quite ashamed. We are so sleepy", he says. In an attempt to wake things

up he has organized a series of Wednesday lunch-time lectures in

which speakers of various de-

nominations will consider the churches' contribution to the

peace movement.
This week the Bishop of St
Andrew's Scotland, the Right Rev

Michael Hare Duke, tackles "the nuclear obsession", which he says is "demonic". Talking of the balance of power makes us think

in terms of war when we should start from a premise of peace.

start from a premise of peace. The Bishop promises to offer his audience "nuclear phrase fabri-cators and other devices that will

help us escape from our nuclear obsession by laughter".

Spleen on Sunday

John Osborne; the playwright wno said most television plays are dramatized journalism about

inadentacy or anorexia in high-rise flats or one-parent families

Learning to

laugh away

the bomb

year might be all right for some, but I have not been impressed by any of the super-accelerated people I have met. Ruth Lawrence will doubtless do very well academically at Oxford, but what will she be like after she's left? There have been virtually no follow-up studies of children with very high IQs who have developed early intellectually."

mathematics tutor at Brase- gifted children are kept nose, is so concerned at the together with children of potential damage done to their own age. The States are children by academic acceler-more advanced than Britain ation that he has written to both in the identification of, ation that he has written to both in the identification of, the 120 mathematics dons at Oxford, seeking their support for a motion to be put before the university's congregation, which would ban admission to Oxford of hours where children are anyone under 16, save in able to engage in depth in Cambridge already stipu-lates that undergraduates will The aim is definitely not to not normally be admitted get children to rush ahead activities not covered in the with what they are being

A notable exception to that approach is a programme, called the study of mathematically precocious youth, which Dr Julian Stanley, a professor at Johns Hopkins University in Baltimore, has



Chi-Bin Chien: a curious lack of excitement

met and married Chi-Bin's

dren made him withdraw completely.

"It was terrible. I couldn't come close to competing with the others in non-academic areas, and I became totally comes and I became totally considered of the products of Dr. Stanley's programme. In the swint intersive tutous at the university.

Chi-Bin Chien, now at "Like Ruth Lawrence or Nigel Short, the chess products of Dr. Stanley's programme. In the swint is swint in the swint intersive tutous at the university.

Chi-Bin Chien, now at "Like Ruth Lawrence or Nigel Short, the chess products of Dr. Stanley's programme. In the swint in the swint intersive tutous at the university.

Chi-Bin Chien, now at "Like Ruth Lawrence or Nigel Short, the chess products igy, he was coached by his of Dr. Stanley's programme. In the swint intersive tutous at the university. brilliant at physics", you say.

difficulty in reading or writing Chinese. At four, he was sent to a private nursery school, before going to the local public (ie. state) school two years later. By the time he was seven he was already finding the work boring. So he was taken away and sent into higher classes.

ahead of other pupils his age. "I guess I was one of the best students in pretty well everything, save athletics and art," he admits with some reluctance. A year later, his father put him in touch with Dr Stanley, and he started receiving extra mathematics tuition from David Meyer, a gifted 15-year-old mathema-

"People keep asking how I did what I've done. But I took the Scholastic Aptitude worked either. I can tell you what I did, but not how I did it. I don't remember when I learnt to read and write; not particularly young, I don't remarkable 710 of a possible think. I certainly wasn't 800 in the verbal SAT, and doing calculus at six or anything like that. I don't think I worked much harder than anyone else at school. Holidays? Oh, I did normal things — going to the beach, straight into the second year group, and goes to ballroom dancing classes. Last year, he went to a creative writing classe, "a lot of fun".

Does his age (he is now 16) affect him much? "I certainly feel younger, but I don't think it makes that much difference. I usually socialize with people who are my intellectual peers rather than my chronological than anyone else at school.

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Holidays? Oh, I did normal things — going to the beach, straight into the second year.

things — going to the beach, straight into the second year Girls feel the age gap, and I playing bridge, reading; at Johns Hopkins (the nor-feel a bit inhibited. That is things — going to the beach, straight into the second year Girls feel the age gap, playing bridge, reading; at Johns Hopkins (the normostly science fiction, I'm mal undergraduate course afraid. I read too much science fiction. I still do."

Chi-Bin was brought up grade average (that is speaking English and Chi-between a B + and an A-). "I electron-microscopy nese. He still speaks both wasn't all that good, but I fossils. His tutors are filtently, though he has difficulty in reading or grader Lagte C in increasing of his work and with the grader and a C in increasing of his work and with the grader Lagte C in increasing of his work and with the grader Lagte C in increasing of his work and with the grader Lagte C in increasing of his work and with the grader Lagte C in increasing of his work and with the grader Lagte C in increasing of his work and with the grader Lagte C in increasing one of the drawbacks."

me," he says.

The apparent nonchalance, "Pe accentuated by the American his accent, verges on polite Whiboredom. There is a curious grace. boredom. There is a curious graduate admissions at lack of excitement about Churchill says. "His file everything. Two years ago, from Johns Hopkins was full he went back for the first of endless references to his to a private school in Balti- he went back for the first more, which encouraged time with his family to acceleration of bright pupils mainland China, where his ancestors can be traced back By the time he was nine, to AD700. How did that his looks, that he was 10 or he was in a class three years affect him? "It was interest- even 20 years older. Despite ing", he replies. But it his apparent relaxed manner, didn't really have a big however, he gave the impact." Is he pleased to be impression of being terribly at Cambridge? "Um, yeah". constrained. There was no Does he have any special sparkle, no freshness. And ambitions? "Not really". one wondered whether Dr Does he feel strongly about Ginsberg did not perhaps anything, I ask in desper-ation, "Well," after some thought, "I guess I got angry

about Reagan cutting the

films, plays bridge, attends a science fiction discussion group, and goes to ballroom dancing classes. Last year, he went to a creative writing class, "a lot of fun".

Does his age (he is now 16)
affect him much? "I certainly feel younger, but I don't think it makes that much difference. I usually socialize with people who are my intellectual peers rather than my chronological peers." Girl-friends? "I don't

application of scanning ordered birching in the Isle electron-microscopy to fossils. His tutors are well pleased both with the quality laws, the Home Section of the scanning ordered birching in the Isle of Man, closed-shop legislation, Ulster's homosexuality laws, the Home Section of the scanning ordered birching in the Isle of Man, closed-shop legislation, Ulster's homosexuality laws, the Home Section of the Isle of Man, closed-shop legislation, Ulster's homosexuality laws, the Home Section of the Isle of Man, closed-shop legislation, Ulster's homosexuality laws, the Home Section of the Isle of Man, closed-shop legislation, Ulster's homosexuality laws, the Home Section of the Isle of Man, closed-shop legislation, Ulster's homosexuality laws, the Home Section of Man, closed-shop legislation, Ulster's homosexuality laws, the Home Section of Man, closed-shop legislation, Ulster's homosexuality laws, the Home Section of Man, closed-shop legislation, Ulster's homosexuality laws, the Home Section of Man, closed-shop legislation, Ulster's homosexuality laws, the Home Section of Man, closed-shop legislation, Ulster's homosexuality laws, the Home Section of Man, closed-shop legislation, ulster's homosexuality laws, the Home Section of Man, closed-shop legislation of wasn't all that good, but I fossils. His tutors are well didn't really care a lot about pleased both with the quality grades. I got a C in inorganic of his work and with the ease chemistry — it didn't bother with which he gets on with me," he says. People are just not aware of his age", Mr Richard Whittacker, tutor for postadmissions

> extraordinary maturity."
>
> Talking to Chi-Bin, one would have thought, but

Diana Geddes

THE TIMES DIARY



Osborne will spend "three months or so" with the paper after which "with any luck" atter which "with any luck" according to the editor, Bernard Shrimsley, "we will find someone equally celebrated and stimulating" to take his place.

Osborne was Britain's first Angry Young Man in the 1950s Airwick, the com-

after Look Back In Anger opened at the Royal Court. His anger has not diminished over the years but In 1961 Tribune published his famous diatribe "Damn You, England" and in 1980 industrial tribunals, rapacious ex-wives and The Guardian's women's page came under memorable assault in the Evening Standard.

in inner cities", is to be the Mail on Sunday's first television critic.

The SDP has overreached itself on sexual equality. A letter to a colleague asking him to provide a colleague asking him to provide a reference for a man who aspires to be an SDP parliamentary candidate asks for views on "her" suitability. Elsewhere "her" has been overwritten "his" by hand. The pro forma letter, as printed, makes no provision at all for the possibility of male candidates.

Mext, an alternative defence policy devised by the Right Rev John Robinson, dean of Trinity College, Cambridge. Class of '84

William Rodgers, now a joint leader of the SDP, says that his book, The Politics of Change, to be published on March 22, was conceived while lolling in his garden as long ago as 1978. It is already available at cut price to

SDP members. Rodgers says the book is "both a testament of personal convic-tion and an analysis of what has



pany which has been killing odours for years, now alleges that Britons arc in danger of losing their sense of smell. Without

rehearsing its own role in the matter it says "nature's more pleasant fragrances have been

deleted from the sterile atmosphere of high-rise flats and city dwellings. Inner-city children are not sure they would recognize the fragrance of fruit blossom or honeysuckle". The answer, it suggests, is not to go out and buy fruit blossom or honeysuckle, but yet more Airwick, this time in fashion fragrances copying natural themes. It all smells a bit off

gone wrong". He tried to emulate George Orwell, he told a pre-launch party yesterday, writing directly what he thought without regard for the reactions of the

Even Peanuts?

Under what dire circumstances would President Reagan consider the day lost? We have his own word for it - whenever he misses the funnies.

in a note to the newsletter of the Association of American Cartoonists, Reagan wrote: "I am a dedicated, committed reader of the comic strips, and consider the day lost if for some reason I'm deprived of them. They truly start my day served up with breakfast".

Defence cut

Has the Defence Secretary, John Nott, at last found the way to make the savings that will finance Trident? Passing the

entrance to Wellington Barracks last week I marvelled at the exemplary stiffness of the three guardsmen outside, only to realize they were lifesize plywood

outside when it's faining. Otherwise the day might soon arrive when visitors could pass the Guards' souvenir and bookshop without seeing a soldier of any

Troubled Taffs

Real guardsmen cannot brave the rain either. The Welsh Guards at Pirbright could not line up for their St David's Day leeks from the Prince of Wales because of a downpour. The Prince charitably left a box of the vegetables for distribution later.

Making a closer examination at the weekend, I found even the cut-outs had been cut. Their number had been reduced to one. The truth is they only risk one outside when it's raining. Other-

distribution later.
On the Rhine, the First Battalion, Royal Welch Fusiliers, were obliged to field a German

substitute mascot for their St David's Day parade. Billy, their own angora, disgraced himself a fortnight ago by breaking off one of his long horns in a fit of sexual frustration.

To lead the parade, the fusiliers borrowed a more commonplace, but two-horned, goat who is ordinarily mascot to Cologne football club. The Welshmen nicknamed him Kaiser Bill.

in creases

The departure of our cricketing heroes to have their pockets stuffed with South African gold recalls uneasy memories of the England test team's fancy dress Christmas party in India. The theme was heroes. While Botham - who has

firmly repelled South African blandishments — went as Geoffrey Boycott, Boycott dressed as Prince Ranjitsinjhi. Less diplo-matically, John Emburey, the Middlesex off-spinner who helped persuade Gooch to make the trip, went as a Ku Klux Klansman.

George Burns, the veteran Americeorge Burns, the veteran American comedian, yesterday listened to his latest single, Young at Heart, and then told reporters over tea at the Ritz in London: "I am an 86-year-old country singer. And why shouldn't I be a country singer? I am older than most countries".

Nuns redeemed

The Guildhall School of Music is salvaging Poulenc's opera Dia-logues of the Carmelites, which was to have been staged at Sadler's Wells last year. The producer, Grainne Conroy, ran



out of money and the production, the first in London since 1963, had to be abandoned. The first of four performances at the school's Silk Street concert hall in the Barbican is tonight, under the baton of Vilem Tausky, who would have been the conductor at Sadler's Wells.

December 1870 from besieged Paris — initially by balloon — to

the editor of *The Times*, John Thadeus Delane. It was addressed to him not at Printing House Square but at his house nearby in Serjeants Inn, Fleet Street. What it contained, we do not know, though it might either have been from a *Times* man in Paris (William Howard Russell scooped the opposition the following month with the news that the French would capitulate) or one of number of pleas to let those in Britain know the sender was well. What we do know is that the message arrived late. The balloon came down in the Prussian lines.

Unfair share?

My colleague, Simon Winchester of the *The Sunday Times*, has provoked the hitherto unheardof: a civic disturbance in Basingof: a civic disturbance in basing-stoke. Writing in the authoritat-ive Radio Times about his television programme last week on rioting, Winchester said: on rioting, Winchester said: "Basingstoke bad its share of trouble last summer." Roger Morris, the mayor of

Basingstoke, is furious and has gone on the rampage demanding correction. His town, he insists, was one of the blessed few which were trouble-free. Sensibly Winchester has fled to India

Par avion chaud

We are more concerned at present with the future than the past at The Times, but there is a fascinating item concerning the paper in a stamp sale at Sotheby's later this month.

F. Lee Bailey, the lawyer who unsuccessfully defended Patti Hearst on bank robbery charges, was arrested for alleged for alleged driving in San Francisco. He pleaded with passers-by to note the police brutality during his arrest, to telephone a lawyer and to accompany him to the police. paper in a stamp sale at Sotheby's the police brutality during his later this month.

It is a miniature wrapper sent in to accompany him to the police station as witnesses.

Sattle -

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SHIPS AND SI

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P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WC1X 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

NO BALL

4.4 T think it will be treated as one of total deception", said the Minister of Sport, Mr Neil Macfarlane, yesterday, referring to the action of a dozen English cricketers in touring South Africa. He was right: what is at issue is not a question of judgment but a matter of trust. There are certainly two points of view about the merits of resuming sporting contacts with South Africa at this time. It can be argued that there is no longer a case for continuing to ban South Africa from international competition in those sports where outside pressure has led to people of different races playing with and against each other, that to maintain a boycott in such circumstances is not to protest against apartheid in sport but to use sport as a political instrument against the wider evil of apartheid in society. It may also be argued, less controversially, that it would be an infringement of personal rights for any government or sporting authority to forbid anyone, as an individual, to play wherever he wishes.

with the state of the state of

But neither of these arguments can be deployed to justify this tour. These cricketers are not going as a bunch of carefree, if irres-ponsible, individuals in search of some enjoyable play in a

pleasing climate. They are being paid large sums of money to compete against a representative South African team, who will receive international caps for their endeavours. That is in direct contravention of the policy of the Test and County Cricket Board, which wrote to every first-class player in England towards the end of last summer warning them that if they played in any international or representative match in South Africa they jeopardize their would chances of being selected for

England. If that policy is mistaken it should be changed: if it is changed it should be done so openly. The worst way for it to be challenged is for players to slip out of England secretively, "playing it very close to their chests", as the TCCB spokesman put it with sour

The impression of deception is all the greater because of the assurances that were given before this winter's tour of India was allowed to proceed. The Indian Government was wrong in the first instance to raise objections to Geoffrey Boycott and Geoffrey Cook as members of the English team because they had played or coached in South Africa. But to allay Indian suspicions the TCCB

emphasized its disapproval of representative tours of South Africa and the two players publicly expressed their opposition to "the principle and system of apartheid".

Boycott's words have now

been made to appear as no more than a gesture of convenience; and there will inevitably be doubts over the sincerity of the TCCB's assurance, even though the board has in fact acted impeccably throughout. This is the most serious aspect because the thoughtless or selfish attitude of this touring party will put in jeopardy the future struc-ture of Test cricket. There could all too easily be a division between the white and non-white cricketing nations, which would be tragic for the development of the game and a denial of its

The correct course now would be for the TCCB to live up to the spirit of its earlier warning and ban these players from selection for England. However, to go further, as some would like, and bar them from county cricket would be wrong. But to do less would almost certainly lead to the cancellation of this summer's tours by India and Pakistan, and quite possibly to the end of Test cricket as we have known it.

SHIPS AND SHARES AT KNOCKDOWN PRICES

Amersham, HMS Invincible, built with the sum, and that BL Bathgate — taxpayers, they will be more useful. It is be on sale at knockdown the three ships of the Invin-prices just now. There is a cible class was a debatable buyer's market for such one at the time. But once merchandise, and there is a built, they had a value as a sense in which each one of us set. With three ships, two can is made poorer by the be guaranteed in service most scramble to sell. But it is akin of the time, with one available to the sense in which the at all times. The value of the Crown Jewels and the Tate two remaining carriers will be Gallery's Turners might be impaired because they will entered into a balance sheet not be able to provide this of national financial assets. Assets count economically only to the extent that they can be exchanged for something useful, and too much preoccupation with paper differences between Amer-values can be an obstacle to sham and Bathgate. The probmaking them work in the lems involved in a share are most effective way. The sacrifice may be worth while, if it volved in a disposal of comis made for clear and realisable ends.

None of the three loss leaders look wholly justified in these terms on present knowledge. They are not comparable except in the broadest sense, and the case of the Invincible obviously stands apart from those of the two state-backed industries. But the fundamental question here too is whether the investment tied up in the ship can be used more advanta-geously now it is free. The sale has realised the same sum as it took to build it, and Mr John Nott argues that three smaller vessels can be

they will be more useful. It is almost inevitably involve the assets in all sectors seem to true that the case for building continuous service, and this will be so however good Mr Nott's replacements may be if

or when they join the fleet. There are also important pany assets. There was evidently a gross miscalculation of the value of Amersham, which has left the Exchequer £24m poorer than it might have been. It is essential to find more reliable means of predicting the demand for shares before more substantial public sector share sales are attempted. The alternative of going for tender needs to be seriously considered. But the object of the exercise was only partly to realize funds. The sales policy is based on an ideological commitment to the principle that wider ownership of shares in govern-

of going to tender would assets falling into the hands of a few large buyers, not a wide range of investors. The embarrassing affair is a reminder that such sales cannot take place in conditions where straightforward market forces operate, and the Government needs to be clear what its motives are when planning them. But at £24m it is an expensive reminder.

The possible cost of the Bathgate sale is reported to be still greater. It appears that the sales were completed without public advertising or bidding, and other obscure points remain to be clarified. in principle it is to a great extent a matter of commercial judgment in the running of a business how assets should be disposed of. British Leyland has been under great pressure to rationalize its affairs in the past two years, and has made impressive strides towards efficiency in a short time. The problem of control and ac-countability in publicly owned industries is a perennial one, and the present system, where accountability is mediated through an aloof Government minister, is too remote. It should not be possible for managerial mistakes to be fudged and concealed in retrospect, but unless managerial discretion is to be a ment-dominated enterprises is mockery, there has to be healthy in itself. The process room to make mistakes.

whether RCs or ACs, or to abolish them for good. That eirenical gesture. WILLIAM LEAH.

Ethnic schooling

the canvass returns were not clearly identified.

Most people would probably accept that it is the purpose of education to provide the skills and knowledge for their adult life, but it is equally arguable that the way this desirable aim is realised should not intensify the barriers of class, race and

religion.
The sale of state schools to those with sectarian interest and selective admissions would appear to further this undesirable effect.

liked.

Officer. **Ealing Community Relations** Council 2 The Green, High Street, Ealing, W5. February 19.

TV broadcasting by satellite

From Mr Geoffrey Johnson Smith, MP for East Grinstead (Conserva-

Sir, It is not quite fair of Lord Aylestone (February 24) to suggest that decisions on DBS (direct broadcasting satellite) may shortly be taken "without any public debate". The Home Office study carried out in 1980 involved a wide-ranging process involved a wide-ranging process of consultation with interested organizations, and the publi-cation of its report last May afforded a further opportunity for public opinion to express

It may be, as Lord Aylestone suggests, that in an ideal world decisions on DBS should not be taken without prolonged further discussion. But that would inevitably mean saying goodbye to the "modest but early start" perhaps one or two broadcasting channels by 1986 — which the Government seems to favour; for unless early decisions are taken, and contracts entered into, a satellite system will not be ready in time. That would be a serious loss to British industry and to the telecommunications
which the satellite will carry, as
broadcasting. The well as to broadcasting. The French and the Germans are going ahead and we also must lead.

The fact is that the BBC has plans ready for two DBS chan-nels. They will need to convince the public that they really can afford this extension of their services even if one of these channels is financed by a system of pay TV. Parliament and the consumer cannot be expected automatically to agree to make up the difference by a substantial increase in the licence fee.

The IBA and commercial companies, for wholly understandable reasons, are not so far advanced. To wait until they are would jeopardise the "modest early start" and the benefits it will bring. But even if the BBC were allocated two initial chan-nels, that would not rule out opportunities for participation by the IRA and commercial compa-nies on other channels if they got ahead with their plans and the Government created the legislative framework for it. Indeed that is what I hope will happen if we are not going to throw away one of the most exciting prospects not just for television but for British industry and telecom-munications as a whole.

Yours faithfully, GEOFFREY JOHNSON SMITH. Chairman, Conservative Party Parliamentary Media Committee, House of Commons. February 26.

From the Managing Director of Yorkshire Television Sir, So the BBC is going to fund one of its two satellite channels

by subscription. This presumably will be the channel that will show mainly feature films.

Clearly, these will be films not available on BBC 1 or BBC 2. In this way the BBC's relationship with the licence-holder will alter

dramatically.

The millions who pay their annual licence fee will become second-class citizens at a stroke. They will be denied the attractions that will have to be available to the subscription-paying first-class citizens on the satellite channel. In this way, the BBC will destroy its relationship with the licence-holder, a prized contractual link that has existed for nearly 60 years. Yours faithfully.

PAUL FOX, Managing Director, Yorkshire Television, The Television Centre,

March 1.

Westminster rates

From the Leader of Westminster City Council

Sir, Anyone reading Baron Phillips's article (February 22) could be forgiven for assuming that Westminster City Council has acted quite irresponsibly in imposing a 20 per cent rate increase on its ratepayers.

The London boroughs face demands upon them by the GLC, the ILEA and the Metropolitan Police which they have no alternative but to collect.

May I state clearly three facts:

1. Westminster City Council has reduced its own rate call by £2,500,000.

2. Obligatory collections for other authorities have risen by £56m. 3. Pressure is being brought to bear on County Hall by the WARS (Westminster Against

Reckless Spending) campaign, which this city council fully supports. Yours faithfully, DAVID COBBOLD,

PO Box 240, Westminster City Hall, Victoria Street, SW1. February 22.

Parents and European Court judgment

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

From Mrs Valerie Riches

Sir, An important issue is raised by the recent judgment of the European Court of Human Rights in favour of parental rights in connection with corporal punish-ment of children in schools.

In the early 1970s some Danish parents appealed to the European Court about the compulsory sex education of their children by the Danish state. Their case rested upon the same Article 2 of the European Treaty of Human Rights as the recent case — i.e., when the state assumes the teaching burden, it must respect the right of parents "to ensure such education and teaching is in conformity with their own religious and philosophical con-

The sex education in Danish state schools was of a nature which was in clear violation of the parent's private religious and philosophical convictions. Yet the European Court (report, December 9, 1976) judged against the

It would appear that the European Court's concern about parental rights is not extended to the punishment of immature and inexperienced minds, only to their children's bodies.

In Britain, sex education becomes compulsory when it is introduced into the curriculum of a school. There is no legal right of withdrawal, a right enshrined in the 1944 Education Act in respect of religious education, albeit an analogous subject. There would be less need to worry about this were it not for the fort that the fact that some sex education in this country has reached the level the Danish parents were so concerned about.

Yours sincerely. VALERIE RICHES, National Hon Secretary, The Responsible Society, Wicken, Milton Keynes, Buckinghamshire. February 26.

From Mr Harry Greenway, MP for Ealing North (Conservative) Sir Having successively spent 12 years in a King's Cross 1,100 comprehensive and another seven at a mixed comprehensive of 2,000-plus in Lewisham where, in each case, I had responsibility for school discipline among other things, I am most interested in the European Court decision on corporal punishment. Your own leader refers to the matter today

(February 26).
School discipline is slipping badly all over the country and will not be restored from Strasbourg. Whitehall or County Hall.
As recommendation 4 of the recent report of the Parliamentary Select Committee on Education says: "The head, the staff and governors of a school should be responsible for school disci-pline." They should be allowed to apply reasonable and proper canctions when children m have without being subjected to February 27.

From Mr P. J. Freeman

highlights the dangers inherent in the present Government's policy of diverting resources away from the United Kingdom's maritime forces.

Whatever doubts the Secretary of State for Defence or his advisers may have as to the effectiveness of the Royal Navy's ASW (anti-submarine warfare) ties gives these ships a unique capability. The Secretary of State's rea-

We cannot afford to deploy the air defence and anti-submarine escorts

that the policy adopted represents a dangerous compromise. If the Secretary of State is correct in his fears as to the vulnerability of these ships, then blanket bans or directives on suspensions, expulsions, corporal punishment or anything else. It From Mr C. S. Green would, of course, be necessary for them to carry the support of their children's parents in all that

Schools must be allowed diverse approaches to discipline as a reflection of the diverse attitudes of the parents whose children attend them. Pressure for the reverse of this is what has brought many schools to their present low ebb in this area.

Yours etc., HARRY GREENWAY, House of Commons. February 26.

From Mrs Jennifer Radice Sir, Why is it that, as implied in the final paragraph of your leader of February 26 about corporal punishment, those of us

who (like myself) oppose it are almost invariably regarded as left-wing softies? I am regarded by my fellow Islington primary school parents as a self-confessed right-winger in educational matters, since I support such unfashionable concepts as academic excellence,

segregation by ability and competition between children. But I am implacably opposed to caning, since it clearly does nothing to encourage the wrongdoer to mend his ways but instead arouses simmering and enduring resentment against school, so-ciety and the world in general, events in St Saviour's in Toxteth prove my point.

My method for dealing with

disruptive children would be (a) tangible rewards for effort, as opposed to result and, just as important, (b) rapid and if necessary permanent suspension from the school for the persistently disruptive, who make the lives of motivated children a misery. If this had been done at Toxteth, the sad events of this week would most probably never have taken place. Yours faithfully,

JENNIFER RADICE, 43 Highbury Park, N5. February 26.

From the Headmaster of Highbury Grove School Sir, In the light of the Strasbourg judgment (report, February 26) will it now be possible for parents whose philosophical conviction it is that corporal punishment should be employed in schools to insist upon the state making this provision available?

Or is it the view of six of the seven gentlemen of Strasbourg that other people's (in this country, the overwhelming majority's) philosophical convictions are simply irrational preiudices? Yours faithfully.

LAWRENCE NORCROSS. Highbury Grove School, Highbury New Park. N5.

Naval policy

Sir, The sale of HMS Invincible the Royal Australian Navy

carriers, the decision to retain two of these vessels in service is an admission, albeit a somewhat grudging admission, that they are valuable additions to the Fleet. Indeed, their proponents would argue that the combination of Sea Harrier aircraft and Sea King helicopters with extensive com-mand and communications facili-

sons, as given to the House of Commons, for maintaining only two ASW carriers in service are revealing. On February 23, Mr Nott, having referred to the limited naval resources available,

defence and anti-submarine escorts that would be necessary to protect the carriers. Therefore, it is better to keep two in service rather than three and spend the rest of the money on the frigate force (Official Report February 23, 1982, voi 18 c 734).

However, he went on to express his own belief that no government would order ASW

government would order ASW carriers today and it may be inferred from earlier speeches of the Secretary of State that he believes the ASW carriers are now vulnerable to the latest Soviet weapon systems such as the Oscar-class submarine.

There are grounds for thinking it is not at all clear that even the

two carriers in service can be adequately protected with the weapon systems currently available to the Royal Navy, and accordingly none of them should

be retained.

If, on the other hand, the Secretary of State's fears are groundless then it would have represented a more efficient use of resources to maintain all three carriers in service, thus permit-ting two to be operational, rather than to maintain two, of which only one would normally be available. When viewed in this light the fact that the Royal Navy is apparently unable to deploy sufficient escorts to protect two carriers is a sad reflection of the rolly of the Government's de-cision to reduce the Royal Navy's surface fleet to a maximum of 42 operational economy

operational escorts.

The Secretary of State was asked in the House of Commons to explain his concept of anti-submarine warfare and how we are to meet our responsibilities. In view of the grave doubts surrounding the Government's policy, the public is entitled to such an explanation as a matter of urgency. Yours faithfully,

P. J. FREEMAN: 12 Tenison Avenue. Cambridge.

From Mr O. T. P. Carne Sir, There seems something paradoxical about not being able to afford the anti-submarine and anti-aircraft defence of three anti-submarine aircraft carriers. Perhaps your Defence Correspondent could discuss the logic of even keeping two rather than

scrapping the lot? Incidentally, if the Royal Navy cannot defend three aircraft carriers, what are the prospects for other shipping? Yours truly,

O. T. P. CARNE, 16 Elmwood, Welwyn Garden City, Hertfordshire.

Nuclear threat to Dorset's heath

Sir, The threat to Dorset's heathland posed by the Winfrith power station plan is very real (feature, February 20). The relative lack of opposition renrelative lack of opposition renders Dorset's two sites particularly vulnerable, and of these Herbury, although technically attractive, may be a "red herring" to draw off the opposition.

When the original Winfrith establishment was built great play was made of the landscaping of the site and of its purely research interests. Now two

research interests. Now two reactor buildings dominate the complex, one experimental and redundant, the other a small generator producing 20 per cent of Dorset's meagre electricity

demand. The new giant would supply much of southern Britain. The United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority have even had the effrontery to erect notices warning of the adjacent site's status as a nature reserve protected, that is, until such time as they decide to destroy it. Now, alive to the growing opposition, they are claiming that less obtrusive cooling towers can be erected, a small comfort considering that they would still destroy the site and still be monuments to the inefficient energy conversion of

large power stations. The irony is that archaeological research on this very heath has shown that this natural wilderness is really the product of the over-exploitive farming of Neolithic and Bronze Age man. Under their barrows lie the remnants of the original fertile soil while round about is the desolation they created from the 4,000-year-old post-glacial forest. The beauty of the heath is thus a warning to us. Today we are making the same mistakes in the clearance of the tropical forests.

From past experience a "half-life" of about 18 months is reckoned for active local opposition and media interest. Christopher Booker has thus provided timely refuelling of the two-year-old campaign and a sour to greater efforts against the desecration of this and other threatened landscapes.

Yours faithfully, CHRISTOPHER SPAREY GREEN 30 High Street Sixpenny Handley, Salisbury, February 24.

Enemies of Parliament

From Mr Ray Spencer Sir, You said in yesterday's editorial (February 23) "Political strikes are not consistent with parliamentary democracy". Are Mr Len Murray and the TUC no better than the Militant Tendency ing industry-wide action against the Government's legal curbs on trade union power? Yours sincerely.

RAY SPENCER 18 The Spinney, Tattenham Corner, Epsom,

Surrey February 24.

From Mr John Liddington Sir, You assert (leader, February 23) that political strikes "are not consistent with parliamentary democracy because they are the

democracy because they are the exercise of power in defiance of those who are elected to represent the majority".

This is not true. The political use by trades unions of the right to strike is, in itself, no more seditious (though it is far more effective) than the political use by business firms of the right to by business firms of the right to dispose of profit.
This is not to say that political

strikes are not open to objection.
The objection to them is the same as the objection to all strikes. A strike is a breach of promise secure from redress. A breach of promise is a wrong. A wrong secure from redress is an iniquity.

Yours faithfully, JOHN LIDDINGTON, University of York, Heslington, York. February 23.

Secretarial duties

From Mr A. D. R. Holland Sir, In your correspondence columns today (February 26), you have been addressed by a Secretary General and a General Secretary. It would be of interest to know whether the distinction between these two titles is generally considered to be one of class or function or a combination of both.

Yours faithfully, ANTHONY D. R. HOLLAND, 7/8 Warwick Street, W1. February 26.

the paradoxical situation of Untapped resources From Mr R. M. Huleatt-James

Sir. Have I uncovered a London borough's ingenious scheme to circumvent the recent House of Lords decision on the GLC supplementary precept and obtain forbidden finance for pet

My local authority recently wrote to me promoting the merits of payment of rates by direct debit and its letter contained the following blandishment: There are, however, extensive safe-

the possibility that the Council might originate direct debits to your bank account without regard to the intended purpose of the payment or the amount due.

10a Tabor Grove, Wimbledon, SW19. February 26.

Loans for industry

From Mr George Bowen Sir, I was delighted to read George Brock's article on invest-ment and interest rates in industry (February 19). I hope it initiates the detailed discussion which I have called for before in

The short-term view taken by the clearing banks is a disaster for British manufacturing indus-try. An individual can get a low-interest, 25-year loan to buy a house but not to expand and modernize a manufacturing

company.

The banks might argue that the profitability of British manufacturing industry is so low that it is not in their shareholders' interest to take a long-term view. I believe that this merely hides the lack of long-term planning and industrial expertise in our bloated, monopolistic banking sector. Many people enjoy working in

small manufacturing units. If we modernize and improve product ivity and competitiveness the markets and the profits are there, even in a recession. But we are in a Catch-22 situation. We cannot improve profitability without investment, and to borrow short term, at present interest rates (and with all the personal Sugarnities demanded by the banks) would be a nonsense. For white many small firms with new investment could become stable and reliable employers and viable employers are very unlikely to produce the short-term high profitability that other less worthwhile sectors of the economic constitution if only

the economy can achieve if only because they are often in a highly competitive situation which keeps prices down.

I am a pessimist I don't believe that the banks can or will voluntarily change their attitudes in the short term and I doubt in the short term, and I doubt whether they, or the Civil Service, will be persuaded to accept the Grylls scheme. In my opinion the Government should direct the banks to lend a small percentage of their funds long them and at lower interest vates. percentage of their funds long term and at lower interest rates to the most deserving firms in the manufacturing and other employment-creating sectors. This could

be merely an expansion of the give offence to Catholics, existing, much-trumpeted and barely discernible business development loan schemes that some of them run at present. The cost should be burne by the banks. Yours taithfully, and, if necessary, by higher WILLIAM LEAH, interest rates for other areas of Hawkhurst Vicari

lending.
It should be left to the banks to ensure that the loans are used for the proper purpose. This, after all, is no more than German and Japanese banks do now. It is in the long-term interest of the shareholders of the banks and of the whole nation to have a viable, modern, employment-creating manufacturing sector. Yours faithfully, GEORGE BOWEN.

The Pope's visit

Mendham Bowen Limited.

45 Blackfriars Road, SE1.

From the Reverend William Leah Sir, Anglicans can only rejoice with their Roman Catholic friends in the theme of the Seven Sacraments as the theme for the Pope's visit. The preface to the Alternative Service Book (letter, February 23) is better understood as expressing the hope that the revised liturgy of the Church of England does not deviate from that simple Catholicism which provides the doctrinal basis of the Book of Common

Prayer. There are, it is true, the two sacraments which Anglicans generally hold to be necessary for salvation, but quite clearly provision is made, one way or another, for the other five, including, in the ASB, the blessing of the oils. Any of us who have been confirmed, married ordained, absolved or anointed will be only too glad to rejoice in the sacramental ministry of the Church, whether Roman, Anglican or Orthodox. It would be better to hope that this historic visit would prompt the Church of England not only

would be the best possible Hawkhurst Vicarage, February 23.

From Mr A. M. Housley Sir, Councillor Croft's assertation (February 19) that opposition to the sale of an Ealing high school to the Church of England was limited to "a few dozen vociferous ideologues" is not true. The matter aroused considerable local interest, was fully covered by the local press, and was the subject of a public consultation programme where the motives of the vast majority of people signing

The original admissions policy had to be scrapped as it contravened the Race Relations Act 1976, and the existing policy offers preferment to children of Anglican parents, in a multi-recial, multi-faith borough where 20 per cent of the population is a member of an ethnic minority From Dr R. A. Sturge

Yours faithfully. A. M. HOUSLEY, Principal Community Relations

Regrettably, although Mr Health partnership Sir, Mr Seldon's letter (February 17) is based on the false premise that standards in the NHS have

declined over the past 10 years. Everyone concerned with the provision of health care in the UK knows that this is not so and service. that, on the contrary, standards in all areas have consistently risen, though by no means as fast or as high as we would have standards by which to judge the NHS when there is no prospect The remainder of his argu ment, couched in a sort or harsh

economic terminology that ill fits a caring profession, has to be viewed in this light. In essence this argument proceeds in the rather curious assertion that "employees (will) become more valuable in industry" to the conclusion that market forces will dictate the further growth of insurance funded private medi-

Seldon's reasoning is wrong, his conclusion is correct. Market forces are encouraging the expansion of private medicine, at a time when public funds are in short supply, but we must not be fooled into believing that this will ever be other than to the detriment of the public health It is nonsense to speak of

that private medicine will take responsibility for the elderly and chronically ill — the major clients of modern medicine. It is nonsense to speak of healthy competition when the vast majority of doctors servicing the private sector also work in the public sector. It is even nonsense to speak of private medicine supplementing the NHS financially - the methods of achieving R. A. STURGE, this are no more than pipe dreams, and the end result can be

oversupply. There comes a point where copious provision of medical services merely encourages overunlization resulting in, for instance, a growth of surgery for doubtful indications such as disease of gall bladder or tonsils,

USA. These, Sir, are the true consequences of a so-called partnership between private and public medicine - a two-tier system with more than excellent service for the executive hernia, and a chronically under-funded service for the long-term sick, the elderly and the poor.

and an increased rather than a

Yours faithfully, 45 Eaton Rise, W5.

reduced strain on the economy in general. This particular problem has been well documented in the

projects?

Yours faithfully, R. M. HULEATT-JAMES.



COURT AND SOCIAL

COURT **CIRCULAR**

BUCKINGHAM PALACE March 1: The Prince of Wales, Colonel, The Welsh Guards, attended the Regimental St David's Day Parade at Queen Elizabeth Barracks, Pirbright, Surrey today.

Major John Winter was in

attendance.

His Royal Highness was present this evening at a dinner in connection with the Landseer Exhibition at the Tate Gallery, London, SWI.

The Hon Edward Adeans was in attendance.

Mr J. M. Sutherland and Miss F. M. M. Campbell

Campbell, of Boar's Hill, Oxford. Mr M. L. Borch and Miss V. C. T. Marmion

Mr H. Comway and Miss J. E. S. Ingham.

and Miss F. C. Primavera

Princess Anne, president, British Academy of Film and Television Arts, will attend the Television Craft Awards at 195 Piccadilly on

Mr M. V. Bushnell and Miss G. N. Monks **Forthcoming** marriages

Mr J M B Greeszway and Miss S M Birch The engagement is announced between John, son of Sir Derek Greenaway, Bt, and Lady Greenaway of Dunmore, Four Elms, Edenbridge, Kent, and Susan, daughter of Mr and Mrs Henry Birch, of Lion House, Tattenhall, Cheshire. Mr J. P. Lazarus and Miss M. A. McBain

The engagement is announced between James, youngest son of Mr and Mrs P. E. Lazarus, of London, N6, and Mary, youngest daughter of the late Mr E. J. McBain and Mrs S. H. McBain, of Leamington Spa. The engagement is announced between James, son of Sir lain and Lady Sutherland, the British Embassy, Athens, and Fiona, daughter of Dr and Mrs J. K.

Mr G. J. Radcliffe and Dr S.-A. Harvey

The engagement is announced between Robin, younger son of Mr and Mrs F. H. Conway, of Kempston, Bedford, and Jane Elizabeth Sarah, daughter of Mr and Mrs D. H. B. Ingham, of Chapel Hill, Basingstoke. Hamp-

Empire

The engagement is announced between William, younger son of Mr P. A. Weston and Mrs V. M. R. Weston, and Francesca, elder daughter of Mr L. Primavera and

Birthdays today

Mr W. Weston



Cardinal Basil Hume, Archbishop of West-minster, who is 59.

Sir John Ackroyd, 50; Miss Margaret Barbieri, 35; Mr Harry Blech, 72; Lady Moyra Browne, 64; Baroness Burton of Coventry, 78; Lord Cottesloe, 82; Lord Crook, 81; Sir Leonard Cross-land, 68; Instructor Rear-Admiral Sir Charles Darlington, 72; Lieutenant-General Sir John Eldridge, 84; Lord Elton, 52; Sir Cyril Haines, 87; Lord Howie of Troon, 58: Dame Naomi James. Cyril Haines, 87; Lord Howie of Troon, 58; Dame Naomi James, 33; Professor Sir Anthony Lewis, 67; Air Marshal Sir Philip Livingston, 89; Mr Daniel Mei-nertzhagen, 67; Dame Pattie Menzies, 83; Mr Robert Simpson, 61; Mr J P R Williams, 33.

Royal Ascot

The Royal Meeting at Ascot will take place on June 15, 16, 17 and 18. Applications for admission to the Royal Ascot enclosure should be made to Her don, SW1, between January 1 and April 30. Applicants should apply April 30. Applicants should apply only for members of their family, stating their full names and their ages if they are of 16-25 years; children under 16 are nor admitted except on the Friday when adults with badges may bring children of 10-15 years for whom no prior application need be made. New applicants will be sent a form to have signed by a sent a form to have signed by a sponsor whose name is already on the royal enclosure list. Visitors from overseas should apply to their ambassador or high commissioner. In the enclosure ladies will wear formal day dress with hats, gentlemen morning dress or service dress.

Malvern College

Entrance scholarships and exhibitions, 1982
Major scholarships: D B M Hariman, Dragon Scholarships: D B M Hariman, Dragon Scholarships: D B M Hariman, Dragon Scholarships: Ghotsler Scholarships: Ghotsler Scholarships: Ghotsler Scholarships: H M Johnstone, Oakley Hall. Circencester; M P Kiggeli ("Music Exhibition). Terra Nova: Holmes Chapel: P A Davis. The Reacon, Chesham Bois: C Beecham. Dragon School. Oxford. J Lawrence, Maillield, Birmingham.
Games and Monmouth School: N Gerstenberg, Ghotsler Hall Carlotte, D Lawrence, Maillield, Birmingham.
Games and Monmouth School: N Gerstenberg, School: P L Morant, S Asserting Bakewell: P A Osborn, Majvern College and S: Andrew's School. Nassau: J Harding, Arnold Lodge, Warwick. Maleera College and SI Andrew's School. Nassau; J Harding, Arnold Lodge, Warwick.
Major mests scholar: J H S Dawe, Durham Cathedral Chorister School Minor mests exholars: D E Jones, Rose Hin School; M Phippa, S Michael's, Tenbury; C de G Bayley, Ripon Cathedral School.

Wassic catalibidioner: M P Kiggell, Terra Music Catalibidioners M P Kiggell, Terra

Music exhibitioner: W A T Penrice, Press of the Conference of the

Rabbi's book

The book by Rabbi Dow Marmur, of the North Western Reform Synagogue, London, mentioned in our religious article on this page yesterday was Beyond Survival, Reflections on the Future of Judaism, published by Daron, Longman and Todd at 17.95.

The Duke of Edinburgh, Colonel of the Grenadier Guards, will visit the new regimental headquarters at Wellington Barracks on March 16.

The Prince of Wales will attend a concert to inaugurate the Festival of India at the Festival Hall on March 22.

The Prince of Wales will attend a reception in connection with the Queen's Award for Export Achievement at Buckingham Palace on March 25.

The engagement is announced between Martin Vaughan, only son of Mr and Mrs A. C. Bushnell, of The Node, Edale Close, Leyland, Lancashire, and Gillian Nonita, only daughter of Mr and Mrs. James E. Monks, of Drybones, Chorley, Lancashire.

The engagement is announced between John, younger son of Mr and Mrs C. H. Martineau, of St Andrews, Fife, and Jane younger daughter of Mr and Mrs Rupert Hammond, of West Sussex.

Hammond, of West Sussex. The engagement is announced between Mark Lowrie, son of Major-General and Mrs Geoffrey Burch, of Chariton, Goodrich, Ross-on-Wye, Herefordshire, and Victoria Clare Tregarthen, daughter of Dr and Mrs Douglas Marmion, of Shopp Hill Farm, near Haslemere, Surrey.

The engagement is announced between Grant Jeremy Radcliffe, FRCS, son of Mr Anthony Radcliffe, FRCS, and Mrs Radcliffe, of Harley Street, W1, to Shirley-Anne, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Wallace Harvey, of Ealing, W5.

Mr P Wren-Lowry and Miss R. Parker,

The engagement is announced between Paul Wren-Lowry, only son of Mrs Margaret Couch, of Maidstone, and Rosalind, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Colin Parker, of Neals Place, Camerbury Kart.

Order of the British

The attention of the officers of the Order of the British Empire has been drawn to a brochure issued by the Gilbey Jubilee Collection, inviting purchases of Collection, inviting purchases of a British Empire brooch to be worn by ladies who have associations with the Order of the British Empire, either as members or as relatives of members. The officers of the order think it right to give notice that the offer of this "British Empire Brooch" is a commercial venture and is in no way authorized, approved or endorsed by them.

Royal Navy promotions

Captain A A Lockyer to be Chief Staff Officer (Engineering) to Commander-in-Chief Fleet in August in the rank of Rear-Admiral, in succession to Rear-Admiral P G Hammersley.

The following promotions to Supplementary List have been Lleutenant to Rentsnant-communeer: Seaman: R S James, C N Coleman, d's Heath, G J Blight, A J Gilmour, F Wren, S R Fidder, A P Skiera, R E Broom, I G Milno, Engineering: G J Collins, Instructor: A J Lockett, J S Keenan,

University news

Oxford

Oxford

Elections

ST ANTONY'S COLLEGE: Professorial fellowship from Jan 1, 1982: J A A Stockwin, MA (PhD) Australian National University: Eaculty fellowship from Jan 1, 1982: Ann Waswe, MA (MA, Phd, Pstanford): research fellowships of the Pstanford): research fellowships in the Pstanford of th

St Andrews
The following honorary degrees
will be conferred at the graduation cercanonics on July 8 and 9 in the Younger Hall: LLD: Mr Francis M. Bird, lawver.

DLitt: Professor lan D. McFarlane, professor of French litera-ture at Oxford University. MA: Mr George Cowie, press photographer.

D.D: Professor Jurgen Moltmann, theologian, and Rev A. Scott Hutchison, minister of Rubislaw church, Aberdeen.

DSc: Professor Hans W. Kostelitz, pharmacologist. litz, pharmacologist.

cience and Engineering Research Souncil: 199,750 to Dr J E and L A othersili for Scottish liquid-phase equencer facility.

Appointments
L-clurers Or D S Hood (oral physiology) Dr D R Plaim (cful chainearing) both from April 18
Mr D C Johnson Appointed chief investigational officer in the department of spricultural economics.

Grants
Health and Safety Executive: £55.038
to department of occupational health
and bygiene for decompression
sickness control registry.
Medical Rosearch Council: £95,181 to
Dr P T Emmerson for DNA repair and
genetic recombination in E coli;
cloning of rec8C genes and investigation of gene producering Research
Council: £56,829 to Dr A Merris for
adoptive inforential control of distillation columns.

Ellesmere College Music scholarships are awarded to the following: To Goode, St. Michael's College, Tenbury Wells: G. M. Ledger. The Cathedral School Handaff: H. E. Cathedral School Handaff: To Cathedral School of Music, Manchester.

Rose Ball

The Rose Ball, in aid of the Imperial Cancer Research Fund, will be held at Westonbirt School, Tetbury, on Saturday, June 5.

Princess Alice Duchese of Gloucester will attend a concert of Polish popular music given by the Commonwealth Philharmonic Orchestra at the Albert Hall on

The Duchess of Kent, as president will attend the BBC Television Young Musician of the Year brass final at the Royal Northern College of Music, Manchester, on April 20.

A service of thanksgiving for the A service of thanksgrying for the life of Donald Bowie, Director of the Church of England Children's Society, will be held at Alveston Parish Church, Stratford-on-Avon, on Friday, March 12, at 12 2000.

Luncheons

Launderers' Company
The Master Mr E. Stanley Hale,
the Wardens and the Wardens and Court of assistants of the Launderers' Company, held a luncheon for liver men at Glaziers' Hall yesterday. A proposal to found Launderers' Hall was made.

Mr Tom Normanton, MP, MEP, Mr Tom Normanion, MP, MEP, was bost at a luncheon given yesterday in the House of Commons, on the occasion of a 'Y' reunion. The guest speakers were Brigadier L. A. W. New, Brigadier-General staff (Intelligence) and Brigadier B. A. H. Parritt, Director of Intelligence

Reception

a reception held at the Weish Office to mark St David's Day, The guests included:
The Earl and Counters of Snowdon, Lord and Lady Edmund-Davies, Sir Milliam Crawshay, Professor and Sir William Crawshay, Professor and Mrs Emrys Jones, Professor and Mrs Coulffe, Drawshay, Mr Poler Rees, MP and Mrs Rees, Mr Tristan Garel-Jones, MP, Mr Hichael Roborts, MP, and Mrs Roberts, Mr Keith Best, MP, and Mrs Roberts, Mr Keith Best, MP, and Mrs Roberts, Mr Keith Best, MP, Mr and Mrs Michael Williams, Mr and Mrs Mynford Evaes, Mr Geoffrey John, Mr and Mrs Michael Williams, Mr and Mrs Wynford Evaes, Mr Geoffrey John, Mr and Mrs Stanley Howell, Mr and Mrs David Cole, Mr and Mrs Owyla Arwel Hughes and Mr and Mrs Wynford Vaughan Thomas.

Dinners

HM Government
Mr John Biffen, Secretary of
State for Trade, was host at a
dinner held last night at
Lancaster House in honour of
Shaikh Hisham Nazer, Minister
of Planning of Saudi Arabia.

Sugar Trade of the United The Sugar Trade of the United Kingdom held a dinner at the Mansion House last night by permission of the Lord Mayor who was present. The dinner marked the centenary of the Sugar Association of London. Mr. Alan Clatworthy, Chairman of the Sugar Association of London, presided and the guest speaker was Lord Justice Donaldson.

Chartered Institute of Patent Agents
Lord Denning, Master of the Rolls, was the principal guest at the centenary dinner of the Chartered Institute of Patent Agents held at Guildhall last night. Mr Reginald Eyre, Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for Trade, proposed the health of the institute. Mr J U Neukom, president, responded. Other guests included:
Mr Justice Whitford, Mr Justice Falconer, Sir Peter Emery, MP, Mr I J G Davis, Miss S F Lesley, Mr D A Marshall, Mr J R Davy, Mr M J Daley, Mr D O Lewis, Mr G G Wickham and Mr M D Secatall. Chartered Institute of Paten

Ninth victory for Middlesex

Bridge Union's county teams of eight championship for the Tollemache Cup held at Birmingham at the weekend for a recorning time. All five counties ha won their area qualifying round but the only one to mount a but the only one to mount a serious challenge was the Northwest who finished mine points behind.

Placings: 1. Middlesex. 86: 3. Northwest. 71: 3. Staffordshire. 49: 4. Berts and Bucks, 48: 5. Essex. 40. Winning leams: D Smerdon. A Waterlow, Miss N Gardenor, M Diffs, A Forrester, S Lodge. D R V Smith. P Steckelmacher, L Young and A M G Thompson.

Fan Makers' Company

The following have been elected officers of the Fan Makers' others or the easting year; Company: for the ensuing year; Master, Mr Robert Gold; Free Warden, Mr D A Collins; Foreign Warden, Mr R H Husband; Clerk, Mr R Suthcombe.

Latest wills

Latest estates include (net, before tax paid): Atkinson, Mr John Slate, of Barnard Castle, Co Durbam \$270,724

Miles Kington is on holiday this week

The issue of a silver farthing being beyond the capacity of the authorities, small traders and tavern keepers stepped into the breach and issued tokens which were used as small change within their restricted locality. Tomorrow Spink's of King Street, St James's, is to hold one of the most important suctions of these tokens. Prices are expected to run from £10 for two Welsh tokens to £625 for a comprehensive group of 23 seventeenth century pieces struck for use at century pieces struck for use at Blandford in Dorset. No silver farthings were struck

Princess Michael of Kent leaving the King Edward VII Hospital for Officers in London yesterday after a gall bladder operation last month. She is accompanied by Prince Michael.

When the silver farthing

gave way to token change



Nowadays the Royal Mint copes with inflation by issuing coins of ever larger denomination as their value falls. In earlier times, when the value of coinage was linked to its weight in precious metal, no such easy solution was available.

The issue of a silver furthing being beyond the canacity of the

Tomorrow's auction includes the collection of Dorset seventeenth century tokens formed by Sir John Ludlow Hanham (1897-1955) and the collection of Cambridgeshire seventeenth Cambridgeshire seventeenth of the late William Gibert during the late William Gibert during the first 40 years of this century, which is the most comprehensive group of its kind ever auctioned.



Token change: An Ayrshire halfpenny of 1797 (top) and a Coven-try Nickson halfpenny of 1799.

The largest group of material covering all counties, comes from the collection of Harry Pegg of Beeston, the eighteenth century series being largely of genuine trade tokens. Other small collections cover Worces-tershire and Gloucestershire.

Play-off planned after four win chess tournament

By Harry Golombek, Chess Correspondent

There was a quadruple tie for first place in the finals of the Western European Zonal tournament that ended on Sunday at Manbella in Spoin.

seventh and last round began on Sunday. That applied in particular the the key game between Nuna and Mestel in which not marked in Spoin.

Marbella in Spain.

Three Englishmen, Mestel, Nann and Stean, and a Dutchman, Van der Wiel, scored 4½ points and as a result there will have to be a play-off among those four to determine the three to go forward to the next stage in the cycle of World Chimpionship qualifying events, the Interzonal tournament due to be played later this year.

It is not yet known when the play-off will take place but since all four players are on their way home it cannot be played at once in Spain and it may well take some time for such a meeting to be arranged. From an English point of view the result is not uncertifications since the product is not the control of the contro unsatisfactory since England is sure of having at least two representatives in the Interzonal. Tension ran high when the

only qualification for the Interzo-nal was at stake. Mestel required only half a point to gain the grandmaster title and make sure of qualifying for the Interzonal. But he lost the game, failed to gain the title and must now contend in a play-off for qualifying. qualifying.

Meanwhile Short looked to have the worst of it against Rivas but he fought back well to win an

important game. Had Short lost then Rivas would have joined the four qualifiers. In the other two games Steam duly beat Hebden and Van der Wiel and Ligteriak had, seemingly, a pressranged draw.

draw.
The final scores were Mestel.
Nunn, Stean (England) and Van
der Wiel (Netherlands) 4½, Rivas
(Spain) and Short (England) 3½

Ligteriak (Netherlands) 2% and Hebden (England) %.

The Times University Results Service

The following is a list of higher degrees announced by Stirling University:

MASTER OF LETTERS

T Bluers. Marion Lines. J MacGione. MASTER UT LETTERS IN MCCORF.
BILLETS, MARION LINES, J MACCIONE.
MASTER OF LETTERS IN MODERN
FRENCH LITERATURE

MASTER OF LETTERS IN MODERN
FRENCH LITERATURE
J Bagahaw.
MASTER OF LETTERS IN SCOTTISH STUDIES
F K MORACH THE THORIES
F K MORACH THE THORIES
F K MORACH THE THORIES
MASTER OF SCIENCE IN AQUACULTURE AND FISHERY MANAGE.
W G BIT WASTER P B FOR THE TORY
W G BIT WASTER P B FOR THE TORY
J B Colling, R J Edger, A D Freer, T P
MCKENNA, D S MUTCHY, J O'LSAN, J D
PALETSON, CATHERING M SYME
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY
I BYSON, J M HISTERSON, S KEODAR,
Grackia C de Munoz, S Buils.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN TECHNO-LOGICAL ECONOMICS MJ Killot, P A Geet, MJ Margan BACNELOR OF ARTS (Strat De-Hacours in English Striction Bernadelle Brown, Lexioy M Greenan, Ann Thexton. English Studies and French Christine A Pope.

C W Brown, A A V de Candole Gulamani. History G J Scroble

Earth and Environ

E P Wallace. E P Waltace an experience of the Select Environmental Science with Select Diana I C Mouro Education and Mistory and English Stadles and Diploma in Education M J Lillam. E M Grivan, Edith J M Stater.

English Studies with Education and Diploma in Education by A J P Forrers. J Choose, S. J Murchison, Iactinia M Murray, Philips K Testi, Marion M Wirtson, Harlon M Witson, German with Education and Diploma in Education and Diploma in Education and Diploma in GI Fraser, I Greene, Religious Studies with Education and Diploma in Education with Education and Diploma in Education B Brown, CERTIFICATE IN ACCOUNTANCY

Signer.
Education and History and Diplom
Education
Claire 5 Wallace.

P Kildare, Scione Leaby, R Louden Myra Maclean, Christine C Nollson Marie il Pettigrew, Patricia H Smith Lynn A Stowart, Karen A Stokes. BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
Commal Degree with Diploma I
Moray C Althen, Alexis E W Hogher
Politics K Turner,

BACHELOR OF ARTS
General Degree
Seattle, W Brown, D J H Connell
Gewin, Dinning Cover, D B Cremb
Gewin, Dinning Cover, D B Connell
General A County
General A Co BACHELOR OF SCIENCE Comerci Doctor J A Black. Alicon I Campbell. D Campbell. B German, I Musseln. Morea. N C Thompson. Robecta Thomson. Anne B Ward, Kristly M Malson.

Aine J Engly A Jares, Shells (
Johnstone, Mary M Nennedy, Ann McCoy, Sesan Fower, Annoa E Res
Antabella C Sinclair, D J Stewart
hybli E Teylor, Elizabela A Timma
Derothy B Wiffen, Leah A Woody
Robins F A Young.

ا حكدا من الاصل

OBITUARY SIR ROBERT SCOTT

Inspiring influence in occupied Singapore

Sir Robert Heatlie Scott, of 1943 the Japanese became dom where his convalescence apprehensive about the was shortened by an insensigney 26. He was a great public activities within the careful income tax, levied when the servant and a legendary and were planning a careful income tax, levied when the raid to crack down on them. authorities found that he was figure of the Second World in late. September in fact alive From 1950, 1952

servant and a legendary figure of the Second World and were planning a careful income tax, levied when the servant and a legendary and were planning a careful income tax, levied when the and war in Singapore. He was 76.

He was born at Peterhead on September 20 1905, eldest son of T. H. Scott, a civil segment. When he was still a boy the family moved to trimidad following the father's work. There he father's work the was a complices in the Larbour. The that the raiders had begun in Inverness. He was a complices in the camp occasion on which he was saved from further corporal points when the first blow of the came coincided exactly with the initial shock of a serious earthquake. He nevertheless scored a precoions triumph by winning at the age of 15 a scholarship to New College, Oxford. The college refused to accept him at that age and he taught at his school for two years before coming to England.

At Oxford he briefly tried matthematics before changing to law, was called to the Bar, and then decided to enter the Consular Service in the Fares. In China he met and married another. Scott was completed mathematics before changing to law, was called to the Bar, and then decided to enter the Consular Service in the Fares. In China he met and married another. Scot matter of the Consular Service in the Fares. In China he met and married another. Scot matter of the Consular Service in the Fares. In China he met and married another. Scot matter of the Consular Service in the Fares and the served in Japan, Manchuria, chilef words and wits added to his knowledge of the Chinese language by learning Japanese, German, During his career in Changi he was held in only. He was made GCMG in the was not doubt who was the of the served in Larguage by learning Japanese, German, During his career in Changi he was not only the victor but there was no doubt who was held in the problem of the victor but there was no doubt who was held in the p added to his knowledge of there was no doubt who was tondon for a serious oper-the Chinese language by the victor but there was no ation from which character-learning Japanese, German, During part of his time in Techna at that time he often the beginning of the Japanese. At the beginning of the Second World War he was conductional British propaganda in prisoners in the yard below ment to appoint him in 1960 Japan but in 1941 was transferred to Singapore to out the city as "the man in Imperial Defence College. He

own administration. Contact proved a great success.

He is survived by his wife, was maintained with those After his release he redughter and two grand-outside. Towards the summer turned to the United King-children.

PROFESSOR J. M.ROBSON

Professor John Michael in pharmacology at Guy's Robson, FRSE, died in Hospital Medical School, London on February 18, at London and in 1950 he was the age of 81.

England before the First original research on repro-world War. He studied medi-duction into the areas of

During the whole of his career he was principally involved in research dealing with the physiology and pharmacology of the reproductive system. He rapidly became a distinguished international figure in this field. Some of his early work on the role of hormones in the maintenance of pregnancy helped to form the basis of the new science of reproductive and excitate their careers in his department are still actively working on the pharmacology of inflammation, teranology of leprosy. He retired from Guy's Hospital Medical School in 1968. He was a private man with few close friends, but he

MR BRIAN HOLBECHE

Mr Brian Holbeche, who died on February 17 in a road honorary secretary in 1971. accident near Taunton, at the age of 61, was educated at the ranks of the Head-Wyggeston Boys' Grammar School in Leicester and the Northampton Polytechnic in London, before gaining a double first in the English academic committee in 1976.

During the Second World year. was in the submarine service two important working parin the Middle East. He taught for four years as

York before becoming head aspects of education from School, Bath in 1962.

Section 1971. He contributed a master of king Edward's Problems of Transition from School, Bath in 1962.

School to University"

to an impressive level.

Holbeche also made a name for himself in the wider world of education. Elected on to the executive com- of Bath, serving for many mittee of the HMA in 1966, years as a local magistrate, he became chairman of its He leaves a widow, a parliamentary committee in married son and a married 1967, national president of daughter.

Japan but in 1941 was the became a member of the set up a branch of the the tower" and was a symbol was outstandingly successful to the British and Chinese of the crisis deepened in Singadefiance and resistance.

Years later as one walked 1962 as Permanent Under-

suspicion by the Japanese fact Scott never subsequently with family and friends, information with intelligence towards the Japanese. Some almon fishing, his duties as and spying: He quickly became a leader in the camp. the British Ambassador in dale — all these and many Discipline was not unduly Tokyo he arranged a meeting other interests kept him aggressive initially and the inmates did much of their gaolers. After a slow start it own administration. Contact proved a great success.

the age of 81. appointed to the first chair in He was born in 1900 pharmacology at Guy's. In in Belgium and came to addition to developing his England before cine at Leeds University and chemical mutagens, terato-qualified in 1925. He proceed-ed to MD in 1930 and DSc in 1932.

the new science of repro-ductive endocrinology. With out such fundamental re-search the contraceptive pill

Throughout his long career could not have been devel- he was assisted in his studies ped.

In 1946 he became reader

and laboratory work by his wife Sarah who survives him.

Northampton Polytechnic in London, before gaining a HMC in 1972, a member of its double first in the English academic committee in 1976 and its crepresentative in the Catharine's College, Cam-governing council of the Schools Council in the same War as an RNVR officer he He was also a member of

He taught for four years as assistant master at Kings-wood School, Bath, and for seven years as senior English master at St Peter's School The next 20 years were to "Problems of Transition from School to University" "Problems of Timetabling" "The Four Term Year", "The Four Term Year", "The Sixth Form of the Future", "Authority and Participation ditions in the city centre). Numbers trebled; buildings multiplied on its fine new site; academic standards rose to an impressive level.

Holbeche also made a new for himeals.

A man of boundless en-crey, abundant humour and lively personality, he was widely respected in the City

of the ciris deepened in Singapore to the Ministry of Information. As the crisis deepened in Singapore he became a member of the Governor's War Council with Scott through the Governor's War Council with Scott through the Service chiefs. From contemporary accounts he outshone the others in vigour and imagination in the face of the impending catastrophe.

When the city fell he airmended to get away on the last boat to leave. His wife had gone on ahead to Australia. Then began a period in his life which gave him his place in history. The ship was intercepted by a Japanese destroyer. He volunteered to row across to the warship with some others in an attempt to persuade the enemy captain to allow the varship opened fire before the Ministry of Defence in the tower's and was a symbol with man defined as a prisoner to the warship with some others here was rough and the warship opened fire before the Ministry of the warship opened fire before the Ministry of the sea was rough and the warship opened fire before the Malayan Postscript published forces in the city. Morrison as briefly in hiding until he was briefly in hiding until he was briefly in hiding until he was put in Changi jail with other civilian prisoners. But Scott was a principal way a salways regarded with suspicion by the Japanese who equated the Ministry of Defence in the the town wall with the man the Ministry of Defence in the five through the with Scott the had change as outstandingly successful and moved on hand or the Ministry of Defence in 1962 as Permanent Under-Scott was a pricetary.

Scott would have been the first to admit that he was fall this time unaware of his was all this time unaware of his was all this time unaware of his the was all this time unaware of his the screaty.

When the city fell he air the was all this time unaware of his the stream of work. His wife the serious was all this time unaware of his the stream of work. The serious was all this time unaware of his the stream of work. The serious was all this time unaware of with him o

MAJOR W.L. BAXENDALE

Major William Lloyd Baxendale died on February 15 at the age of 62. John Baxendale (as he was univer-Baxendale (as he was universally known) was a talented wildlife painter in watercolours. Born in 1919, the second son of Captain G V Baxendale, DL, of Framfield place, East Sussex, he was educated at Eton and University College. Oxford, and in sity College, Oxford, and in 1940 was commissioned in the Coldstream Guards. He served in the second World War (in which both his brothers lost their lives) with 6th Armoured Division Lee 6th Armoured Division, 1st Army, and was in North Africa 1942-43.

the Thames Steam Tug & Lighterage Co. in the City of London, of which his father was for many years chair-man, and of which he was managing director until the company became part of the Transport Development Transport Development Group in 1961. He remained with its

successor company until he left the City altogether in 1970 to devote himself fully 1970 to devote himself fully to his career as an artist. Having studied under Philip Rickman, whose style he closely followed, he held several exhibitions in London in recent years. His work was much in demand. He was a Justice of the Peace and a Deputy Lieutenant for East Sussex and was High Sheriff in 1963. A knowledgeable gardener, he created with an artist's eye a beautiful garden at his home at Hailwell House, Framfield. Endowed with great natural charm, as well as humility, he will be missed by a wide

circle of friends.

He married in 1946 Lady
Elizabeth Joan, younger
daughter of the 5th Earl
Fortescue KG and is survived
by her two some and a by her, two sons and a daughter.

Lady Percy of Newcastle, widow of Lord Percy of Newcastle, PC, sometime President of the Board of Education and of the Royal Institution, died on February 21 at the 202 of 85 She was 21 at the age of 86. She was Stella, daughter of Major-General Laurence Drummond CE, CBE, MVO, and she was married in 1918. She was a Justice of the Peace for East Suscept Her husband died in Sussex. Her husband died in

Africa 1942-45.

A popular regimental officer, he retired in 1947 to join ® Emilia -20d app cresting that Bur Con world base of a HE 117 1

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A duet of

Balanchine

Galleries

Good reasons for regional pride

Arthur and Georgie Gaskin

Birmingham City Museum and Art Gallery

Meredith Frampton/ Linnel Constable

Tate Gallery

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Harold Gilman. 1876-1919

Royal Academy of Arts

so constantly besought. these days to emphasize, respect and wonder at the artistic independence of the regions (provinces no more) that more often than not we have the impression that we are holstering a politic fiction rather than acknowledging a self-evident fact. And yet, for all the tendency of at least three centuries to concentrate artistic activity in London, the regional traditions did and do exist, and there have certainly been more than enough certainly been more than enough groups arise on the spot, stay pur, and expect Londoners, if they were interested, to post up to Liverpool, Manchester, Newcastle, Birmingham or wherever, rather then wait to be wooed in the West End. And if they were not interested, well, that was their loss; local markets offered more than enough material support.

than enough material support. It is always pleasing to see such local manifestations of the art-spirit commemorated in situ. Birmingham City Museum and Art-Gallery has a fine record here: in Gallery has a fine record here: in the last four years, it has begun to work its way systematically through the main figures of the great Arts and Crafts flowering which took place around Birming ham in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. First there was a commencement show there was a comprehensive show, By Hammer and Hand, in 1978 to mark out the confines of the subject and introduce us to the Birmingham craft scene. Then came smaller shows devoted to Edith Payne, exquisite depictor of flowers, and E. A. Jones, metal-craftsman, and last year a big one-man show of Joseph Southall, the painter in tempera. This year it is the turn of a couple closely linked with the others, Arthur and Georgie Gaskin (until March 21). The Gaskins were both illus-

trators, both jewellery designers and workers in precious metal. Before they got married in 1894 Georgie had achieved some slight note under her own name of Georgie Cave France; after that she tended to receive less notice than her kusband, though she

style markedly distinct from his until around 1900, after which she devoted herself almost entirely to devoted herself almost entirely to designing jewellery, an activity in the nature of things closer to anonymity. There has been no exhibition of Arthur's work since the Memorial Show of 1929, and none really of Georgie's ever. The organizers of the present show. George Breeze and Glemys Wild, attempt to separate the two (closely linked as they were professionally and personally) and to give both equal billing. The show is accompanied by one of those beautifully illustrated catalogues which tell us all we could possibly want to know (well.

logues which tell us all we could possibly want to know (well almost) about its subjects, and will remain the definitive work on the subject: At is written by the organizers, and costs, during the exhibition, a modest £2.95.

So, are they worth all the care and trouble so patently lavished on them? Is it more than local pride? No one is going to pretend that either of the Gaskins is an artist of world stature, shamefully neglected. But, at the same time, there is enough skill and individuality to make this study overdue. Finally Arthur succeeds primarily as a draughtsman (even his paintings. draughtsman (even his paintings are solidly based on draughtsmanship), while Georgie is almost as gifted in illustration before 1900 as in metalwork afterwards.

It is not surprising that Arthur early gained the attention and respect of William Morris, who wrote an enthusiastic introductory wrote an enthusiastic introductory note to his exquisitely illustrated edition of Good King Wenceslaus (1895), printed in its first version at the Birmingham Guild of Handicraft Press and one of the most destrable of Arts-and-Crafts books. It is very surprising that Morris should later have turned against him, and rejected the series of illustrations he did for the Kelmscott edition of The Well at the World's End: Mr Breeze at the World's End; Mr Breeze quite rightly observes that they are among Gaskin's best work, and, since most of the original designs are included, we can decide for ourselves. Many good judges like Arthur's illustrations for Hans Andersen best of all those inspired by the fairy-stories, and the show has turned up an astonishing amount of other book-work, used and unused Later, Arthur con-tinued to paint, meticulously, in rempera, and draw landscapes and people. Some of his later pastels, such as A Barley Field of 1918, take on an unexpectedly fauve rich-

Georgie quietly went her own way. Her illustrative work was usually more delicate and, as we used to say, feminine than her husband's. When she turned exclusively to jewelry and other metalwork, she rapidly made herown style, passing from Arts and Crafts chunkiness to a sometimes almost roccoolightness and grace in which remaissance models which renaissance models loubtedly played their part. It continued to illustrate books in a seems generally agreed that she becomes eccentric and even experi- (until April 4). It may be recalled



The Well at the World's End": one of Arthur Gaskin's designs so surprisingly rejected by William Morris

did all the designing and Arthur sometimes helped with the ex-ecution, along with their assistants and apprentices. Seen en masse, like this, the necklaces and pendants and brooches and rings emerge as remarkably stylistically emerge as remarkably stylistically coherent: there should never be too much problem again about identifying individual pieces as Georgie Gaskin's work. A small benefit, perhaps, but a genuine one, emerging as a by-product of the small but absolutely genuine pleasure the whole show affords, even to people who are not already besotted with Arts and Crafts.

In London there are further

In London there are further small, quiet pleasures to be culled from the small, unassertive show at the Tate in which Meredith Frampton is restored to us as a significant figure in twentieth-century British art after 37 years of imactivity (enforced by failing eyesight) and neglect. The show, which runs until March 28, is the first ever devoted to Frampton, now in his eighty-eighth year, and actually, though modest in pro-portions, contains most of his mature works: he was always a very slow, precise worker, and nearly all his paintings, especially the portraits which predominate, were done on commission, so even in his heyday he was not exactly

well-known.
Also, which has tended to militate against his fame both in the 1930s and since, he was a highly conservative artist. So conservative, in fact, that his work

mental. (Hardly surprisingly, he mental (Hardly surprisingly, he admires the hard perfection of Dali's technique, and many of his own paintings have the hallucinatory clarity we associate with Dali and other classic surrealists.) Looking at a still-life like Trial and Error (1939), we really do not know whether we are seeing something rather advanced for its time, or about three centuries too late.

Of course, it really does not

Of course, it really does not matter which. The fact that we pause and wonder is some measure of Frampton's flinty originality.

And it must be admitted that he is And it must be admitted that he is really a superb portrait painter. He captures the idiosyncratic personality of Sir Henry Wood or produces a stately yet human image of George VI when Duke of York which comes over clearly to us even as we marvel (not quite irrelevantly) at the technique he brings to bear on Sir Henry's boots or the future king's orders and decorations. His readering of the skin on Sir Frederick Gowland Hopkins's hands or Sir Ernest me skin on Sir Frederick Gowland Hopkins's hands or Sir Ernest Gowers's strangely ascetic face leaves Annigoni looking like an amateurish beginner. Perhaps his qualities are not such as to recommend him, ever, to a mass public. But we owe the Tate a real debt of graitude for making this kilbert printer pleasure commends. hitherto private pleasure somewhat

public at last.

Another Tate rescue operation in the shallows brings us concurrently what is no doubt the first show dedicated to John Constable's artist son Lionel Constable

that in 1976 there were a few ripples on the smooth surface of the art world when the organizers of the bicentenary exhibition at the Tate concluded that there were some works always attributed to John which were almost certainly by his children. This observation is now carried a stage further by isolating more than 50 paintings and drawings by Lionel.

No very marked individuality manifests itself, to be sure. But at mantests uself, to be sure. But at least, gathered together, Lionel's work does not look all that like his father's. He has a nice feeling for unexpectedly lurid colour (with a particular fondness for bright blues and pinks in his skies), and an identifying trick of sketching in delicately a few stalks of grass or bare bushy branches in the delicately a few stalks of grass or bare bushy branches in the foreground of a landscape to give depth and relief. A very minor figure, no doubt, who would hardly now be exhibited in this way if he were not the son of a famous father. But — and let us thank heaven for small mercies — it is wholly pleasurable to make his acquaintance.

I must not omit to point out that the Harold Gilman show which I wrote about enthusiastically from Stoke-on-Trent last year has now arrived at the Royal Academy, until April 4. Go and see it: even if you are familiar with the Canden Town Group as a group, I think you will be surprised at the power and individuality of Gilman thus isolated from the rest.

caught the gravity that is at the heart of the choreo-graphy (in the full ballet, Nikiya is a ghost at this point), and suffused it with John Russell Taylor | point), rapture.

Television

Sinister errands

mounting seminars either on the role of the police as agents of repression or on satisfyingly insoluble prob-lems of editorial bias, rolle (BBC 1) is already assured of its place in the history books. It would have earned that place on face-value alone.

Last night the cameras swooped about in the dark on errands which were by turns comic and tragic. Now we know what the police are snarling as they bear down on us in their supercharged Rovers: "Out of the way! Out of the way! Out of the way!" of the way! Out!" They got out their sketchpads and brooms at a motorway crash, and set off into the fields to catch a driver. They lay in wait like pikes until fool-hardy fish decided to jump red lights, and then they struck. Jammed traffic parted like the Red Sea as they mad to the sease of a feet sped to the scene of a fatal accident; back at the station they had the rending task of getting details from the victim's father. He was too shocked to remember his son's middle name, or his

Shots in the Dark (Horizon, BBC 2) looked at the pros and cons of an injected contraceptive called DMPA which may yet prove to be a ause of cancer. The Ban the Jabbers in Washington are ounting a big campaign to

Since every ambitious Tom, Dick and Harry in the media studies world is currently widely used; Horizon went to the Burma-Thai border to see how it was administered, and how its users felt about it. We saw the contraceptive

bus make its quarterly visit to a village. It never missed a date (if necessary, elephants would tow it through the floods) and neither did its customers; traders turned its arrival into a market day. A familiar dilemma emerged: for many women the distant fear of cancer was far outweighed by the nearer fear of unwanted pregnancy or botched abortions. DMPA is apparently very effective. The programme touched on its more sinister, compulsory uses, both in Cambodian refugee camps and, it was darkly suggested, with "problem" teenagers in Britain, but its final achieve-ment was to pose a mighty

ment was to pose a mighty question.

The question hanging over Forged Papers (BBC 2) related to its producer's intentions. What was he trying to do? A maquisard, a Colditz-style escaper, the wife of a rich hatter, and the wife of a dead martyr were invited to reminisce about their experiences in occupied France. It was all very confusing and, with the exception of the widow's dreadful tale, very dispensable.

Michael Church

Dance Double triumph

Royal Ballet

Covent Garden

To see a good dancer surpass always a pleasure. For it to that part, where her control, happen twice in one evening poise and exceptional phrasis a special treat, which ing are all beautifully shown. Saturday's programme at Covent Garden afforded.

The first to shipe The first to shine was Bryony Brind, dancing Nikiya for the first time in La Bayadère. Something about the role, or more likely her partner, must have inspired her. The line of her dancing became sharper, the timing likewise; and, without diminishing the individuality that has made her the rudience's favourite among many gifted young dancers, she sank herself deeper into the mile than in previous

the role than in previous classical assignments. She

première actually gained, because Deirdre Eyden proves even better suited to Wayne Eagling's turn to excel. With his impetuous manner, he might have been born to dance the headstrong hero, and the earnest whole-heartedness of his performabout Nureyev's coaching ance was as apt as his wild and his presence on stage as abandon. He does not her partner, must have attempt to emulate David Wall's triple tours en l'air in the last solo, but dances throughout with an exultant energy.

Far from suffering by Brind's transfer to the lead-

ing role, the trio of soloists in which she danced at the

Rosalyn Whitten, playing the gypsy grit, snakes her shoulders and bats her eyes as to the manner born; she gets up a nice turn of speed in her solos, too. A third newcomer to this ballet. Michael Crookes, shows all the qualities needed for her lover (glamour, a good jump. pariner presence), but does not yet make enough of any of them. Sympathy for the misfor-tune of Wendy Ellis, who fell and injured her wrist while and injured her wrist while dancing the leading girl, cannot disgnise that she had already shown herself out of her depth in its comic aspects, lacking subtlety. Lesley Collier, who happened to be in the audience, deserves a medal for the speed with which she got speed with which she got herself into a costume and on to the stage to take over, and

warm up or even to make up. John Percival

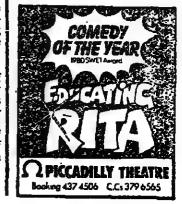
a bar to it for dancing so well

without having been able to

Three of the leading actors at Stratford, Ontario — Len Cariou, Lewis Gordon and Nicholas Pennell — will take part in a new "virtuoso performance" series at the Stratford Festival this summer. Lewis Gordon plays Father Damien in Aldyth Morris's single-character play Damien; Len Cariou appears with the Primavera String Ouartet in A Musical Three of the leading actors String Quartet in A Musical Theatre Piece by Stanley Silverman and Tina Howe; Nicholas Pennell features in A Variable Passion, which thaws on sources from Shakespeare to Spillane in observing the relationship between men and women.

 Mary Allen, formerly Projects Adviser with Mobil Oil, has been appointed Assistant Director (Arts) by the Association for Business Sponsorship of the Arts.





The dispute between the Royal Opera House and the Musicians' Union is over. Sadler's Wells Royal Ballet returns to Rosebery Avenue tonight and, included in the programme, is the world première of Kenneth MacMillan's "Quartet". This is set to the second movement of Verdi's String Quartet. MacMillan (right) has just used the first movement as a showpiece for Terabust and Schaufuss in Italy, as John Percival reports.



A duet of pure virtuosity

Aterballetto

Reggio Emilia

about the hip-joint of Italy seems an unlikely spot to find a new work by Kenneth MacMillan—and his most successful creation for some time, at that. But Reggio find the base of a company that in its first year has already toured all over Italy, and in its second is seriously

A small town situated just.

Associazione Teatri Emilia-Romagna. The idea of forming a dance company to serve the many theatres of this region dates back about five years, but at first they ventured only into occasional productions productions mounted for a tour with a specially assembled cast. Continuous activity began in the 1980-81 season when one of Italy's leading dancers. Amodio, became director. During that year they put on two works by, Balanchine (Allegro brillance and Danizeta tour with a specially assembled due to fine extended due to fine exte

second season, Aterballetin presented five more works, then; yet the most proditions, with strong contrasts are all carried off with length of style but all suited to the astonishing accuracy. Company of 16 dancers: Flanking this display of de troit dearly half of them Italian classical bravura are two length of three guest stars. It modern works, both of them begins with Balanchine's unhackneyed choices. One is

showpiece for two of the the Ballet Rambert cast for company's frequent guest whom the work was orig-dancers, Elisabetta Terabust inally made. It might be and Peter Schaufuss, to the tactful, though, to persuade first movement of Verdi's Charles Amirkhamian to Emilia is, anyway, hardly String Quartet in E minor make an Italian version of where you would expect to music which he enjoyed so the rhythmic word-patterns find the base of a company much that he has now set the which accompany most of the second movement for Sadl- action. This is wild opera er's Wells Royal Ballet — the country, and audiences are première is tonight — and vocal about anything they do hopes later to make a ballet not understand.

round, which he calls Verdi
Variations, a title already
taken a month of two back by
Andre Prokovsky for his
latest creation for Festival
Ballet. It would be well to
avoid confusion, since both
works are likely to be around
for a while. MacMillan's is an

two works by Balanchine (Allegro brillance and Donizetti Variations), two by Tetley (Sphynx and Mythical Hunters), Tudor's Jardinaux Lilas and three creations by Amodio: quite an ambining programme.

Last month, to any dence and poise latterly, has never looked better than she does in her solos, full of pretty little steps, and in the many off-balance poses of a many off-balance poses of the adagio sections. Schaunters), Tudor's Jardinaux Lilas with unfailing strength and girliendly attentiveness, tack-fine last month. Last month, to open their in his solos that there is no

Agon, ends with an ingenious by another British chorand enjoyable adaptation by eographer, Richard Alston, Amodio of Aurora's Wedding, who has mounted his Rainand in between offers two bow Ripples for seven of the young dancers. They perform its lively, often amusing sequences every bit as well as showpiece for two of the company's frequent guest whom the work was original.

discussing the possibility of a hopes later to make a canet mot understand discussing the possibility of a hopes later to make a canet mot understand discussing the possibility of a hopes later to make a canet mot understand discussing the possibility of a hopes later to make a canet mot understand discussing the possibility of a hopes later to make a canet mot understand discussing the possibility of a hopes later to make a canet mot understand discussing the possibility of a hopes later to make a canet mot understand discussing the possibility of a hopes later to make a canet mot understand discussing the possibility of a hopes later to make a canet mot understand discussing the possibility of a hopes later to make a canet mot understand discussing the possibility of a hopes later to make a canet mot understand discussing the possibility of a hopes later to make a canet mot understand discussion di much weight, and curved lines echoing the shape of the hero's lyre (apparently made from a pair of antiers), to express mourning, a sadly fated remion of the parted lovers and their eventual for a while. MacMillan's is an extended duet of pure virtuosity.

Terabust, a dancer of immensely increased confidence and poise latterly, has never looked better than she rah Weaver.

In Agon, I have seen the opening male quartet danced with a more jaunty toughness, and the succeeding double and triple quartets spective "Jupiter" came out the succeeding double and triple quartets spective "Jupiter" came out the succeeding double and triple quartets spective "Jupiter" came out the succeeding double and triple quartets spective "Jupiter" came out the succeeding the succeeding double and triple quartets are specifically the succeeding double and triple quartets are succeeding the succeeding double and triple quartets are succeeding the succeeding double and triple quartets are succeeding double and triple are succeeding double and trip double and triple quartets spective "Jupiter" came our given with sharper timing; closer to full size. There are, but this is not an easy piece certainly, events that they let but this is not an easy piece and may take more performances to work into. Certainly there was no faulting the way there was no faulting the way. Terabust and another guest, Jonas Kaage, met the challenging complexities of the pas de deux; and the two pas de trois, led respectively by Marc de Graef and Beverly Destry, were very reputably done. Certainly, events that they let pass too easily, and parts of the first movement wanted more weight, of the second more warmth. But the whole possessed real stature, and the great fugal finale, done with both repeats, came across with dash and uncommon clarity.

Stanley Sadie

Academy of Ancient Music/Hogwood

Oueen Elizabeth Hall Philharmonia/

It was appropriate, with their Kasprzyk recordings of Mozart's com-plete symphomes ending this week, that the Academy of Ancient Music should offer the last two publicly, if only to assure us that their re-creation of Mozartian performing circumstances works equally in the concert hall and is not too much the creation of the recording engineer's art.
Decca's recording angels

have certainly done a fine job; but hearing the Academy in the flesh does provide in the fiesh does provide different kinds of revelation. About, for example, the near-impossibility of getting everything perfect and accurately tuned, from the wind especially; about the way the sound of an "authentic" orchestra based on 22 strings comes across in a mediumcomes across in a medium-sized hall (the answer is, with less weight than one might expect — and one cannot turn up the volume); about the sheer sweetness and beauty, though not a sensous, fulsome romantic beautous and the sheer sweetness and beauty. ty, of the strings, and the richness and character of the wind chorus (particularly the G minor, done in the clarinet (noizzsy

The G minor: impassioned, personal outpouring, or concert-hall analogue of opera buffa? The Academy's answer to this famous dispute was firmly on the latter side: the Andante charming and elegant but hardly soul-searing, the Minuet rumbus-tions but never turbulent, the finale pulsing with vitality but low in intensity. Are we deceived by modern instru-ments and over-romantic conductors? I think not. This was the Mozart of between was the mozart of between Don Giovanni and Cosi, capable of ranging infinitely wide and deep; it is simply that Christopher Hogwood and Jaap Schröder (the leader) take a rather cool view. Authentic instruments do not lead direct to revealed

What is one to make of a conductor who has some difficulty keeping two horns together playing crotchets in common time at a slow tempo? I dare say the question occurred on Sunday not only to me but also to members of the Philharmonia playing Mahler's first sym-phony under the young Polish conductor Jacek Kas-przyk, and the answer they came up with was simple but

It turns out, perhaps because Mahler was himself a conductor of decisive com-mand, that his music is proof against those whose batonwaving is to less purpose. A uniform fast speed is not too terribly damaging to the outer movements and the Scherzo, while the third movement is thoughtful enough to provide a constant funeral march pulse to keep everbody in line. Accidents can really only be serious in the slow introduction to the work, as they were here, with

Haydn's Quartet Op 20 No 4 is less elegant; and some-

Dash for safety

Concerts

Festival Hall

effective: charge through at high speed and give it everything you have.

Brandis Quartet

Queen Elizabeth Hall Though a wholly enchanting work Debussy's String Quar-tet is somewhat backwardlooking, at least in relation to what he would soon be doing. On Sunday afternoon, without undue emphasis on the manifestations of cyclic form derived from Cesar Franck, the Brandis Quartet did rather stress its conventional warmth and lyricism. They produced a lovely tone at all times, and showed a splendid ensemble unanimity, but I would have preferred a clearer separation of lines and more decisive phrasing. in the first movement, and again in the fugato section of the finale.

These requirements were met in the Scherzo, which was delightfully airy and insubstantial. The slow movement also exactly suited this Berlin team's style, and sounded mellifluous, touched with subtle colours, this was a beautiful, sweetly brooding piece of music making.

some notably ill-timed cuckoos. And of course the only other thing to suffer is the vastly ranging expressive flexibility that makes this symphony, worth performing

Having heard Mr Kasprzyk with his own Warszw radio orchestra, both in London and in Poland, I was not surprised that his demeanour was so excitable, nor that the results he obtained were so direct, but it was curious to

direct, but it was curious to find him communicating so little with the Philharmonia. They had trouble, too, in the other work on the programme, Stravinsky's Apollo.

This was an odd coupling. The only link I can think of in that both works send up the popular music of their day, but, where Mahler is dealing with raw experience of cafe music and military marches, Stravinsky sounds to have just turned the radio to have just turned the radio on. In any event, here it was all one. The Philharmonia proved themselves to have absorbed Stravinsky's rhythms as surely as Mahier's, and the lack of direction only caused technical problems — as opposed to a gated sound.

That same lack of selecmusical flatness throughout — in the tricky coda.

Paul Griffiths

times fiercely contrapuntal. Here the Brandis ensemble played with resolute clarity or rustic directness in the a Wayfarer) gave a public Minuet with its strong cross-already stimulated by his accents. Work of acute performances at Leeds and refinement and expressive-on the South Bank a channel press was done in the slave. throughout, even with a kind of rustic directness in the ness was done in the slow movement, a set of vari- of Mozart. ations, and stock was quiety That taken of Haydn's structural niceties. In this movement, for example, there was the matter of the unemphatic repeat of the theme at the beginning of the last vari-ation; in the first movement the false recapitulation early in the development.

There is not, as is some-times asserted, much of the letter or spirit of gypsy music in Haydn's finale, but the piece is full of high good humour and was thrown off with a virtuosity that augured well for what was to follow. This was Schubert's D minor quartet, whose outer movements, especially, re-ceived a performance whose cerved a performance whose stinging intensity was finely contained by a vividly com-municated sense of the music's overall shape and

Max Harrison

Orchestra of St John's/Lubbock

St John's

Schubert's eighth symphony seemed on Sunday not so much unfinished as without end — and without very much of a beginning or a middle come to that. Ponderously slow and ill-defined, its only real contrasts lying in the alternation of pompous bombast with ingratiating complacency, the performance was an inauspicious start to a cycle of Schubert symphonies that the Orchestra of St John's Smith Square will give in the course of five concert programmes in Chel-tenham, Reading and on their home ground.

Their conductor, John Lubbock, was too ready to let the warm acoustic of St John's do the work for him: instead of playing it off by sharpening incident, rigor-ously selecting and pointing theme and counter-theme, both here and in the incidental music to Rosamunde, he allowed his players to drift in and out of phrases, sinking deeper and ever more wearily into the plush of unvarie-

tion, proportion and searching attention to detail in the orchestral accompaniment of Mozart's K488 Piano Concerto did little to help Sunday night's soloist, the young French planist Bernard d'Ascoli. Dame Janet Baker's indisposition (she was to

That same thoughtful musicianship, the warm, mobile and deep-toned draw-ing out of the instrument's voice, was there; but Mr d'Ascoli seemed less at home with both the music's idiom and the building's acoustics. His tendency to hug a phrase close, to weight each note, together with the orchestra's vulgar phrasing, blurred the spare simplicity of the second movement, sufficienting its breathing and duiling the contrasting contours of its themes.

The orchestra drew itself up to make a sprightly enough reply to the Finale's rongo theme, yet neither pianist nor orchestral soloists was able to bring off quite that sense of mischief and urbane delight in each new episodic character.

Hilary Finch

Stock Exchange Prices

Good gains in gilts

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	المكنا من الاصل	and at 12 per unit.	The state of the s				
			Posters Mount				

autious opening

GOLD PRICE

Oil down to \$29

12 -- 1

W7 4 1 6

27.5 (5.4)

Oil prices are now in full retreat, with average spot prices for crude oil in Europe dropping from neary \$33 a narrel in November last year to \$29 a barrel or even lower now. North Sea oil has been trading at around \$30 a barrel, \$5 a barrel below its official price, while Saudi Arabian crude oil has been sold at more than \$4 a barrel below its official price of \$34 a barrel.



US upturn hopes dashed

The leading United States economic indicators dropped for the minth month in a row in January, dampening hopes that what appeared to be a slight increase in the December figures signalled the beginning of economic

They also raised doubts that President Reagan's forecast of an upturn by the spring will occur.

Instead, the index of leading indicators showed a 0.6 per cent decline in January and a 0.3 per cent fall in December, according to revised estimates from the United States Commerce Department.

Burmah out of Croda battle Burmah Oil has effectively withdrawn from the £79m battle for control of Croda International. It announced yesterday that it would not be raising the terms of its offer as many in the stock market had expected. The bid will remain open until March 4 but acceptances so far have been minimal. Croda shares fell 6p to 76p.
Business Editor, Page 17

West Country as | Cornet deputy business sunbelt

The West Country could become Britain's California, with small businesses provid-ing industrial expansion in ing industrial expansion in essentially rural areas, according to a report published today by the Economists Advisory Group. Small business is making progess, the report says, but it is hindered by lack of capital, premises, skilled labour and individual enterprise. Other obstacles are deficiencies in the educational system, taxes, rates, planning. system, taxes, rates, planning restrictions and too little say for business in local govern-

Comet Radiovision has an comet Kanovision has an-nounced that Mr Paul Guy, finance director, is also to become deputy chairman. Mr Michael Hollinghery remains chairman and chief executive. Mr Edmund Pears' resignation as director has been con-firmed firmed.

yesterday reported a small drop-in pre-tax profits from £122.2m to £117.6m. Tough business, Page 16

MARKET SUMMARY

Cautious opening to account

GIL and Duffus, the troubled internatinal comodity broker, which hit the headlines last week after after downgrading last year's profits of £16m by up to £4m, slipped 3p to 140p

yesterday.
The City believes there is still worse to come and the £500,000 written off for losses in tin trading may prove to be on the conservative side. But having lost 36p in the last three trading days there is growing speculation among deelers that the group may soon be the target of a bid.

The batance sheet remains: healtry and the prospects for nuncseas traders to pick up one of the few public British compa-nies to trade on the LOndon Metal Exchange has its attractions. The shares are not expected to fall much farther and some genuine

The trouble of Smith St Aubyn, which earlier this year announced git traing losses of around 220m, show signs of receding. its recent attempt to raise£2.7m by way of a rights issue to help out was well received by shareholders.

pport is reckoned to be round

Of the 8.68m extra shares issued around 98 per cent were taken up. So it was left to brokers Hoars Govett to place the rump of the 160,000 shares with insti-

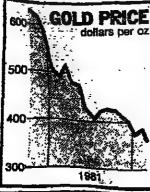
The rest of the equity market beened the new account on a cautious note worried buy the possibility of a tough deflationary Budget from the Chancellor next

However, a rally by the pound and further indicators from the money market of yet another easing of interest rates saw an improvement in confidence.
The FT Index closed at its high for the day 3.5 up at 550.8, after opening 1.8 down at 10 am. Gilts produced further rises of up to £% in thin trade also buoyed by the hope of a fall in interest

Sentiment was helped by some impressive profits from Fisons.

COMMODITIES

The pride of gold sank to its lowest fixing level since September 1979 in London yesterday morning, when it fetched \$358.75 an ounce, against Friday's close of \$363. Despite a brief raily in the afternoon the metal finished trading only \$1 higher at \$359.75, down \$3.25 from Friday. There is no sing of an end to gold's decline, which began several months ago. High American interest rates and a strong dolar continue to depress sentiment. Some experts believe the price could fall to \$350 or lower



idean Parte de Parte

TODAY

Royal Insurance, one of Britain's leading insurance companies, is raising car insurance premiums for its \$50,000 holders by 6 per cent from May 1. Royal Insurance

Bank slipped to to 480p after tull-year figures in time with expectations. But losses were seen etsewhere in the banking sector with National Westminster

down 18p at 443p and Lloyds Bank 15p off at 468p.

Hopes of a bid lifted the fruit are

vegetables wholesaler Albert Fisher 13½p to 23½p after brokers Capel-Cure bought Tyne-

lake's stake of 1.15m shares;"

unknown buyer.
Shares of Platignam, the pen
manufacturer, returned from
suspension 1½p higher at 9½p
after last week's details to raise

E1m through a rights issue and news of a small acquisition.

But shares in Greaterman Stores, the South African group, were

suspended at 450p after the suspension of the listing in Johannesburg. There was also a line of 300,000 from Harris Queensway on offer at 125p which wiped 4p from the price at 125p.

advanced 3p to 84p after the High Court rejected the bid from Mr Robert Holmes a Court's Bell

Group and Croda International slumped op to 76p after Burmah refused to increase its bid.

Amersham International, the

centre of a government inquiry over the way it was brought to

market, encountered its first bout of profit taking, sliding 5p to 188p. Neverless, the shares are

still displaying a healthy premium of 46p over last Thursday's offer

Equity turnover on February 26 was £177.018m (22,608 bar-yalns). Michael Clark

LONDON EXCHANGE

FT All-share 317.18, up 0.29

OTHER EXCHANGES

Tokyo: Nikkel Dow Jones

Hongkong: Hang Seng Index 1,237.61 down 33.99

CURRENCES

The dollar lost early gains which followed Friday's worse

than expected money supply

figures. The pound, steadled

by the Bank's intervention, recovered after falling below

LONDON CLOSE

\$1.81 in early trading.

\$1.8215 unchanged

Index 113.5 up 0.2

\$359.75 down \$3.25

Domestic rates:

Base rates 131/2

Euro-currency rates: 3-month dollar 1411/18 - 1415/16

3-month DM 10-915/16 3-month Fr.F.1515/16-1513/16

DM 2.3870 up 20 points

MONEY MARKETS

3-mth interbank 141/16 -1315/16

DM 4.3475

FrF 11.0825

Yen 433.50

Index 91.1 unchanged

7,327,44

FT Index 550.8, up 3.5

FT Gilts 66.91, up 0.52

Bargains 22,518

average

113.02

Michael Clark

down

Associated

The Northern Ireland Minister of State, Mr Adam
Butler, is understood to have
offered further short-term
aid to the owners, after the
f1'mm provided last year, but
the offer was rejected.

Secured commercial treducts
to obtain payment of outstanding debts.
He also told a deputation
representing 158 Northern
Ireland companies who collectively are owed more than
the offer was rejected. the offer was rejected.

The Antrim plant is be-

hand it over free to Stor-mont's Department of Com-merce. The Government decline the offer when consult-

ability.

The final decision to close was announced by Ejnka yesterday in a list of other

Three Court of Appeal shut out any other takenver his 66p 2 share bid while Lord Justice Templeman possible price is obtained. So grade's former company, But Heron was offering 90p a said. This is still below long as Bell's associated Communications Gerald Ronson — who now The judgment says that the Corporation, on the open values ACC at £49m took the market to the highest hidder company to the High Court not been impossed. The directors to accent whatever involved in the management.

Judges put ACC on open market

Holmes a Court's Bell Group ed in forcing on shareholders £46.5m in a second offer, ACC to see that the best controls 51 per cent of ACC

Corporation, on the open market to the highest bidder yesterday.

They said that Lord Grade's agreement to sell his shares and the other ACC at E49m took the agreements and promises on the order of the High Court in an attempt to unwind the agreements and promises on the other ACC allow his shares and the other ACC allow his shares and the other ACC allow his share transfers and allow his interests of ACC and its shareholders.

Lord Justice Lawton, sitting with Lord Justice at the companies articles of association and were void. But the directors had not breached their fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes a Court succeed their fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes a Court succeed their fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes a Court succeed their fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes a Court succeed their fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes a Court succeed their fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes a Court succeed their fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes a Court succeed their fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes a Court succeed their fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes a Court succeed their fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes a Court succeed their fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes a Court succeed their fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes a Court succeed their fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes a Court succeed their fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes a Court succeed their fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes a Court succeed their fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes a Court succeed their fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes a Court succeed their fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes a Court succeed the fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes a Court succeed the fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes a Court succeed the fiduciary duty by accepting the Rolmes account succeed the fiduciary duty by accepting



Top BL executive

to leave By Edward Townsend, adustrial Correspondent

BL directors were surprised yesterday at the de-cision of Mr Tony Ball, their most senior sales executive, to leave the company when his contract expires in the

Mr Ball, who is 47, is chairman and managing directors of BL Cars world sales operation and was respon sible for the successful launch of the Metro and the

Triumph Acclaim.

A former Austin apprentice, Mr Ball was brought to BL by Sir Michael Edwardes, the chairman, four years ago, and one of his tasks was to create a new motivation among the comany's demoralized car dealers.

His departue adds to the changes at the top of BL that changes at the top of BL that will be taking place this year. The Government will soon be searching for a successor to Sir Michael, who confirmed recently that he would be leaving the company in November.

Mr Ball's announcement that he did not wish to renew

that he did not wish to renew

that he did not wish to renew his contract was clearly unexpected at BL. It was described by a spokesman only as "a case of him wanting a new challenge".

Mr Ball said: "Four years ago few people would have given BL a chance. Now, with the positive action we have taken and new products coming through virtually every month, the company has a bright future.

"it has been a tremendous

'is has been a tremendous challenge and a rewarding experience to be a member of Sir Michael's team."

Mr Ball gave no reason for leaving the £40,000-a-year job but it is thought that he considered his style of management to be no longer needed at BL. It is understood that he has no definite plans for the future. a shop floor apprentice at

Austin in Birmingham and later became the company's youngest sales manager. He was given the task of launching the Mini in 1959.

last year were £24.4m, including £16m in interest paynames would then expect to ments received. The previous have a further two months to year, pre-tax profits were comment on the Govern-**TELECOM URGED TO** ment's submission. There Conservative Party of the company following fiercely opposed Labour's nationalization is expected to nationalization legislation for **EXPAND** the shipbuilding and aircraft industries. Subsequently, in August 1980, Sir Keith Joseph, the Secretary for Industry, said that although

British Telecom will be encouraged by the Govern-ment to expand its manufacturing in Britain throu formation of a subsidiary. through British Telecom does not

or compensuon to

Vosper is among half a the situation was grossly dozen shipbuilding companies challenging the level of not prepared to amend the payments through an action Act. manufacture telecommunications equipment on any scale but nearly £100m worth of modifications and repairs are done each year by 4,600 staff at seven factories in London, Birmingham, Cwmcarn and Edinbugh.

Western Electric, the manufacturing arm of American Telephone & Telegraph exploits the discoveries made by the Bell Laboratories of AT & T and is likely to be the model for expansion.

British Telecom has research facilities at Martlesham Heath, near Ipswich and has formed a subsediary called Martlesham Enterprises in partnership with four City institutions to exploit the by-products. Plessey, GEC, Mitel, STC, TMC and others supply mational Trade and thousasty (MITT), to discuss trade support legislation "aimed at frictions beween Japan and introducing new forms of protectionism".

But the EEC leader went favor that a

British Telecom but it is generally believed that there is enough growth in telecom-munications to accomodate an expanded corporation without these suppliers suffering. Telecommunications equipment, if able to compete with the Japanese and the American products in quality, has substantial export potential.

Ulster plant to close with loss of 850 jobs

By Robert Rodwell

plant in what was once fibre plants in western Northern Ireland's huge Europe.

Manuade fibre industry is to Those already closed in the close within four weeks with past 18 months with the loss of thousands of jobs include of thousands of jobs include or thousands of plant at The largest remaining the largest concentration of

the loss of 850 jobs.

jThe British Enkalon polyester factory at Antrim, Londonderry, ICI's hylon
which has been reduced to plant and Co urranids nylon making only carpet yarns, is and viscose factories at to go after operating under a Carrickfergus, Co Antrim, seven month stay of and a further Courtaulds ecution of a closure decision facility near Derry.

made last August by its parent the Dutch Enka | Northern Ireland Secgroup. In that time substanted improvements in terday firmly rejected a sefficiency and productivity suggestion that the Government and its agencies should efficiency and productivity suggestion that the Govern-have been made but were ment and its agencies should insufficient to save the plant forgo their priority as prefer-in the face of the continuing ential creditors of and deben-recession and gross world ture holders in De Lorean Motor Cars to enable unovercapacity. Motor Cars to enable un-The Northern Ireland Min-secured commercial creditors

The Antrim plant is be-lieved to have lost about could not give guarantees to £20m in the last three years. the banks to cover, over a Last August, Enka offered to hand it over free to Stor-mout's Department of Com-De Lorean to unsecured

Mr Jack Fetherston, presi ants said it could take at least dent of Northern Ireland three years to achieve villability.

The final decision to close accompanied by the leader of was announced by Ejnka the Official Unionist Party,

yesterday in a list of other cutbacks throughout the Among creditors was group totalling 4,000 jobs.

Limbe more than a year as being distressed by the company's failure to pay for company's failure to pay for their goods and services are laure. Ulster plant was the subject C. P. Trim, a venture laur-of a planned £30m five-year ched jointly by the Northern modernization programme. Ireland Development Agency, Now only two smaller fibre and the Northampton-based factories, Monsanto at Cole- Chamberlain-Phipps group raine and Ho uchst at which manufactures seats Limavady, both in Co Londonderry, remain in Northern Ireland of what was once West Belfast.

Banks near solution to Romania's debt

By Peter Wilson-Smith, Banking Correspondent

between eight Western banks and Romanian banking offi-cials in Frankfurt is believed to have yielded broad agreement in principle on resche-duling part of Romania's

duling part of Romania's hard currency debts. These are estimated at more than \$10,000m (F5.494m).

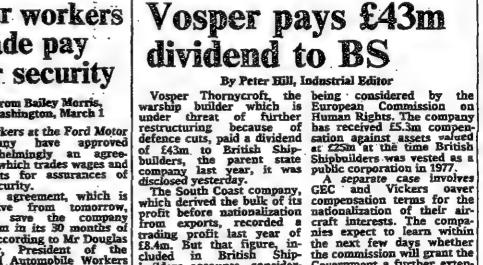
The rescheduling terms discussed last week, which are thought to be acceptable to the Romanians, are not expected to be as long as those on offer to Poland and are likely to involve the placing of short-term credits on longer maturities and the on longer maturities and the rescheduling of elements of

Romania's debt could soon set up to handle negotiations be sorted out London bank with Romania and other bank ers say. Last week's meeting will now last week's meeting will now have to be brought up to date on developments.

But an indication of the

optimism came yesterday from Barclays Bank Inter-national, which was represented at last week's meet-ing. "I would hope that during the first half of this year we would see satisfac-tory arrangements conclud-ed", Mr Peter Leslie, senior general manager, said.

In contrast attempts to reschedule Poland's debt are still being dragged out by the Poles' failure to settle 1981. rescheduling of elements of interest payments. Signing of medium term debt due this the 1981 rescheduling is year. certain to be delayed beyond
A task force has yet to be the March 4 target date.



From Bailey Morris, Washington, March 1

Company have approved overwhelmingly an agreement which trades wages and benefits for assurances of job security.

\$1,000m in its 30 months of life, according to Mr Douglas Fraser, President of the cluded in British Ship the commission will grant the builders accounts, consider Government a further exten-United Automobile Workers ably understated overall pro-fits. If the commission approves

Union. He persuaded his members to accept the agreement by emphasizing the need to regain competitiveness.

tirement for workers laid off after 15 or more years'

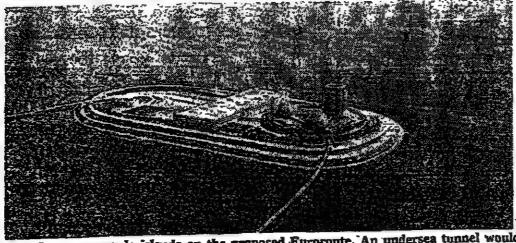
traditional, annual wage in-creases and six days of their holiday. Nine months' worth of cost-of-living increases will be deferred though not

The overwhelming support for the agreement increases the likelihood of renewed talks between General Motors Corporation and the union, which failed to agree new conditions in January because of opposition to wage and benefit concessions demanded by the company.

Since then, the company has announced plans to close seven plants, five of them permanently. It has also said

McAlpine consortium backs Euroroute

Boost for BSC tunnel scheme



One of two man-made islands on the proposed Euroroute. An undersea tunnel would run between them, and they would be linked with the mainland by bridge. By Our Transport Correspondent

British Steel's huge Euroroute bridge and tunnel scheme across the Channel received an important boost yesterday when a leading civil engineering group headed by McAlpine agreed to

With Mowlem, French Kier and Germany's Thyssen as partners, the group claims to be Europe's leading offshore contractor with the Sullom Voe oil terminal and the Hongkong mass transit sys-tem to their credit.

runner in Anglo-French Channel in favour of it." government negotiations. "We see this as the scheme

At a cost of £3,800m, about strifficial offshore island at five times that of British heavy cost it was considered grandoise, but since then we have detected a noticeable than a considered a horizontal and the change on both sides of the considered as the consider been considered a back change on both sides of the The group was backing it

But that is not McAlpine's because it considered it an attractive, forward-looking scheme, and the best choice for the twenty-first century for Britain and Europe. where British Rail's is for Governments would be affected by the high capital cost, but in the view of merchant said yesterday. "When it was bankers the big road traffic first announced with its content would make it easier it.

DRAKE SCULL

"reciprocal"

Drake & Scull Holdings **Public Limited Company**

on to warn Japan that a

growing demand for restric-

tive trade measures in Western Europe could under-

A Year of Growth

Separate accounts showed the extension, observations that total profits before tax are likely to be submitted by

Japan appeals to EEC

From Peter Hazelhurst, Tokyo, Mar 1

pean Community to help in force Japan to remove non-its attempts to dissuade the tariff and other trade

introducing restrictive trade laws based on reciprocity.

The request was presented to Mr Leo Tindemans, presitogether with Japan in an

dent of the EEC's Council of attempt to block the legis-ministers, in Tokyo today, lation on the principle that when he met Mr Shitaro Abe, any restriction in trade could Japan's Minister for Inter-national Trade and Industry

The community could not

Europe. mine the free trade system in essence hard-liners in unless Japan takes substan-

the United States Congress tial steps to redress its are attempting to introduce lopsided trade surplus with

restrictions Europe.

Japan has asked the Euro- against Japanese exports to

over trade ban move

United States Congress from barriers.

reported to be sympathetic, he is said to have warned

Japan of growing disquiet

about Japanese trade with

The financial performance

be used by the company's

former owners in the con-tinuing legal battle with the

Government over the terms of compenstion to

Pre-tax Profits up by 65% to a record of £3,596,000.

Total Ordinary Dividend increased to 3p per share.

internationally." - Sir Monty Finniston, Chairman.

 Net cash balance reaches a record £6,000,000. "Excellent cash generation was achieved which reflects the tight financial control essential for a business operating in the construction industry

Summary of Results Turnover Profit before taxation Profit attributable to Ordinary Shareholders	Year ended 31st October 1981 £000 115,3;4 3,596 1,375	Year ended 31st October 1980 £000 94,701 2,169 2,530
Earnings per Ordinary Share: Before Extraordinary Items After Extraordinary Items Dividends per share	pence 6.2 13.8 2.75	
The company's Acqued General Meeting will be held at The Chur Portugan Square, London WIH OAJ at 12 Hoon on Westnesday 24	ch·ll. sh t.farch 1582.	



Car workers for security

Workers at the Ford Motor

The agreement, which is effective from tomorrow, could save the company

In return for the concessions, workers have been promised a two-year freeze on plant closures, linked to work performed by outside suppliers, in addition to a new profit-sharing plan and a guaranteed income until re-

experience.
The workers forgo their

it is negotiating for a new model to be produced in Japan instead of America.

The blooming of Fisons . . . the joy of Extel

Goodbye to fertilizer, hello to boom

Fisons is looking a real winner. The management's problem must be that everything it is doing enhances the groups attractions in the eyes of potential bidders Sally White writes. Yesterday, Fisons announced profits of £9.3m, about 15 per cent above the hopes of the most optimistic brokers. This was most optimistic brokers. This was just a month after it had negotiated the sale of its troubled fertiliser division to Norsk Hydro for £50m.

The pretax of £9.3m compared with £3.8m last year. Sales are £494.4 against £453.7m. The final dividend is 8.5p gross, making an unchanged 14.2p gross for the full year. Earnings per share are up from nil to 10.3p.

from nil to 10.3p.

That news and the picture of present trading given to assembled brokers' analysts, has raised expectations to £18m pretax for 1982 and £23m for 1983. Earnings per share on a fully taxed basis on these figures would be 24p and 32p, and the per 10.6 and 8. "That is hardly a demanding rating compared to other companies in the pharmaceutical sector — I would not see them sector — I would not see them going as far as Beechams, but I might see perhaps 13 or 14 times." Mr Christopher Clark at Scrim-geour, Kemp-Gee said.

ROYAL INSURANCE

Overseas business gets tough

After last week's better than expected results from Commercial Union, it was the turn yesterday of the other large composite insurer to produce results at the top end of market forecasts. Against estimates pitched a good £10m lower after a disappointing third quarter, Royal Insurance has managed to hold the fall in pre-tax profits to below 4 per

cent at £117.6m.
In common with the rest of the world insurance industry.

the world insurance industry. Royal has found the going tough in its main areas of operation, especially in Canada and Australia.

The first time ever with a major insurer, Royal has changed the format of its results to provide shareholders with a clearer idea of the return from its general the return from its general insurance operations by splitting out income from in-surance operations and that which is more properly a return on capital in the

This information is already used inside composites for commercial decisions on underwriting business and Royal is now making this available to investors at

large.
In changing the accounting ment now, Royal chairman Mr Daniel Meinertzhagen is highlighting the different problems it is facing in its main operating areas. In the United States, despite a more than doubled underwriting loss of £32.1m, the general insurance profit was un-altered at £28m but in Canada and Australia sharply higher underwriting losses still lead to an overall loss of £27.8m and £17.1m respectively.

Royal is still reasonably relaxed about its United States operations eyen though the current year will deteriorate. The group is picking up market share, the operating ratio of 104 per cent above average and the geigraphical spread improv-

In Canada Royal has taken stern remedial action with rate rises of almost a half last year and cutting out of unprofitable lines which has hit market share. The hope now is for continued recovery in Canada and Australia as rate increases work through and it is mainly this loss elimination which has led to the board's confident forecast of a better outturn in

Royal had a satisfactory year in the United Kingdom with premium income 15 per cent ahead. But the bad weather caused an escalation in claims with December's weather losses three times Normal at £13m.

Unlike CU, Royal is now claiming to be seeing the gross multiply the net dividend by 1.428. Profits are shown pretax and earnings are not.

BIDS AND DEALS

total oil dealings, from the current

10 per cent.

Pritchard Services Group yesterday amounced it had completed acquisition of the Sheffield-based Arrow Securities. Purchase price was £215,000.

ITTAC vesterdat said that its UTAC yesterdat said that its

offer announced on Fabruary 5, to acquire all the Issued capital of Tadiovisor Parent has become nacional and will remain open until June 2. This tollows acceptances in respect of more than 95 per cent of the deferred and ordinary shares in Radiovisor

Java) wholly-owned subsidiary of Louisana Land and Exploration

So, could Fisons be at 300p to 366p?

Fisons is already being rerated. The shares have been chased up from 180p before the Norsk Hyrdo announcement to a close of 255p after the profit improvement yesterday. But no institution has more than 3 per cent, and the recovery funds have only just started to buy.

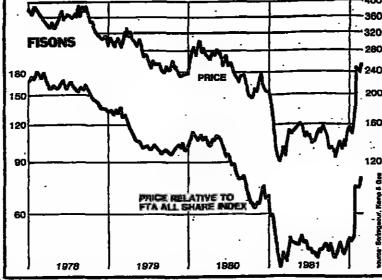
"I think the fact that we could sell the fertiliser side to anyone impressed people," Mr John Kerridge chief executive, said. Incidently, the trading in that division has been turned round from a loss of £1.1m to a profit of

from a loss of £1.1m to a profit of £800,000 — still not enough to make it a viable growth business for Fison. Shorn of that discouragement to any bidder Fisons are vulnerable to a bid from Bayer, or an United States major.

an United States major.
Extraordinary items total £18.7m, include the closures and redundancies in the scientific equipment divisions, and one would think everything else possible to clear the decks.

Cost saving, strict cash management and aggressive management are the main ingredients quoted by Mr J. Kerridge to account for the improvements. Now Fisons is in 1982 with its net assets per share about 300, and interest charges likely to be only £3m to £4m this year.

More than 60 per cent of Fisons' profits arise overseas. In the scientific equipment business Fisons act as wholesaler for a number of companies, selling



sitions in France and Canada.

faster margins,

New products are coming through, which the group will announce later. Anti-inflammatory, vasolilatory and skin treatment areas are on the list of

product exchanges and wider, cations". One company that has faster margins. year of information technology, is Extel Group with its news agency, printing, advertizing and telecommunications businesses, Drew

Since the market shake-out last

capitalization is £33.6m.
Figures are due in May, the year end is March, and the market

year end is March, and the market is looking for an improvement in pretax profits from £3.5m to about £4.5m.

The market likes Extel's policy of cautious expansion. The shares are tightly held with about 70 institutions owning about 70 per cent as strategic long-term hold-ings.

Extel pleased them with a move into microcomputers 15 months ago through a 60 per cent investment in Digital Microsystems of California. It paid £1m for its stake and, according to Mr Alan Brooker, chairman and chief executive expects to make further Alan prooker, chairman and chief executive, expects to make further investment in this business. There are plans to service the United Kingdom and European markets from a Thames Valley manufacturing plant by this time next

Other activities in the group's broad spread of related interests have also been doing reasonable

business over the past year—enough, some analysts believe, to attract potential bidders.

"We don't have a principal interst. That way we minimize

interst. That way we minimize dependence on any particular area", Mr Brooker says.

Extel's printing division specializes in City work, and produced, for example, the Cable and Wireless offer-for-sale document. The Royds advertising subsidi-

control of the company. He was in Forida yesterday and unavailable for comment but

Mr Robinson doubted whether he would launch a full bid at present.

Sangers retains it photo-graphic and optical interests

autumn, the share price has swept upwards from 210p to 270p. The rating is just short of 14 and the yield is 4.2 per cent. Market recruitment advertising. A profits recruitment advertising. A profits recovery to £700,000 is expected this year on improvement in the consumer advertising side.

Profitability may also be about to fall at Robophone, which makes and sells telephone answering systems. Analysts argue that the

systems. Analysts argue that the profits growth here may have run out of impetus because of the rise in cheap imports.

No dramatic growth is expected in the sporting and financial news services. Several refinements of the service, such as Extel-PA Show, which visually displays racing information in betting shops, have been introduced. The company has also halted sports information to Prestel.

Mr Booker, who joined Extel

Mr Booker, who joined Extel more than 20 years ago as assistant accountant and became chairman and chief executive in July 1980, is aggressive about rther expansion. "We're looking hard in several

directions, primarily at related activities in the United Kingdom and the United States, but we're not near a decision yet', he says. Last July, the company raised f4.2m through a one-for-four rights issue to strengthen the balance sheet and set the stage for further acquistion-led growth.

"There's an element of oppor-tunism in prospecting for acqui-sition," Mr Brooker says.
"We've looked at plenty of companies, but only spoken to a few."

up by Bermuda-based financier Mr Tom Whyte and his apparent attempts to gain

£4m buyout

A management buyout has been completed by M. J. H. Nightingale's Over-the-Counter market to enable CCL Group to purchase a group of companies trading as CCL Systems from Foseco Minsep.

plus Sangers Agencies and Castlereagh Agencies. The agencies sell and distribute as CCL Systems from Foseco Minsep.
Foseco agreed to the sale, for f4m, because CCL's activities increasingly fall outside its own mainstream interests in the supply of specialist chemicals. CCL is the new holding company covering four main divisions—civil engineering, construction materials, wire rope swaging, and electrical.
Foseco has received £3.3m for major British and overeeas companies.
Sangers lost just over £1m in the half-year to August, despite the pharmaceuticals business increasing its mar-ket share and holding its losses at the previous year's

level.

The branches to be closed are at Brighton, Llandudno, Bournemouth, Bedford and Truro to extend operations into Devon, Cornwall and Somerset. It will also aquire stock from the branches at Brighton and Bedford for up to 5700 m000. Branches are Foseco has received £3.3m in consideration and £700,000 from interim dividends. Fose co has also agreed to lend CCL Group £700,000 at a reduced rate of interest repayable in 1987 and 1988.

INTERNATIONAL

JAPAN

Japan's production of videotape recorders totalled 828,000 units in January, up 85.8 per cent from January 1981. Exports to the European Community as a whole surged by 175.3 per cent to 294,000 units, while exports to the United Kingdom rose by 257.1 per cent to 124,000 units.

• The pace of recovery in Japan's corporate earnings could slow to 14.2 per cent in the second half of the fiscal year from a previous expec-tation of 42 per cent because of recession in the United States and Europe in industries such as cars and electric goods, according to a survey of 865 companies conducted by the business newspaper Nihon Keizai.

China's trade topped \$48,000m (£21,000m) for the first time last year, as exports rose 23 per cent. About 70 per cent of the export business was with Japan, the United States, Hongkong, West Germany, the Soviet Union and Yugos-lavia.

Saudi Arabia

The Italian state-owned Efim group has signed a \$300m (£165m) contract with Saudi Arabia to supply 200 M113-type armoured personnel carriers. The tracked vehicles will be equipped with American made emerson anti-tank missiles. anti-tank missiles.

Saudi Arabia boosted its exports by 12 per cent last year to 405,000m riyals (£63,800m) while imports rose by 19 per cent to 119,000m riyals (£18,740m), the Finance Ministry mid.

HOLLAND

Gulf Oil plans to close its Europoort chemicals plant in Rotterdam by April 1 because of overcapacity in the industry. The company's oil re-fining activities would not be affected, a company spokes-man said.

AUSTRALIA

Brighton and Bedford for up to £700,m000. Branches are also being sold at Reading and Maidstone.

Sangers' shares were suspended on Friday at 46p and are £825,000 on turnover of £9.9m. Trading starts tomorrow. It will be the 21st tomorrow.

products as well as turn-key projects. Horticulture is being expanded overseas, after acqui-

Pharmaceuticals look attractive for the long-term. Mr Clark says the company is likely to be more active in licensing to secure good Two buzzwords in the market are "electronics" and "communi-

ment areas are on the list of potentials

> transformers were worst hit | with profits sliced to £242,000 against £856,000 on turnover static at £12m. The chemicals division, despite a good performance from its new formaldehyde plant, saw profits down to £363,000 profits down to 2505,000 from £446,000. A fall in profits from £423,000 to £277,000 from industrial protective equipment is blamed on unemployment levels.

being held at 4.29p making an unchanged gross of 8.57p and the group's shares fell 5p to 112p yesterday.

WVF

Returns fall

(WVF), which provides stock finance for British distribu-tors of BL Cars, made an operating profit of £3.17m in

The average rate of return on the total funds subscribed by the shareholders, largest of which is the National Enterprise Board with a 75 per cent, - 2 per cent lower than the previous year.

WVF gave concesions to the network in September 1981, yielding an overall saving equivalent to a re-WVF charge, This averaged 15.6 per cent for the yea, against 18.4 per cent, and was 1.3 per cent above the

Besides the NEB, the other shareholders in WVF are the Funds, Post Office Staff Superannuation Fund United Doninions Trust with 81/4 per cent each.

Profits have slumped again at Blagden & Noaks which, with its spread of chemicals,

certainly bore out trends in the chemical sector. Blagden, which changes its name this month to Blagden Industries, believes the slide has been arrested and is

expecting, but not forecast ing, better results this time round. Despite particularly bad results for January,

On the mend

plastics to steel drum interests, is often regarded as one of the more representative industrial groups.

bottom of the underwriting caused by exceptional weath-cycle which together with a 5 per cent rise in the dividend to 36.1 gross helped the shares gain 12p to 363p. **BLAGDEN & NOAKS**

expected an upsurge in the second half which failed to materialise. In turnover terms volume was down in the year by £1.6m to £58.6m. materialise. This, with pressure on profit margins, saw trading profits E500,000 lower at £2.5m.

increase

Mr Daniel Meinertzhagen, chairman of Royal Insurance

After a rather bad first half in 1981, with profits down to £928,000, Blagden

the chemical industry with ICI its largest customers increased profits to £1.68m against £1.3m. Much of the

demand is picking up. Profits in the region of 20 to 30 per cent ahead are within sight.

Last year, when pretax Blagden's biggest oper-profits were clipped back to EZm against £2.6m the group ditioning drums and casks to is still coming

Mr Alfred Singer, chair-man of WVF, said that the group's performance during the year had been good, given the problems of BL. SANGERS GROUP **Branches Close**

Sangers Group has drasti-cally cut its loss-making pharmaceutical interests with

the sale or closure of 12 of

in Northern Ireland as Sang-

ers' only remaining pharma-ceutical interests. The charg-

. Mr. George Robinson, chairman, said it had become

necessary to stem losses in the pharmaceuticals division but said it was too early to say where the proceeds would be reinvested.

near 24 per cent stake built

Much of the interests in are ex the group had centred on the today.

es will generate about £2m.

The final gross dividend is the sale or closure of 12 of its 14 branches.

Seven are being closed with the loss of 400 jobs. A further five are being sold but will continue trading, protecting most of the jobs at these branches. Three will be bought by MaCarthys Pharmaceuticals for £1.5m cash.

This leaves the two branches in Northern Ireland as Sang-

Wholesale Vehicle Finance the year to December, against £3.50m.

cent, - 2 per cent lower than the previous year.

Despite BL increasing its market share for the first time since 1974, with its share of the United Kingdom market rising from 18.2 per cent to 19.2 per cent, the dealer network suffered a difficult year through price comperition and the high cost of money. cost of money.

Finance Houses

Base Rate. Distributors profits for the year amount to £2.37m against £2.74m, and dividend

er share is unchanged at

A new subsidiary, WVF
Commercial, started operations in June, 1981 funding
commercial vehicles for
British distributors of Leyland vehicles, and had an operating profit of £142,000 for the six months of operation.

Distributors have gradually been brought on to the through from cost-savings scheme, but progress has carried out in 1980 but been slower than expected margins are still being due to the depressed state of margins are still being due to the depressed state of squeezed.

But plastic mouldings and market.

LATEST RESULTS

Company	Sales	Profits	Earrangs	Div	Pay	Year's
Int or Fin	Em	Em	per share	pence	date	
Barclays Bk(F)	()	566.6(\$23.5)	152 8(124.2)	11 5(9.25)	13/5	22(18.5)
Blagden & N. (F)	58.6(60.2)	2(2.59)	8.5(17.7)	3(3)	2/4	6(6)
Fisons (F)	494.4(453.7)	9.3(3.8)	10.3(—)	6(3.1)	1/6	10(10)
Royal Insurance (F)	()	117.6(122.2)	—(—)	15.5(14.7)	22/4	25.2(24)

C. Itoh and Co one of Japan's largest trading houses, plans to establish a company in London to specialize in trading crude oil and specialize in trading crude oil and oil products, a company spokesman said in Tokyo yesterday. The new company forms part of C. Itoh's strategy of boosting its third-country sales of petroleum goods to a targetted 30 per cent of its cost oil dealings from the current

LL and E Indonesia (Southwest

Pertamina, the State -owned oil company of Indonesia, calling for LL and E Indonesia and a subsidiary of Getty Oil to jointly conduct exploration work on 2,291,890-acre block in the northern portion of the Indian Ocean, offshore south Java. The agreement, under which LL and E Indonesia will be operator, requires an extensive seismic work over the initial two years of the six-year exploration programme.

The receiver of L. B. Holfiday and Company Mr Peter Copp. of and Company Mr Peter Copp, of Stoy Haywood, yesterday anounced that the business has been sold as a going concern to a Jersey-based consortium headed by Mr Terry Brain. Holliday, Huddersfield maker of dyestuffs and Intermediate products, went into receivership last October. The company has continued trading during receivership and rationalization carried out by the receiver has reduced the workforce from 450 to 320. Despite difficult 450 to 320. Despite difficult trading conditions sales have been maintained at an annual rate of about £9m and, United Kingdom sales in particular have held up well. The purchasers have ac-

Ferrovie Dello Stato, is raising Dm150m through a five-year bullet Eurobond lead managed by

an issue price of 99% per cent. Final conditions are expected to be set on March 10. Mexico is floating Fr100m of

The Swiss Government has privately placed Fr55m of 515 per cant, five-year notes at par, banking sources sak. The bullet issue renews a maturing six-year

CAPITAL MARKETS

rzbank AG, bond market The issue carries an indicated coupon of 10½ per cent with open pricing. Market conditions indicate

five-year notes on the Swiss capital market for private placement, market sources said.
The coupon of the builet issue was set at 8½ per cent and issue price at par by lead manager Union Bank of Switzerland.

Murata Manufacturing Com-pany's Dm50m convertible Euro-bond has been postponed, lead manager Bayeriache Voreinsbank said.

bond, on which final terms were to sharp fall in the company share price since the issue's launch on February 18, Bayerische Vereinsbank said.

WEST GERMANY

West Germany's Index of Import Prices (1976 equals 100) stood at 144.4 in January, up 0.8 per cent from December and up 6.9 per cent from January last year. The 6.9 per cent import price rise was the lowest year-to-year increase in a month since March 1979.

EEC prices rose by 1 per cent in January and were 12.5 per cent higher than in 1981, the statistical agencies in Brussels said. Inflation in the 10 member countries picked up from December's rate of 8.7 per cent but was rate of 8.7 per cent but was virtually the same as in the

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in Britain.

wives.

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colour pages. This means colour ads have a chance to shine out. And black and white ads

aren't overwhelmed by colour.

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d crime

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Peter V sinwright APPOINTS ZATS

in cash terms as it was in 1975, the first full year of

greatly increased oil prices, but over the intervening

years purchasing power has fallen by more than 50 per

Oper's trade is therefore suffering in two ways. Individual members gross

revenue from oil exports may

be insufficient to cover

imports. First, since oil

exchange earnings, and since prices for commodities other

than oil are also at the lowest

Second, the terms of trade

cent.

ction rs totalled anuary, up
m January
the Euroas a whole er cent to ile exports igdom rose to 124,000 ecovery in

e earnings
per cent in
f the fiscal
ious expecent because
the Unites
in indusand electric and electric to a survey conducted

de topped om) for the year, as per cent, cent of the was with it Germany,
and Yugos AIE

State-owned as signed a contract with supply 200 ured person. The tracked be equipped nade emerson i boosted its per cent lan 000m riyals rite imports

as to close its micals plant in April 1 because វ នោះ ដែល ក្រៀបម puny's on rempany spokes-

tistry said.

Abom Governing in borrow ii: between A ; and A \$350m Çapitai mark€ : Preign Curwhich has

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e escaped ck 3315 iber of

ra charce chite 325 there's use one, of Leditions 1 ier asset. rhaps more

r. 115 if you like. lantamenent 's reliable.

enising

sideralle

Cyprus is so British -Panayides

What I like about people who want our money is that they are so British. Take the Greek part of Cyprus. Yester-day the Cyprus Trade Centre helped by the London Chamber of Commerce told us how like as they were. Their law is the same; English is widely spoken". The currency is based on the pound. r accountants and lawyers are English trained. They do more business with me (wines, grapes, potatoes, and so on) than with anyone

Panayides, the Cyprus High Commissioner wants more English money and knowhow. Cyprus is a tax haven (brass plate companies pay only 4.25 per cent tax) and it is apparently an economical place to set up business, tax wise, if you wish to penetrate the Middle East Larnac has an industrial free zone.

However, of 1200 enterp-

reses in Greek Cyprus, only 200 are British. The Cypriots hope that this reflects our exchange control (until re-cently) rather than anything else. But do not expect amazing tourist package deals. Cyprus does not have the hotels, or indeed the inclination to accommodate "down market" holiday

accounts form much the largest part of Opec foreign The only Ex British Greek Cypriot businessman of con-seque in this country that I know of is Mr Reo Stakis of the lesisure group of that name. He will not be speak-ing tomorrow at the London Chamber of Commerce con-ference. I do not know why.

Sir Michael Edwards, chairman of BL, appears no longer to need the flamboyant services of Tony Ball, the super salesman he appointed four years ago to breathe life into the company's international marketing operation but who has now decided to quit.

Ball, noted for the excel-ence of his after-dinner speaking, has performed his task at BL admirably but he does not fit in any more with the new, steadier, less ag-gressive BL corporate market-

ing image. Ex-Ford man Trevor Taymembers and Libya, by contrast, enjoy a felicitous combination of high oil production, and small populor, Ball's second in command who is tipped as his successor, has the distinction of being the only executive whom Sir Terence Beckett, when chairman of Ford of Britain, said he would re-employ. Usually, those who leave Ford are destined never to return.



"Ere Elsie. According to the DoE, we married women only work to provide the luxuries of

The Churchill of crime

nizers like her. Miss de Hellerman, an American, is organizing a symposium here in London at the Churchill Hotel (March 11 to 13) on Crime in Business

Her speciality is in having the people who commit, investigate or prosecutorime to address delegates at this kind of conference. In this instance Miss de Hellerman is promising a videotape of alleged KGB defector Kaarlo Tuomi discussing the ways in which his former employers pinch American and British business secrets.

France's Communist Transport Minister Charles Fiterman is facing similar prob-lems on Paris transport fares as the GLC's Ken Livingstone has on London's bus and tube fares. But whereas Livingstone wanted the fares to be tone wanted the fares to be subsidized by rate payers Paerman looked to employers. The irreject has been killed not by France's legal equivalent of the House of Lords, the Conseil Constitutional but by Prime Minister Pierre Maury into does not want to raise indispn's costs.

Peter Wainwright

APPOINTMENTS

Mr Philip Petro has been appointed group secretary of Barclays Bank, in secretary to the late Mr Douglas Jehnson. Mr David Martie is local director of Barclays Bank's Manchester district, has been appointed a Caribbean director at Barcleys Bank International's -arribean head office

Barbados. Mr Edward D Collins has been appointed a non-executive

Grector of Hanson Trust.

Opec's surpluses are dropping fast. Michael Prest examines the financial implications

Recycling oil funds — the rules of the game start to change

the world financial markets primary concerns has been "recycling" the current account surplus of the Or-ganisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries. But there is now widespread speculation that the days of recycling are over. As Opec surpluses are depressed by falling oil prices the 1980s look very different from the 1970s. There is little doubt about the figures. On any reasonable estimate last year's collective Opec surplus was well below the record \$126,000m accumulated in 1980, and this year could well see it further reduced by a half to \$35,000m. At that level the surplus is the same

> Clerks at the Saudi Investment Bank, Jeddah: Arab banks will take an increasing role in recycling surplus cash built on the sale of oil

The prospect, therfore, is of a small surplus, concen-trated in a handful of countries. "Recycling" will for 20 years, the outlook is not stop, but the scope of the serious. Critically, the massive redistribution of income which characterised the middle years of the 1970s will be

have shifted against Opec, possibly for the first time since 1974. The cost of imports continues to be replaced by bandful of countries with payments surpluses— a common enough state of affairs. By the same token, however, it will be forced up remorselessly by inflation in industrial coun-tries, while oil prices fall. It. may be that over several years reduced oil prices will much harder to blame cur-rency instability on oil prices also cool inflation, but in the meantime Opec members will have to borrow, as Libya did last year, or dig into their reserves built up during the

and Opec surpluses.
On this logic, the financial system will be saved from the uncertainty caused by powerful flows of "hot" money. In one respect at least banker As the table shows, eight of the 13 Opec members have only small foreign exchange will return to more recognizable territory: the cash which would have passed to reserves measured either absolutely or relative to their needs. The four Arabian oil exporters, back to west-era and Japanese financial institutions, and out agin, will in part skip the first To that extent the world financial system will be little simpler.

ations.

The implication is that the first five in the table will contribute most, if not all of the Opec surplus this year, assembly into the mid-But the banking business marches on. The urony is that Opec members faced with balance of payments deficies could well resort to and possibly into the mid-1980s. Even if Saudi Arabia, borrowing from those same banks which only a year or by far the biggest exporter and foreign exchange earner, two below the foreign exchange earner, does cut its crude production for their deposits. Some of the funds will, of course, day, Opec collectively is unlikely to go into deficit the funds will, of course, come from Opec members still in surplus. What is emerging, however, is how evaguerated was the recycles. exaggerated was the recycling idea: acting as intermedi-

\$000m 35,000 13,200 1981(estimate) 70,000 35,000

THE RESERVES

\$000m 161,600 33,400 76,200 Saudia Arabia United Arab Emirates 38,600 16,100 3,000 31,000 Iraq Nigeria Algeria Gabon 7,700

aries between the source and application of funds has always been the purpose of financial systems.

ing" will continue, albeit in a will alter, possibly for the defferent guise, suggest that better. Governments and smaller Opec surpluses do banks will not longer need to not mean less banking busi-worry as they did six or ness. But they do imply changed business. The vital trait of Opec surpluses was that they were liquid assets searching for investment outlets.

Opec members, particularly those with big surpluses, retained a high proportion of their excess revenues on deposit rather than investing in fixed assets, bonds, equi-ties or other securities.

This is not to say that investment is about to dry up. Saudi Arabia, kuwait, and the other surplus countries will continue to be net investors abroad. Interest alone on previously invested funds almost matches oil revenues and therefore guarantees income to the host of intermediaries and advisers who swarmed around the Arabian honey

On the whole, however, the emphasis in future should shift over the next few years from dampening the insta-bility threatened by huge financial flows rapidly ac-cumulated, to more limited and specialist concerns for countries' individual requirements. Recycling is moving from the general to the particular.

The two facts that, put Three consequences fol-crudely, the cash is still in low. The climate of inter-the system and that "fecycl- national financial operations eved years ago about the Opec surpluses.

convincing with every fall in

the oil price.
This general improvement if such it proves to be, will take time to show through, however. The second conse-quence is being felt now. Whatever happened on the exchanges, banks involved in recycling earned profits from handling the funds. Extra deposits were translated into extra loans, some to the Third World, and balance sheets swelled. Then came commissions from stockbrokers, bond salesmen, commodity dealers, and the whole panoply of investment

If part of this business is to be replaced, it will have to come from sources nearer home. Banks, stockbrokers and others who opened Middle East branches will therefore need to justify costly overheads. Offices in Bahrain, Dubai and Jeddah will either close, suffer a contraction, or become more closely involved in the local

That process has already started. But what is less noticed, although it is partly the consequences of these trends, is that Opec institutions, the Arab banks notably, are making inroads into a recycling business which was until recently dominated by western and Japanese houses. Arab banks and sister companies such as and sister companies such as the major Kuwaiti investment houses are firmly established in the syndicated loan and bond markets, and are poised to move into the related areas.

Being Arab and local helps a great deal, of course. Rich private investors who abound in the Gulf like to do business with their com-patriots — even if they are Lebanese, Syrian and Palestinian — and they occasionally feel uncomfortable about the publicity which can surround the activities of Western banks. More important, Opec states with investible surpluses have encouraged indigenous banking and related expertise. The Arab Banking Corporation, the Gulf Inter-national Bank (both based in Bahrain), and a number of smaller companies, have fovernments and rulers as shareholders.

one plausible outcome, therefore, of diminishing Opec surpluses is that a higher proportion of the recycling trade will pass into indigenous hands, whether Arab or Indonesian or Veneralization. affect on the dollar and zualan. This represents a exchange and interest rates transfer of financial knowof apparently indigestible ledge and skill which, in the long run, could prove as outlets.

Such phenomena may well significant as the transfer of income caused by soaring oil administrative reasons many but blaming the Arabs is less prices in the mid-1970s.

> rather like the Countdown card, which would give them immediate reductions on all sorts of purchases. We would be creating a bulk-buying vehicle with the clout to get large discounts for members.

> "Members would also get a f3 voucher which could be used for admission to a game on specified days, so they would immediately get their money back, and there would be any number of merchandising opportunities such as T-shirts, car stickers, carrier bags and so on."

J. Walter Thompson also has a number of merchandising ideas based on the "We'll Be There" theme, including badges reading "I Was There" and incorporating the scoreline of the match the spectator had seen and milk bottle collars to remind people of their local team's

forthcoming matches.

Quite how the two
campaigns will be knitted together has yet to be decided. Both schemes are still technically just pro-posals which have to be approved (and their budgets found and finalised) by the League's commercial subcommittee, though after their enthusiastic reception at last week's meeting this is likely

to be a formality. Marketing obviously is not the only answer to football's problems. The product itself has to be improved, with better facilities at grounds, a reduction in violence on the terraces and a more positive approach on the field.

Nevertheless, there is little doubt that by calling in the professionals, albeit at the last moment, League clubs

will have a better chance of withstanding the recession

Base Lending Rates

* 7 day deposits on sums of under £10,000 11%. £10.000 up to £50,000 11%. £50,000 and over £22,45.

Business Editor

Burmah loses its nerve

newly-framed strategy to build up a speciality chemi-cals business, so yesterday's decision not to up the ante for Croda puts some-thing of a question mark over the group's develop-

It seems silly for Burmah to argue that it would have been prepared to raise its terms slightly after the 1982 profits forecast but for the big dividend increase which has swept the shares out of its reach. The truth of the matter is that Croda chairman Sir Freddie Wood is a past master of the takeover scene and has been outma-noeuvering Burmah all

ln what always looked as though it would be a hotly-contested bid, it soon became apparent that the origingl £79m offer never stood a chance, but the stockmarket has been sending out fairly clear signals ing out fairly clear signals that it would have been prepared to listen more seriously if the offer had been improved by another £8m. Many agreed that this would still not have been an outrageous price for a company that was evidently on the mend.

Clearly, Burmah was frightened of appearing to pay too much for an acquisition after its reckless spending in the 1970s. But n looking for fresh ways of determing its future similar growth by acquisiton will not be easy now that Croda has escaped its clutches.

For its part Croda has a lot to live up to after the profits and dividend fore-casts of the last couple of months and it must be hoping that the market will not upset these plans. Croda not upset these plans. Croda shares dropped 7p to 75p after the news at which level they can just about justify the fundamentals.

Burmah, however, is unlikely to hold on to its 14.9 per cent Croda holding as a trade investment, so the possibility of a share placing is likely to overhane the

ng is likely to overhang the price. In the event, only Croda shareholders are likely to feel hard done by. deprived of the opportunity of realizing their holding at levels that have never been seen before and might not be seen again.

Services Growth area

Barriers to invisible trade are rapidly becoming a vogue issue. Last month the Committee on Invisible Exports in London set up a body to examine the question. The Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development in Paris has been beavering away at the issue for some time, chiefly at the behest of the United

States.
This is intended as a prelude to a new round of world trade negotiations aimed, in part, at reducing barriers to cross-frontier trade in fields like banking, insurance, shipping, tele communications, advertis-ing, consultancy among

The Americans, in par-ticular, have been pushing hard for greater liberalization. That is hardly surpris-ing: more than half of the American gross domestic product comes from the services sector, even if Government services are excluded. In the case of Britain, the proportion is about two-fifths. This is about the same as for most other Western countries, with the principal exception

of Germany.

For many of them, servicement than es are more important than manufacturing. Yet, until now, people have been worrying more about de-industrialization than about building up their services industries, although according to classical theory, there is a normal tendency for countries to develop from agricultural economies, through manufacturing predominantly serviceoriented economies.

According to Ronald

Burmah Oil has done its shelp, the author of "Bereputation no good over the some industrialisation"
lame handling of the bid for (just published by Praeger),
Croda. The takeover was political institutions have being trumpeted as a core always tended to lag behind element in the group's economic reality. This is newly-framed strategy to true today when the services industries are pushing for greater political recognition as it was 150 years ago when the industrial classes were beginning to assert themselves in a world dominated by the landed

Ronald Shelp is an executive of American International Group and chairman of the U.S. Chamber of Commerce International Service International Service Industry national Service Industry Committee. The effective-ness of the services lobby in America can be gauged from the fact that two pieces of draft legislation are hefore Congress aimed at bringing the law govern-ing services into line with

that for trade in goods.

The problem is that while many countries have befew people have considered the implications of this. Will a service-oriented economy be built on supplying low skilled personal services or will the skills and talent required be more sophisticated? What does it mean for employment and growth?; Will it bring an end to pollution, capital shortages and economic fluctuations?; Does it imply a growth or reduction in the size of Government? They are questions that need addressing, otherwise the development of a world economy in which service activities play a prominent role will, in Shelp's opinion inevitably lead to conflict.

Barclays Confident

At first glance Barclays' results are mildly disappointing showing only an 8 per cent pre-tax gain to £567m. Moreover, most of this has come from the international side, while profitability from the United Kingdom parent bank is down for the second

year running.
Barclays Bank Inter-national (BBI) has had a good year, growing strong-ly. International net inter-est income, for instance, was 37 per cent at f623m. The North American operations have done much better than the previous year and though higher bad debt provisions — reflecting the involvement in Poland and elsewhere — and increased interest on loan capital have contained the increase, BBI still managed

an improvement from £160m to £198m before tax. On the domestic side Mercantile Credit's achievements are reflected both in the advance from £38m to £52m profit before loan interest and the drop in the group tax charge from £152m to £105m on account of leasing. But the parent bank's profits were down from £291m before loan interest to £267m. Barclays claims a ½ per

cent rise in domestic share doubtless helped by its growth in mortgage lending. But lower interest rates, a further small swing from current to deposit accounts and a rather higher rise in staif costs up by 15 per cent — then say Nat West, appears to have accounted for the

Domestic bad debts provisions at Barclays have fallen, although not by the West.
The underlying domestic
Rarclays

performance from Barclays and Nat West was probably broadly similar if this is allowed for, and not as good

as Lloyds.

The balance sheet growth at Barclays from £37,100m to £48,000m gives an indication of why Barclays recently raised £100m on the band market to strong

the bond market to streng-then its capital base.

Meanwhile the 19 per cent dividend rise and indication that it will be maintained after the one-for five scrip shows there is for-five scrip shows there is no lack of confidence. At 480p the prospective yield is

M. J. H. Nightingale & Co. Limited 27/28 Lovat Lane London EC3R 8EB Telephone 01-621 1212 The Over-the-Counter Market

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Football trying to score with absentee fans

MARKETING AND ADVERTISING: THE SELLING OF SOCCER

By Torin Douglas

of the Football chairmen of the Football
League clubs were persuaded to capture the emotions", that they could well provide says Walker, "and the other one answer to the game's is designed to offer football appalling financial problems, though not until next season. The chairman saw a presentation from the advertising we have put forward on agency J. Walter Thompson public relations, sponsorship, of a campaign aimed at gettig new media opportunities and

emotional, playing heavily on this season — should bring the excitement and atmosphere of actually being at a phot wasts at the end of the season — should bring the season — should bring back spectators and improve the financial viability of the football match. Central to the campaign is a football-style The song — We'll be there" — campaig which is virtually guaranteed to hammer its way into the nation's consciousness in the way the best advertising

jingles have done over the After years of declining attendances and increasing financial problems — culmi-nating in last week's decision by Hull City to call in the receiver — the football clubs are starting to look seriously at techniques which in any conventional business have been commonplace for years. marketing companies would Six months ago, the Foot-ball League appointed

marketing manager, Graham Walker, who moved from the Conservative Party's ad agency, Saatchi and Saatchi, where he was a director. Walker masterminded last week's marketing presentation to the chairmen and he went about the exercise in the same way he would for any major marketing compa-

He conducted research, to ind out how the product was probperceived and what its problems were; he briefed a entertainment in itself, says lems when his club is doing entertainment in itself, says well or is playing a number of advertising agen. John Paine, a J. Walter well or is playing a glamorous rival.

Thompson director. "It is not glamorous rival. Unfortunately, of course, from them; he then selected there to sell live soccer and it

Monica de Hellerman is trying to make crime pay always been powerful sales to the "board", in this case weapons. Last week the 92 the League chairmen. "One approach is designed

> new media opportunities and new product development of a campaign aimed at gettig new media opportunities and new product development—soccer faus back in the stands where, in the club's game called Soccer Six, view, they belong.
>
> The strategy is unashamedly on a pilot basis at the end of this season—should bring

The J. Walter Thompson campaign is central to the plan. One marketing expert said it was one of the best presentations he had ever seen, for any product, and it was undoubtedly responsible for arousing the chairmen's enthusiasm for the whole

marketing package.
Football resembles most marketing commodities that like." are in decline, such as milk or bread, except for one thing - it receives over 150 hours of television coverage a year, something that most

J. Walter Thompson pinpointed the reason that this television coverage was not helping the game. Television likened to the generic camwas not actively taking

has a homogenising effect, which has built up the apathy and inertia of the armchair

supporter.

"This homogenising effect weakens the emotional experience for the viewer and we have to put this across. You cannot rationally argue people into going to football games — it must be an games — it must be an emotional sell."

In its presentation, the agency showed clips from interviews they conducted with football supporters. "You don't get the excitement on his mid-thirties. "It's hard to explain - you have to be there to know what it's

To rekindle this atmosphere, Thompsons has proposed a television campaign which will build up the excitement of going to a football match — shots of pay millions for, either in boys queueing at the turn-straight television advertising stiles, the floodlights coming. or in the form of sponsor- on, jubilation at a goal and so with the stirring "We'll Be There" as the soundtrack. In addition to this theme advertising, which could be

paigns run for bread (also a spectators away from J. Walter Thompson grounds — League games are account), milk and eggs, mot broadcast live — but it was making football look very bland through its presentation.

"Television coverage of "Television coverage of supporter, who only goes to specific productions are account), make and eggs, Thompsons has proposed that the clubs should be aimed at the "fair weather" supporter, who only goes to

such football's finances are at an even lower ebb than usual, clubs are likely to be reluctant to spend very much For this reason, the Foot-

One obvious route is spon-

A more imaginative fundraising proposal has been put forward by one of the other advertising agencies who presented for the business, The Hutton Company, which has come up with the concept of the Football League Sup-

caught the imagination of the League chairmen, is Walker's second approach - the one offering spectators a better deal — and it will enable members to buy a wide variety of goods and services more cheaply in addition to giving them benefits more directly connected with foot-

"We want the Football League Supporters Club to be the largest club in the country," says the agency's chairman David Hutton. Unfortunately, of course, members would get a card,

ball League is considering ways of raising up to £5 million to put towards promotional campaigns of this

sorship and the league yesterday announced that the National Dairy Council would be backing the League Cup— to be called the Milk Cup from next season.

porters Club. This proposal, which also

There would be a charge of £3 or so and in return

next season.

ABN Bank 13%% Barclays 134% BCCI 131/4% Consolidated Crds. 131/2% C. Hoare & Co *131/2% Lloyds Bank 131/2% Midland Bank 134% Nat Westminster 131/2% 131/2% Williams & Glyn's 131/5

Preliminary Results from Royal Insurance

Preliminary Results for 1981

A change has been made this year in the presentation of the results with the aim of giving shareholders a clearer appreciation of the return derived from our general insurance operation. In general insurance business the investment of the funds held to provide for unearned premiums and outstanding claims produces investment income which is an integral part of the insurance operation. An appropriate part, therefore, of the total investment income has been shown separately as part of the General Insurance Profit.

:		YEAR 1981	YEAR 1980
General Insurance:	٠.	£m	£m
Premiums Written		1,489.9	1,241.7
Underwriting Balance		-102.8	-40.3
Investment Income allocated to General Insurance operations		152.3	113.3
General Insurance Profit		49.5	73.0
Long-term Insurance Profit	- 4 - 4 + 	11.9	10.0
Investment Income allocated to Capital and Reserves	· · · · ·	49.2	33.0
Share of Associated Companies' Profits		7.0	6.2
Profit before Taxation .		117.6	122.2
Less Taxation		45.0	50.4
Minority Interests	. ; .	0.9	0.9
Net Profit attributable to the Shareholders		71.7	70.9
(pence per share)		(38.5p)	(46.2p)
Dividends for the year		47.6	41.7
(pence per share)		(25.25p)	(24.0p)
Transfer to Retained Profits		24.1	29.2

Results of the General Insurance Operation were: -

NOTE 1. Foreign currencies have been translated according to our normal practice at approximately the average rates of exchange ruling during the period. The principal rates were: -

	Year 1981	Year 1980
USA	\$2.02	\$2.33
Canada	\$2.42	\$2.72
Netherlands	Fls5.02	Fls4.63
Australia	\$1.76	\$2.04

Due to changes in exchange rates the Underwriting Balance and Associated Companies' result was adversely affected by £13.2m whereas the total investment income benefited by the same amount.

NOTE 2. All fixtures, fittings and equipment are being capitalised and depreciated over appropriate periods instead of, as previously, written off in the year of purchase. The effect in the first year of this change in accounting policy is to favour the comparison of 1981 pre-tax profit with that for 1980 by £5m.

NOTE 3. Earnings per share have been adjusted for the bonus element in the January 1981 rights issue in accordance with standard accounting practice.

NOTE 4. The interim dividend in respect of 1980 was paid on the pre-rights capital.

Final Dividend

The directors will recommend to the shareholders that at the annual general · meeting to be held on 12th May 1982, a final dividend be declared of 15.5p per 25p share to be paid on 21st May 1982. This dividend will be payable to shareholders registered at the close of business on 22nd April 1982.

This, together with the interim dividend of 9.75p already paid will make a total distribution of 25.25p per share for the year 1981 compared with 24.0p for 1980. With the addition of shareholders' tax credit the equivalent "gross" dividend for the year is 36.07p.

Investment Income

Total investment income in sterling terms increased by 38 per cent; allowing for the changes in the rates of exchange and for income earned on the investment of the proceeds of the rights issue the underlying growth was 19 per cent.

Long Term Insurance

There was an increased profit of £11.9m. from our Life operation which was incorporated into a separate operating company, Royal Life Insurance Limited, on 31st December 1981.

General Insurance

Premium income rose by 20 per cent in sterling; allowing for the effect of currency changes, the increase was over 12 per cent. Details of the results of the general insurance operation are shown below.

BUSINESS NEWS

OVERSEAS COMPANIES

Kloeckner-Humboldt-Deutz said it achieved satisfactory results in achieved sansractory results at 1981 after a Dm38,530m group net profit in 1980, but gave no figures. Group external sales rose Dm200m to Dm4,800 in 1981. Profits will be announced in May. Increased international compeli tition out pressure on margins and this would continue in 1982 white profits in 1981 would be hit by poor results by its Argentine

In Tokyo Green Cross reports a 7.6 per cent unconsolidated net earnings gain in the year to 1981 to December, despite what it called a serious setback as a result of a Government enforced

Green Cross's net earnings rose to Y4,870m (£1,132m) from' Y4,528, in the previous year. Sales showed a sharper 18.7 per cent rise totalling Y71,168m in contrast to 1980's Y59,962m Per-share profit fell to Y37.12 from Y39.68, because of a share

biggest Dutch bank, the fifth biggest Dutch bank, tell 12.4 per cent to 19m guilders in 1981. The bank is proposing to bank is proposing to cut the annual dividend to 3.6 guilders

Gross Income rose 13.8 per cent to 291.2m guilders, while costs rose 14.7 per cent to 226.4m.

The bank is setting aside 42m guilders in provisions compared with 28m for 1980. Taxes amount to 3.8m against 8.9m a year-

rose 14.7 per cent to 15.6m

pects to maintain net profits for the current year at a similar level

subsidiary.

A forecast recovery in Japanese corporate profits will be slower than expected in the second half of the financial year, a survey by the financial daily Nihon Keizal shimbun of 865 companies shows. Profits are expected to rise by an average of 14.2 per cent from the preceding as months, when they fell 16.9 per cent. An earlier estimate predicted a 42 per cent continue to be derived from tribute increase.

Southern Pacific Petroleum, Central Pacific Minerals and Esso Exploration and Production Australia announce that a joint

: Woodside nounced in Melbourne that sales of north west shelf liquified natural gas to Japan will be delayed by one year until 1987.

Woodside said that the decision

was due to a rapidly changing economic climate both in Australia

and Japan. Target date for first gas vill now be about April, 1987. The delay follows a decision by the company to deter the building of a second production platform for the A\$8,000m project.

WALL STREET

New York, March 1 - technical factors caused the market to show a modest improvement despite the

a modest intervented beautiful to a negative background news.

The Dow Jones Industrial average started the session higher, moved to the down side by midday and then bounced back to close up about 4 points. Advances led declines by around 840 to 640 and volume swelled to some 53m shares from 43.84m on Friday.

Weighing on the market was a \$1,200m gain in the money supply (M1) last Friday, which analysis (MT) last ritiday, which analysis said clouded the outlook for interest rates, and a 0.6 per cent drop in the January leading economic indicators.

index, designed to predict trends in the economy. Mr Monte Gordon of Dreytus

Corp said investors were concerned by a leading economist's statement that chances of an warning that he is opposed to any changes in scheduled tax cuts.

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ı	Amer Inc	2819	284	Gen Dynamics	231	22	BCA Corp Republic Steel Reynolds Ind	224	22
ı	Am Airlines	134	Li.	Gen Mectris Cen Poods Gen Mills Gen Motors Gen Pub Util NY Gen Tel Sies Gen Tirs Genesca Genesca Genty Oil	317	Bakk tagotta	Reynolds Metal Rockwell (at	20,	204
ľ	Am Brands	39	374	Gen Maker	374	37	Rockwell (at	284	257
ı	Are Care	26-2	267	Gen Pub Din NY	52	44	Royal Duich Saleways St Regis Paper Santa Pe Ind	29	202
ı	Am Cyanamid	283	28	Gen Tel Sien	283	197	St Regis Paper	27	150
ı	Am Home	351	387	Genesca	42	5	SCM	204	20%
ı	Art Motors	21	2.2	Georgia Pacific	17	179	Schlumberger	45%	477
l	Am Standard	25	23	Getty Oll Gillette	52	22	Scutt Paper Seagram	524	524
ŀ.	Ang Telephone	540	547	Guadrich.	7912	. 19	Sears Rochuck Shell Oil Shell Trans Signal Co	177	164
ı	Armee Street	2112	21	Gould Inc	207	El-	Shell Trans	24	25
ı	Asarco	204	214	Goodyear Gould Inc Grace GLAULE & Pacific	. 35	391	Signal Co .	24	233
	Atlatte Bichfield	365	364	Greybound	157	143	Sony	137	1.7
	Aves Bredsets	164	16	Grumman Cerp	25	244	Sth Cal Edison Southern Pacific	30%	374
	Bankers Tat NY	351	36	Gulf Dil Gulf & West	24	157	Southern Rly	29	BET
	Bank of America	19	127	Reion R; J. Rereules	31	203	Sparry Curp fied Oil Califnia Std Oil Indiana Std Oil Ohio	30-6	27)
	Beatring Foods	18	187	Boneywell	164	76%	Std Oil Indiana	5.	384
•	Bendiz	154.	5374	ingersell	331	321	Std Oil Ohio	23	334
	Booleg	287	183	Intand,Steel	21	21	Sterling Drug Stevens J. P.	150	13
	Robus Cascade	267	283	Int Harvester	624	61 5	Sun Comp Teledyne	39	ekashaning sesial
	BOLE MALBOL	26	25	INCO Int Paper Int Tel Tel Inving Basis Jewal Co Jim Walter Johnson & John	13	3	Terrece	27	27
	Bristel Myers	555	1514	Int Paper	357	35	Texas East Corp Texas East Corp Texas Inst	30%	30%
	Burtington Ind	191	19	Living Bank	415	46	Texas East Corp	847	820
	Burlington Niba	457	4.61	fewal Co	29	294	Texas Vultues	207	254
	Campbell Sour	33	334	Topicson # Topic	374	37	Textrus TWA	100	102
	Canadian Pacific	271	274	Johnson & John Kaiser Alumin	14	144	Travelors Corp	48	48
	Colonese		671	Kerr McGee Kimberly Clark	814	213	TRW Inc	17	463
	Contral Soys	10-	104	K Mart Kroger L.T.V. Cerp	174	174	Union Carbide Union Oil Cail! Un Pacific Corp	44	44 7
	Chem Book NY		165	L.T.V. Corp	257	153	Union Oil Calif	57.	29
	Chrysler	514	4	Litten	5.72	`¬ヺヸ゙ゑ゙ ^ゑ ヸ゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙゙ヺゖ゚ヸ゙ヸ゚ゕ゙ヸ゚゚ゟ゚ゕゟ゚゙゠゚ゕ゚ヸ゚ゖ゠ヸ゙゙゙゙゚゚゚゚ゖ゚ヹヹ゚゠゙ヹ゙ヸ゙ヹ゚ヸ゚ヸ゚゚゚゚゚ヹ゚゚゚゚゚゚゚゚゚゚゚゚゚゚゚゚゚゚゚	Uniroyal	THE STATE OF THE S	SETTING SETTING
	Cities Service	206-44 2007-4	28	Lockheed	33	19	United Brands	5.	97
	Clark Equip	243	244	Manuf Honover	32	311	US Industries US Steel	20	24
	Citieorp Cities Service Clark Equip Coes Cols Colsute	302	30	Lockherd Lucky Stores Manul Honover Manville Co Manville Co	Ħ	34	Litd Technol	157	25
	CBS Columbia Gas	12	43	Marthon Oll Maring Midland Martin Marietta	714	734	Wachovia Warner Lambert	23	3
1	Combuction Eng	304	30%	Marine Midland	2474	2430	Wells Parge Westughse Zied Weyerhauser	NAME OF THE PARTY	5
	Combuction Eng Conwith Edison Com Edison Com Foods Cons Power Continental Crp	21	114	McDonnell	32	32.1	Meanistres Cled	274	25
ı	Court Foods	34	34	Mead	20%	202	Whiripool	294	24° 16° 37°
	Com Power	173	177	Merck Minnesota Mag	5510	644	Weelworth	17	16
•	Continental Crp Control Data	277	277	Modil Oti	227	324	Zerot Cerp Zenith	13	130
	Corning Glass	20 21 24 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	444	Mobil Oti Morgan J. P. Morgan J. P. Motorola NGR Corp	553	557			
	CPC Intal Crane	31.4	37%	Motorola	544	534			
1	Crocker Int	294	295	NCR Corp NL Industries	2624	26%			
1	Crown Zeller Dart & Kraft	27	264	Nabizeg	314	313	Capadian Pris	ces .	
1	Deerd Dutt in Water	324	324	Nat Med Ent	214 153	꿡	Abitibi	101-	19
	Delta Air	290	282	Nat Steel	231	233	Alces Ahmin	243	244
1	Detroit Edison	525-	· 112	Nat Distillers Nat Med Ept Nat Med Ept Nat Bicel Norfolk West NW Bancorp Norton Slages	234	45	Alcan Ahmin Algoma Steel Bell Telephone	10000000000000000000000000000000000000	344 383 174
	Daw Chemical	214	21	Norton Slavon	21	213		233	Šá T
i	Dresser Ind Duke Power	2710	325	Decidental Pet	211	214	Cons Bathurst Gulf Oil	167	50 154 134
-1	Du Potti	35	354	Orden Olin Corp Owens-Illinois	191	192	Bawker/Sid Can	13	12
-	Easters Air. Rostroum Rodak	70-2 70-2 25-4 81-4 10	5%	Owens-Illinois Pacific Gas Elea	(1) 12 12 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	25	Bawker/Sid Caq Hudaug Bay Min Hadaun Bay Oil	13 20	72T
į	Eaton Corp El Pase Nat Cas Equitable Life	3	363	Pan Am Penney J. C.	34	133	Budma Bay Ou	485; 425;	434
1	bi Pase Nat Gas Roultable 136-	274	257	Penney J. C. Penneoù	334	314	Imperial Oil	7.	215
1	Amark	614	50	Pepaleo	334	34	Int Pipe	25	15 27 137 637
1	Evans P. D. Extent Corp Fed Dept Stores	16	16	Photos Dades	557	200	Royal Trust	134	134
1	Fed Dept Stores	417	41	Philip Morris	453	45	Royal Trust Seastan Steel Co	260	4000
- 1	Pirestone Pat Chicago	104	104	Pailing Petrol	11 25 E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E	324	Thomson N 'A'	733	131
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	t Traded, y Upon	wied.					market b o	et	77 2 200

	<u> </u>	YEA	AR 1981			YEA	R 1980	
	Premiums Written	Under- Writing Balance £m	Allocated Investment Income £m	General Insurance Profit £m	Premiums Written £m	Under- Writing Balance £m	Allocated Investment Income £m	General Insurance Profit £m
Royal USA	540.6	-32.3	60.2	27.9	406.4	-16.0	44.0	28.0
Royal UK.	453.2	5.1	44.4	49.5	393.3	10.4	33.7	44.1
Royal Canada	238.1	51.9	24.1	27.8	173.1	-24.1	16.6	—7.5
Royal Australia	68.0	-21.1	7.8	-13.3	51.5	-8.5	5.4	-3.1
Royal Nederland	66.7	3.2 .	5.7	8.9	74.8	2.5	5.4	7.9
Royal Int	104.4	-4.1	6.8	2.7	99.5	-4.8	5.3	0.5
Royal Reinsurance	48.1	-1.5	3.2	1.7	43.1	0.2	2.9	3.1
Holding Company	0.8	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	_	_	. .	. –
	1,489.9	-102.8	152.3	49.5	1;241.7	-40.3	113.3	73.0
• • •								

In the United States, premium income grew in dollar terms by 15.4%. The operating ratio was 104.0% (102.4); the claims ratio was 71.8% (69.0) and the expense ratio 32.2% (33.4). The main features were a deterioration in commercial multi-peril and an improvement in workers compensation business and in personal insurance.

In the UK premium income also rose by over 15%, the major part occurring in personal lines. Property business remained profitable but was significantly affected by the exceptionally bad weather in December, particularly in the important householders account. Results worsened in liability and marine and aviation.

There was a reduction in business in real terms in Canada where the premium increase in local currency terms of 7% was more than accounted for by substantial rate increases on the business retained. Market conditions continue to be extremely difficult and results deteriorated in most major lines. Following the rate rises of 1981, significant increases are also being applied early in 1982; it is accepted that the consequence may be a further loss of market share.

Market conditions were also extremely adverse in Australia affecting all classes of business. Strong pricing action during the year more than accounted for the increase in premium volume in local terms of 14%. Further remedial measures are being implemented during the early part of 1982.

In Royal Nederland the good result arose from the substantial motor account and an improvement in accident business. Premium volume fell in local currency terms by 3% in the continuing severely competitive market conditions.

Conditions remained difficult in most of the wide spread of overseas territories where Royal Int. operates but improved experience in Africa contributed to the reduction in

The result for Royal Reinsurance was adversely impacted by an abnormal number of large property claims in the Home Foreign account. Treaty business remained very



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COMMODITIES	
COPPER: Higher grade closed sleadler. Afternoon.—Higher grade cash, 2852-59. 852-59; three months, E881-50- 882-00; Sales: 10.125 tonnes. Cash standard. cathodes. 2849-851.00;	THE PARTY OF THE P
COPPER: Higher grade closed sleadier. Afternoon.—Higher grade cash. 2852.50; three months. E881.50-882.50; three months. E881.50-882.00; Sales: 10.125 tonnes. Cash slabdard. cathodes. E849-851.00; three months. E877-879; Sales: nii lonnes. Morning.—Higher grade cash. E845.50-846; three months. E875-846; three months. E875-846; three months. 1672-1676-80; Sales: 16,025 tonnes. Cash standard cathodard cat	10000
11 Topics of the control of the cont	Chocsec 423A
LEAD: closed steader. Atter- noon.—Cash £221, 50-522, 50 per- tonne: three months £332-335, 00. Sairs, 4725 tonnes. Morning.—Cash £320.50-521, 50: three months £331.50-332. Settlement £321.50. Sairs, 5,325 tonnes.	6
Zinc was steady, but gutel.— Afternoon,— Cash £425, 50-427, 50 per tonne: three months £434-43, 50. £437-1, 550 tonnes, Morning.— Cash £434,00. Settlement, £426,00. Sales, 4,350 tonnes.	TERMS ANDE
	H
Sistes cents equivalent, 774.101: three months, 439.400, 1802.7001; Lix months, 454.10p (852.10c1; one year, 484.30p (892.30c), London Motal Exchange.— Afternoon, —Cash, 429-430p; three months, 444.44.5p, Sales, 40 Jois of 10.000 intra	E
a trey onnee. SitVeR was steady, but quiet. — Bullion market (fixing levels). — Solites consequence (fixing levels). — States consequence (fixing levels). — May a fixing levels (fixing levels). — May a fixing levels (fixing levels). — Gash, 439-430p; three months, 430s, 4425- 420p; three months, 430s, 4425- 420p; three months, 530s, 4425- Settlement, 250s, 50-582, 50 per tonne; Horning us a guide. — Afternoon. — Costs, 5581.50-582, 50 per tonne; Inree months 560s, 50-60s, Sales, 875 tonnee, Morning. — Gash, 5580-563.50, Settlement, 2581.00, Sales, 3.075 tonnee.	Made Services
Cash £5150-5160 per tonne: three months £3170-£3160. Sales. 752 tonnes. Morning. — Cash £3140-5145: three months £3165-5170. Settlement. £3143. Suite 782.	Pro-Seesing -
## (Demore per hile): — Api 46 00-46, 80; May 46, 00-46, 40; May 46, 00-46, 40; Api,/Jac 47, 20-47, 30; Jly/Sep 50, 50-50, 70; Jly/Sep 50, 50; Jan/Mch 56, 70-56, 50; Api/Jac 59, 20-59, 30; Jly/Sep 62, 10-62, 60; Oct/Dec 55, 00-65, 10; Sales: 198 1613 41 15 tonnes (includes six Kerby).	- HERMSSEL
ionne) Mar 1388-1386: May 1287- 1286. Jly 1244-1245: Sep 1225-1224: Nov 1207-1204: Jan 1203-1195: Mar	2 S
Cocola (2 per metric ton) — Mch 13:00 (2 per metric ton) — Mch 14:01178: May 1141-1142: Jiy 19:01193: Sep 1174-1175: Dec 19:01193: Sep 1174-1175: Dec 19:01193: Sep 1174-1175: May 12:18-1235: Sep 1: 1204-1218: May 12:18-1235: Sep 1: 1204-1218: May prices: daily feeb 2: 10t. 10c. Indicator price (March 1) & Sep 19:19:19:19:19:19:19:19:19:19:19:19:19:1	The second

League Cup with £2.5m worth of cream on top

By Norman Fox

spoot the League Cup could be followed by the Football League tief being sponsored. Galaxin Kelly, the League's secretary said yesterday that finding another sponsorior the whole club season are at mighty? oriority".

costs aside 42m

profits for Har jevel

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经数据的 经收益 医甲基氏征

The League Cup will be spon-sone for the next four seasons by the National Dairy Council, the mane of the competition will be changed to "The Milk Cup" mile new trophy designed. Yes-terday's amouncement was timed matter that the sponsors could take advantage of this season's practice timal between Liverpool and Tottenham Hotspur on Somrow week.

and no meetings have been held the much bigger proposition and. Mr Kelly would like to see \$25,000 a year spent on helping for way away from agreeing any young footballers learn new dear but it is our priority now", trades, but, controversially, the The League employ a promotions income will probably go towards search for new sponsors and work on all forms of marketing on their behalf.

expected to contribute an estimated film a season. A spokesman avoided opposition by ensuring that the sponsor concerned markets 2 "healthy" product. The lake that on, but I don't know where they will find anyone at the moment."

sored and the League have avoided opposition by ensuring that the sponsor concerned markets 2 "healthy" product. The League have said the League have a string that the sponsor concerned markets a "healthy" product. The lame over players being seen on the string that the sponsor concerned markets a "healthy" product. The lame over players being seen on the string that the sponsor concerned markets a "healthy" product. The lame over players being seen on the string that the sponsor concerned markets a "healthy" product. The lame over the sponsor concerned markets a "healthy" product. The lame over the sponsor concerned markets a "healthy" product. The lame over the sponsor concerned markets a "healthy" product. The lame over the sponsor concerned markets a "healthy" product. The lame over the sponsor concerned markets a "healthy" product. The lame over the sponsor concerned markets a "healthy" product. The lame over the sponsor concerned markets a "healthy" product. The lame over the sponsor concerned markets a "healthy" product. The lame over the sponsor concerned markets a "healthy" product. The lame over the sponsor concerned markets a "healthy" product. The lame over the sponsor concerned markets a "healthy" product. The lame over the sponsor concerned markets a "healthy" product. The lame over the sponsor concerned markets a "healthy" product. The lame over the sponsor concerned markets a "healthy" product. The lame over the sponsor concerned markets a "healthy" product. The sponsor

moment."
An exact figure for the deal with the Dairy Council was not revealed at yesterday's announcement but Mr Kelly believed it was "the higgest sponsorship deal ever negotiated in the history of British sport?. How the money will be used was also kept secret. ivantage of this season's although probably because the re-final between Liverpool whole, deal had been rushed through in 10 days of negociations and no meetings have been held orable of the League itself; to discuss plant:

campaign, suggested at the League chairmen's seminar, and to the "Milk Cup" successful clubs. This is the first time football on Should a sponsor come forward "Mile Cup" successful clubs.
to support the financially unsound This is the first time football on
League competition, he will be a national scale has been spon-

League refused to consider alcohol or tobacco companies.

Although there are still problems over players being seen on television wearing advertising slogans, the sponsorship of a competition avoids the present situation, especially if the name of the event is changed to satisfy the sponsor. e sponsor.
Mr Kelly said : "The sponsor-

Mr Kelly said: "The sponsorship of the League Cup shows we
can interest industry in our product, and we will also benefit
from all the advertising and promotions they do over and above
the money they are giving us."

Should the new trophy be finished in time, the winners on
Saturday week will receive two
trophies, the existing cup, which
has been used since the competition began in 1960-61, and the new
MRR Cup. The sponsors could
hardly ask for a potentially
hester first final with Tottenham
and Liverpool promising to upsinge this season's FA Cup from
which many of the most ansactive beams have been eliminated.

A land flowing with milk and money : and bread and water

Noose tightens round Halifax

Halifax Town, a fourth division club said by their chairman to be "hopelessly insolvent", have been put up for sale and will close down at the end of the month unless someone takes over financial responsibility.

Sam Rorke, the chairman, yesterday called a meeting of the 17 professional players to tell them they were all being placed on the transfer list. Later he said Halftransfer list. Later he said Halifax had liabilities of over f250,000 and were losing f3,000 injected by new directions and more losing f3,000 and were losing f3,000 to fessional football in the town. Halifax were founder members of the third division north in 1921. Scarborough, a non-League club who made one attempt to take over Halifax 15 months ago, are milkely to try again. Their chairman, Don Robinson, said for a special was launched and Mr was ralsed. Yesterday the said debts of about \$70,000 to \$80,000 then, but today they out that money had been paid into a special account and would not be used to pay debts.

With crowds of only 2,000 attending Halifax's home games, in prospects for the club are \$250,000 injected by new directions to find the first of the club are shown for interest and there are twent to meet to promise for over f250,000 injected by new directions.

see no way in which he and the rest of the board could continue to cover such heavy losses. The team are near the bottom of the fourth division and, ironically, touight play their next game away to Hull City who are in the hands of a receiver. the hands of a receiver.

Mr Rorks said it seemed that a prospective purchaser had little to buy because the public had shown no interest and there appeared to be no interest and there appeared to be no interest of the third division north in 1921. Scarborough, a non-lesgue that who made one attempt to take over Halifar 15 months ago, are unlikely to try again. Their chairman, Don Robinson, said last night: "Halifar only had debts of about \$70,000 to \$80,000 then, but today they out that

tors in October will have disappeared by June. The party is over as far as this club is concerned but we are not going to the wall." Drastic cuts on the managerial side are planned, through the manager himself, Bobby Moncur, is safe and the professional playing staff will be reduced. Another plan is to help form a midweek reserve league for the west of England clubs. Football's financial problems have even extended to a firm of printers in Newton Abbot. Dupler Lido, who print 26 of the League's 92 club programmes, have called in a receiver. The company say programme sales are down by nearly 40 per cent.

Derby County's vice-chairman, Derby County's vice-chairman Rex Stone, yesterday resigned because of ill-health but guaran because of ill-health but guaranteed to give the same financial support to the club's stare issue as the remaining directors. Shares of about £40,000 have been sold but with the target £600,000 it has been decided to extend the issue to March 16.

John Newman, who has been acting manager at Derby since Collin Addison was dismissed, has been offered the job as manager.

French victory inspires forwards

whose international guartet of Tresor, Tigana, Giresse and Lacomba combined to produce a 2.1 victory at Tours. St Edenne looked to be safely. European league results on their way to victory when the French akipper Michel. Platini scored from close range only for Musim to slam in a late shot from

Bordeaux were trailing inside half-an-kour at Tours. The home half-an-kour at Tours. The home hunger, Deviklechabrolle (the langest name in French league football) crossed to Onnis who volleyed past Pantelic.

The visitors, playing superbly, slowly got on too, however, and equalized just before half-time with a tremendous drive by Tigana. Kourichi headed the winner from a corner.

Monaco stayed in third place

Monaco stayed in third place thanks to a 3-1 home win against Valenciennes and Sochaux kept in touch with the leaders with a 2—1 victory over Nantes.

the other end of the table there was no change in the for-tunes of Nice who went down 1—0 in Mets while Montpellier lost by the same score at Bastia. lost by the same score at Bastla-There was no change at the top of the Spanish, Italian and West Germad-leagues. In Spain Bar-celona's 2-0 win in Seville kept them four points clear of their closest rivals Real Sociedad, who thrashed Valladolid 4-0. Real Madrid drew I-1 with Bilbao to drop from second to third. Juventus and Fiorentina Stayed top of the Italian first division.
Florentina looked far from impressive in a dour goalless first-

There was no shortage of goals when France's World Cun players returned to league daty at the weekend after their instoric 2-0 only half cleared to Massaro who ten league firtures produced 23 goals and one surprise. St. Etienne were knocked off the first division after being held to a 1—1 draw at home to being in thrills, Tardelli's first by unfancied Lifle.

Their was no shortage of goals and superior state and hour through Bertoni after a points, two more than Borussia points, two more than Borussia only half cleared to Massaro who have scored more goals than any other side in the dying minutes. The match between lowly Captian, and juvenins was equally being held to a 1—1 draw at home by unfancied Lifle.

Their was no shortage of goals and solve players and hour through Bertoni after a points, two more than Borussia Dortmund. Hamburg, who have scored mide no mistake, juary pulled more goals than any other side in the league (61), kept up their challenge to the league (61),

GRA O: 504% Innsbruck 1. Weiner Sportcins 1.

BRIGIAN; Cip: Omarter-final.first leg: Waterschel 3, Lierse 1; Becoren 1.

Lokanen O: Torogres 0. Antwarp 2; Endem 1. Wardgens 2.

BRIGIAN; Calz 6. Belasizaka 0; Marek 2. Lokanen 0; Torogres 0. Antwarp 2; Endem 1. Wardgens 2.

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Beroe 1. Below 0; Savia 2. Belasizaka 0; Marek 2. Lokaned 18 Data 1.

Stoom Remislava 1; Zhrojovka Bruo 0, Posilia Nitra 0; Ti Vilkovice 5, Souriak Turava 1; Tairan Presso 2.

ZIS Pebraika 0; Inter Braikava 1, Belosmigns Preha 1; Tairan Presso 2.

ZIS Pebraika 0; Inter Braikava 1, Savia Praha 3. Lokamotiva Kosko 3; RH Cheb 0, Sparta Preha 1.

DUTCH; Utrein 0, Roda JC Kerkrads 0; Go Ahead Essies 4, Az 67 Alkmar 1; PSV Eindhoven 3, Hearlem 0; Nar Breda 1, NEC Nilmagea 0; Souria 1; Alox 5, Twenty Bare 2d 1; De Grafia 1, Alox 5, Twenty Bare 2d 1; De Grafia 1, Honas Restock 0; Masdaburg 2, Vorwaerts Franklur/oder 1; Dynamo Berlin 1, Honas Restock 0; Masdaburg 2, Vorwaerts Franklur/oder 1; Dynamo Dresten 1, Rot Chemie 0, Karl-Marx-Siadi 4; Energie Contus 0, Valenciennes 1; Paris Contus 0, Valenciennes 1; Paris Contus 0, Valenciennes 1; Paris Ge 2. Antwar 1; Eng 4, Brest 1, Paris Ge 2. Antwar 1; Eng 4, Brest 1, Paris Ge 2. Antwar 1; Eng 4, Brest 1, Paris Ge 2. Antwar 1; Eng 4, Brest 1, Paris Ge 2. Antwar 1; Eng 4, Brest 1, Paris Ge 2. Antwar 1; Leg 4, Brest 1, Paris Ge 2. Antwar 1; Leg 4, Brest 1, Paris Ge 2. Antwar 1; Leg 4, Brest 1, Paris Ge 2. Antwar 1; Leg 4, Brest 1, Paris Ge 2. Antwar 1; Leg 4, Brest 1, Paris Ge 2. Antwar 1; Leg 4, Brest 1, Paris Ge 2. Antwar 1; Leg 4, Brest 1, Paris Ge 2. Antwar 1; Leg 4, Brest 1, Paris Ge 2. Antwar 1; Leg 4, Brest 1, Paris Ge 2. Antwar 1; Leg 4, Brest 1, Paris Ge 2. Antwar 1; Leg 4, Brest 1, Paris Ge 2. Antwar 1; Leg 4, Brest 1, Paris Ge 2. Antwar 1; Leg 4, Brest 1, Paris Ge 2. Antwar 1; Leg 4, Brest 1, Paris Ge 2. Antwar 1; Leg 4, Brest 1, Paris Ge

having so many players in the England team, Leicester will be eight or nine men short of their strongest for two matches this

Coventry's Harry Walker, that staunch England front row man

of yesteryear, was not greatly enchanted by the draw. "I'd rather we were playing at Gloucester," he observed, "in from of a full house." The Harlequins

Nigel Morris of Moseley de-clared himself pleased that his club will be entertaining Liver-pool. "No need to make any different arrangements", he ex-plained By a coincidence the two

plained. By a coincidence the two

clubs were due to meet in a friendly fixture on the same day

-and on the same ground.

Their place at the top of the league leaders. Winners Cup tomorrow. The sague was taken by Bordeaux. Bayern Munich stayed top of day's main surprise was the 1—0 hose international guartet of the West German first division defeat of Cologue by borrom-of-tesor, Tigana, Giresse and with a 3—1 victory over Einthe-table Duisburg.

AUSTRIPM: Rapid O. Austria Wain 2: Admire Wacker O. Austria Salzburg O: Gak 2. Lang O: Yoost Linz 1. Storm Graz O: Sww. Innsbruck 1. Wester Sportcule 1.

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1. Petrosani Jud 1: On PC 5. Studentses 1: Runedcars Carpinal 5.
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0: Bucharest Dinamo 5. Napoco
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6. TC Bures ASA 0. Or Meni Societa 4. Antenni O FORTUGUESE: Bayista 1. Estoril O TURKISM: Bestitas 2. Anteragueu 1 Adanspor 3. Gazdanier O: Feorebic O. Sakarya 1: Gortepe O. Kocaell 2 Bollespor 1. Galeiserav 1: Diyarbati O. Trabronispor O: Burassor 1. Alan O: Zonguidak 1. Estischir O. O: Zongdidak I. Eskisehr O. WRIT GERMANI Borussia Mönchensladerch O. Borussia Dorumund I. VFL Borhum O. Werder Brumen 2: Bayern Munich. 3. Entracht Brumswick I. SV Hamburg 2: Entracht Frinkluri O: Denmasted 98 2. Fortuna Dusseldor 1982 Suntyani I. FG. Ninyanburg 2: Bayer Levarkann 2: Kertsviker SC 1: MSV Dutsburg 1. FC Cologne O. 1 MSV Dutsburg 1. FC Cologne O. Attack. YUGOSLAV: Sanjevo I. Olimpia Jubilana O: Rad Star Balgrade O. Velez Mostar O: Radnich Ne. I Part-zan Balgrade O: Haldet Dill I Part-namo Zagreb 1. Baldet Dill I Par namo Zagreb 1. Baldet Dill I Par 1. FK Bourad I. Baldet Dill I Part Jerk Potrad New Sad I. Rijeka 1: Terk Potrad New Sad I. Rijeka 1: Stoboda Tuzia O, Zeljeznicar Sara-jevo 3.

CALCUTTA: Nouve Gold Cup. semi-final round: China 1, South Rores 1.

TCCB must not desert Test men

Cricket Correspondent

S. Africa: golden hands across the great divide

Listening yesterday to the husterical reactions of people who should know better, to the arrival in South Africa of a team of in South Africa of a ream of England Test cricketers, I was re-minded of what was said to me in Soweto in September 1975, by two eminent Sowetans, one a town councillor, the other an executive of the local cricketing By Simon Scott Plummer The British and Americans have the most sporting contacts with South Africa, according to United Nations blacklist pub-

In its latest register of such contacts the UN Special Committee against Apartheid says that in the nine mouths up to December 31 last year 115 individuals and two teams from Britain took part in sporting events in South Africa. I had met them two days earlier, watching a double-wicker tournament at the Wanwicker tournament at the Wanderers Ground in Johannesburg.
We had lunched rogether, blacks
and whites at the same table, in
the inner sanctum where not
long before no white man would
ever have taken salt with a black
one. "Come and visit us in the
township" they had said. "And
let's get to know each other
better."

parians.

In 1970, when Basil d'Oliveira was declared persona non grafa by the Sonth Africa Government, MCC said that Encland would not

Players may gain little from gamble

They included the cricketers Mike Hendrick, Robin Jackman, Wayne Larkins, Gooff Miller, Chris Old and Peter Willey, the tennis players Buster, Motram and Virginia Wade, and the athlete Lynn Davies.

The report which was record. The report, which was, issued simultaneously in London and New York, lists 81 individuals—

Britain

and US

top the

lished yesterday.

blacklist

including the tennis player Vitas Gerulaitis—and one ream from The British and Americans

account for more than half the names on the register. The report accuses the Governments of both countries of failing to take suf-ficient action to prevent sporting exchanges with South Africa. exchanges with South Africa.

Britain has formally opposed such exchanges but has not taken "every practicable step to do so, as called for by the Geneagles Agreement between Commonwealth countries in 1977", the report says, It adds that the United States "has taken no action at all " to discourage sporting contacts with South Africa.

At a press conference in Lore

At a press conference in London to launch the report, Mr Sam Ramsany, chairman of the South Africas Non-Racial Olympic Committee (Samroc), said that the number of sportsmen from a particular country going to South Africa reflected the attitude of the Government of that country towards such conthat country towards such con-

However, he was encouraged that Mr Neil Macfarlane, the British Minister for Sport, had been "coming out more strongly and forthrightly" against sporting trips to South Africa by Britons. If this continued, their number would fall.

Mr Paymann said South Africa number would fall.

Mr Ramsamy said South Africa was using tennis, golf, cricket and rugby in particular "to form a very large battering ram to break out of isolation". The South Africans "were provoking problems in relation to Australia" in the hope that African countries would withdraw from the Commonwealth Games in Brisbans in October, he said.

Asked about the UN report's

Asked about the UN report's strictures against the British Government, a Foreign Office spokesman said that Britain was taking every practical step to discovere contacts. discourage sporting contacts with South Africa. In the last analysis, however, the ment would not wish to infringa human rights by resorting to impounding passports and pre-vening people from leaving the country. That would smack of

in New York there was mixed reaction to the blacklist: it was applauded by countries whose sports figures were not on the list, while those countries named looked upon the venture with various degrees of dissatisfaction.

Emburey.
Gooch, aged 28, may well have earned in the region of £40,000 last year with two tours for England at £5,000 each, in addition to his Esser contract of about the same and various perks in the forms of bonuses, a car and free engineers.

free equipment.

But although he is due to make about £40,000 for the tour in South Africa, he may well find his earnings savagely cut if he is not selected to play for England. Not only will he lose Test appearance fees and prize money, but his chances of endorsing products when he correspondingly

would also be correspondingly slimmer.

there they told me how disappointed they were that the MCC tour to South Africa (the last tour to South Africa (the last such (our ever scheduled) had just been cancelled. "In four months they could have done more for us and our cricket", they said, "than we shall be able to do for ourselves in 10 years." Now, for playing in South Africa, Gooch and Emburey and the other England cricketers currently in Johannesburg are being branded as pariabs.

enable them to continue their Test careers. If the ICC and the TCCB had done their stuff by sending to South Africa, on their own terms, sides to monitor the situation there, this need never have happened.

The secrecy of the latest operation smacked too much of Packerism to be attractive; and such was the nature of Boycott's performance in India that to have him as captain in South Africa seems meretricious. Yet Gooch and Emburgy are cricerose of and Emburey are cricketers of high principle: I know them well enough to believe that they think

by the Sonth Arriva Covernment, McC said that England would got go there again until cricket; in South Africa "was played and organized on a multi-racial basis." Fair smoogh. Threatened with permanent isolation, the South African Cricket Association, is a their governing body then was set about doing all it reasonably could to pull the barriers down. By 1979 they had achieved enough for a fact finding commission wishing. South African under the auspices of the International Cricket Conference, to recommend that a strong multi-racial team be sent there at the first opportunity.

And what have the ICC done? Nothing, And what have the ICC done? South Africans to encourage the South Africans to encourage the South Africans Notating. And what have a least and County Cricket Board done to encourage the South Africans to think that one day their efforts at emancipation will be rewarded? Nothing.

Although the all-white SACA of 1970 has long since become the non-racial South African Cricket Union (their first and late president, Rashid Varachia, was an Indian) they are given only the shortest shrift when they come to England. That they would eventually tire of this and use their great wealth to launch some sort of shadow series of their own was inevitable. This time next year a slde of Australian Test cricketers could well be making up a triangular tournament.

Whet I have hoped for from the As for the chances of this As for the chances of this summer's tours of England by India and Pakistan surviving, that must not depend upon the TCCB agreeing to ostracize Gooch and the rest of them. Having done their best to stop them from going to South Africa, the TCCB, as the guardians of English and the succession of the success the surviving work. For cricketers, should work now to say: their England places.

tame to a unanimous agreement at their last meeting that no one member country should dictate to the selectors of another. If the governments of India and Pakisbe making up a triangular tournament.

What I had hoped for from the TCCB was not to hear that Gooch and Emburey had put themselves out of court, but that every possible way would be sought to governments of India and Paldsian intervene, that is a different matter. If not, just wait for the cuttry and the call for legal action if Gooch, having started the 1982 season in a blaze of glory. Is omitted from the England side.

parishs. To read yesterday's papers you would think that Gooch and Emburey, though doing nothing that as cisteens of a free country they are not perfectly enabled to do, have disqualified themselves for good and all from playing for England again. For myself I aincerely hope, as those two Sowetans would, that they will be in Australia later this year, warmly welcomed as members of the England side. In 1970, when Basil d'Oliveira

Johannesburg airport

what they are doing is aimed, if only partly, at helping all the cricketers of South Africa.

FIRST DIVISION: Brighton V Leeds United: 17.451; West Ham United V previch Town.

TODAY'S FIXTURES

Smith's place in sun

Jim Smith was last night handed the double task of teking in Majocca when he learnt that oxford United into the second division and purising the chub on a sound financial footing. "We are not going to end up like Halifax", Robert Maxwell, Oxford's millionaire chairman, promised. He coupled the appointment with the announcement that he smith was no longer planning to sue the former manager, lan Greaves, for breach of contract. Mr Greaves for breach of contract. Mr Greaves walked out on Oxford a montha ago. It is a fortnight since Mr Smith has signed a two-year contract and Mr Maxwell has given him the same target as Mr Greaves was alming for—a

"We have kept on winning since Ian Greaves left and now we have replaced him with a better man. That makes it rather

difficult to claim damages", Mr. Maxwell, owner of the Oxford-based Pergamon Press, said.

Denis Howell, the former Sports Minister accompanied Aston Villa, the league champions

when they flew to Russia yester-day for the first leg of the Euro-pean Cup quarter-final against Dynamo Kiev, Villa took their own food to minimise the risk of

TENNIS

Jāeger's first

win over Evert

Oakland, California, March 1.— Andrez Jaegar recorded her first victory over Chris Evert Lloyd 7—6, 6—4 yesterday and won the \$150,000 Avon Championship of California for the second year

running.

Jaeger, aged 16, resembled
Lloyd with her two-fisted backhand, high lobs, deft drop shots
and powerful baseline strokes.

But Jaeger added to that a desire that Lloyd appeared to lack. It was the first tournament for

Lloyd, who is 27 years old, in two

months. Jaeger took advantage of that layoff to run her around the

court and win the \$30,000 Jacger is off to a strong start this year, reaching the finals of three of the four tournaments she

has entered and winning the Avon tournament in Detroit.

Mr Smith has signed a two-year courtact and Mr Maxwell-has given him the same target as Mr Greaves was aiming for—a place in the second division

The club are fifth in the third division, six points behind the leaders, but Mr Smith will prob-

ably have to make do with the

Ricky Villa has lost his fight to figure in Tottenham Hotspurs' European Cup Winners' Cup quarter-final against Eintracat Frankfurt, and the chances are the Argentinian will also not be available for Saturday's FA cup sixth round trip to Chelsea. Villa has a hamstring injury.

CRICKET

Rain ruins hopes

Wellington, New Zealand, March 1.—The fourth day of the

first Test between Australia and New Zealand at the Basin Res-

New Zealand at the Basin Reserve here was again abandoned without a ball being bowled, Peter McFarline writes.

The Test, with only one day to run, has now no hope of being decided. Heavy rain this morning caused the umpires to abandon play. So far only four hours and 49 minutes of play have been possible.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA 423 for eight dec (J Crower 12b, D Hookes 63, P Sleep 53, I Carlen 4-98) and 161 for one. (W Phillips 84 not out, R Darling 47)

VICTORIA 297 (J Weiner 115, I Scholes 64, D Sincock 4-85) and 286 (J Scholes 71, P Davies 57, J Weiner 42, P Sleep 343,

of Test result

players on the staff.

DEWICH TOWN.

SECOND DIVISION: Crimaby Town v
Bollon Wanderen: Lolegator City v
Nowcastle United (7.45): Luten Town
v Cambridge United (7.45): Sheffled
Wednesday v Shrowsbury Town
THIRD DIVISION; Huddersified Town
v Lincola City: Walsall v Burgley,
FOURTH DIVISION; Hull City v Railfax Town: Northampton Town
v Challe; Terunore Revers v Colchester United.

WELSH CUP: Fifth round replay: Col-NO UTHERN LEAGUE: Midlands Corby
O Uthern League: Midlands Corby
O Uthern League: Midlands Corby
Lantord v Dorrhealer: Handings v Ruingson; Tonbridge v Baingsiok; Vaterfooville v Dover (7.15); Wesidings v Willing.

interbool; Shoffled United v Covpouty.

FOOTSALL COMMINATION: Birmingham v QP Rangers (7.0; Bristel R v
Oxiord: Inswich v Loicestor; Orient v
Wistord (2.0; Plymouth v West Ham,
MIDLAND LEAGUE: Arnold v Spalding: Staton Town v Brigg,
ISTHMAN LEAGUE: Premier Division:
FA TROPHY: Fourth round draw:
Alvincham v Rishon's Storiford:
Northwich Victorie v Suiton United of
Worcoster City; Kidderminster Harriers

NATIONAL LEAGUR: Winnings Jois & St. Leurs Blues 12: Colorado Nochiro Chalago Slack Howks 3: Philadolphia Figers X. Vancouver Canacha S. Mannesous North Slars & Detroit Red Wings 4: Edmonton Offers 4: Washington Capitals 1: Montres B. Hafford Whalers U. Fitaburgh Bengulas 4, New York Rangers 2. KARATE

BASKETBALL

MOTOR RALLYING
HELSINKI: 1.000 kliometres international entw raffy: 1. S Blomarist
and B Cederbors ISweden, Audit4.22,00; 2. K Hamsalainen end T Rydman (Finland, Ford). 4.25.10. 3.
T Makela and K Pasite (Finland, Talboil, 4.22.04; 4. M Loila, and T
Leine (Finland, Ford). 4.36.28. TENNIS SPEED SKATING IMNSBRUCK: World lunior champion-ships: Men: 1.500 merres: 1, Shel-sovary (USSR), 2min 00,94sec. 5,000m: 1. G Kartsind (Norway), 7-18,50. . Oversill, 10,000 merres 1,000 merres 1,000 merres 1,000 merres 1,25,12, 3,000m: 1, van Gennip (Nethoriands), 4:45,13. Oversil: 1. Steinke 176,967 pis.

When the matches were being discussed with the players during the contesters nearing the end of their threers can be seen as financially sound, it is rather more of a samble for players such as Fraham Gooch and John Emburey.

Gooch, aged 28, may well have arned in the region of £40,000 ast year with two tours for ingland at £5,000 each, in addition to his Esser contract of boot the same and various perish it the forms of bonuses, a car and the equipment.

But hithough he is due to make your £40,600 for the tour in with Africa, he may well find his respectations to be seen if the forms of play for England. Not. Some of the players will be lose for Essappondingly miner.

When the matches were being discussed with the players during in gand the repercussions of the vist was apparently enough to deter such players as Ian Botham, Mike Gatting, David Gower, Bob Wills and Graham Dilley from accepting the offer.

It is understood that those who warm of the international game is in jeoparty following the incidents during the west indian and indian tour in December, it was suggested that if any were such large of the was apparently enough to deter such players as Ian Botham, Mike Gatting, David Gower, Bob Wills and Graham Dilley from accepting the offer.

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Some players countries that could mea GOLF BOXING LUSAKA: African and Commo featherweight championships: Azuma (Ghana: best Charm (Zambia), tehth.

SNOOKER SNOOKER

DERBY: Vamana Organs Trophy: S

Davis beat whether 1, 2—0. Frame
Davis beat whether 1, 2—0. Frame
Davis Britis 04—16, 120—0,

K Stevens beat Worbeniuk, 2—1.

Frame scores (Stevens bratt Stevens beat Carlotte Sec e4.
ERSW VALE: Weish professional championship, finel: 7. Griffiths Liancill: 19ve with D. Kiomijot (Ebbw Vale: 4-4. Frame scores: 70-45, 110-5, 31-77, 19-72, 14-65, 125-14, 86-54, 18-18;

BADMINTON Internation PRESTON: International: England 34
Japan 1. England names first: K Joly
best K Zeniya 12-15. 15-8. 18-16:
N Yates best H Hasegawa 15-9.
15-4: H Troke best K Kinds 1-10.
15-10. 11-5: M Tredgett and M Dew
Tokkshrino and K Takamire 15-3.
15-10: R Sievens and A Goode lost
lo K Zeniya and T Stsaji 18-13.
6-15. 9-15.

RUGBY UNION

Short straw for Sale in the quarter-final

By Peter West

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Rugby Correspondent

To Sale, conquerers of Rosslyn
Park last Saturday, falls the dubious privilege of playing to be able to get our full side cloucester, on their own patch at kingsholm, in the quarter-final of the lobs Player Correspondent. the John Player Cup on Saturday

When the draw was made at the London Press Centre yesterday Gloresper's name was the first to energy. When that of Sale came out their there was all audible that of relief from the representatives of Leicester, and, for that audion, of all other clubs the control of the contr

involved.

The holders of the trophy will have a home-fixing against Gosforth, who have been drawn away for the twenty-fourth time in 23 knockout encounters over the years. This, then, will be a match between a club which has taken between a club w forth, who make been drawn away for the twenty-fourth time in 33 knockout encounters over the years. This, then will be a match between a club which has taken the trophy three times running, and another which has won it in consecutive seventies.

Coventry, another with well mured to travelling the wide in the competition, are many, yet again—on this occasion to Harleagain—out this occasion of Harle-oning—for the twenty-flight has in 34 by thes. The other the way be at the Reddings, between Moseley and Liverpool, who won at British Tohn Player draw in the fourth round. For the Gloucester v Sale harpiest of draws. John Nisbert: Harlequins v Coventry Sale official, said: "We don't Leicester v Gosforth

Barbarians pick Butler in

Calder's place

Jim Calder, the Scottish Inter-national flanker, has withdrawn for business reasons from the Barbarians' team to defend its title in the Cathay Pacific International Sevens in Hongkong on March 27 and 28, Peter West writes. His place goes to Eddie Butler (Pontypool and Wales). As champions, the Barbarians will be seeded top in their group. So will Australia, last year's rumers-up. This now firmly established tournament has attracted an entry of 20 teams from four continents.

four continents.

The Barbarians' party, including six internationals, is: Cive Rees (London Welsh and Wales), Cive Woodward (Leicester and England), Les Cusworth (Leicester and England), Chart Repres (Oxford University and Newport), Nigel Melville (Wasps), John O'Driscoll (London Irish and Ireland), Peter Wheeler (Leicester and England), Butler and Simon Jones (Bath).

Scotland will be represented not by the co-optimists, who lost Scotland will be represented not by the co-optimists, who lost to Australia in the semi-final round last year, but by the Scottish Border club with a party that includes six international players. These are lim Renwick, John Rutherford, Keith Robertson and Roger Baird in he back line, and the two Paxtons. Ian from Selkirk, and Eric, from Kelso.

Steve Smith, the England captain, rates himself almost certain to recover from an Achilles tendon injuty in time to play against Wales at Twickenham on Saturday, and set a record for an England scrum half of 25 caps. far the Gloucester team but the Moseley v. Liverpool kingsholm crowd might be a bit Ties to be played on Satur-The Leicester captain, Steve day, March 13.

Cup run can recoup losses at the Memorial Ground combined with the 15 per cent

By David Hands

When Alan Morley, the Bristol captain, scored a my near the end of the John Player Cnp tie with of the John Player Cup tie with Liverpool on Saturday the Bristol treasurer, Arthur Holmes, turned to the club chairman, Peter Colston, and said: "Must be worth £5,000 to us, that try". Moments later he could have bitten his tongue as Liverpool scored in injury time to remove Bristol from the competition and put the cap on what financially has been an unhappy season. In Bristol they know all about

money problems in sport with the spectre of Bristol City Football Club before them. There is no prospect of the rugby club going out of business but at the Memorial Ground there had been hopes of a good cure rug to recommend. hopes of a good cup run to recomp the losses incurred when games were cancelled during December and January. There has been, too, an imbal-

ance in fixtures: more Saturday games are away this season than anies are away unis season than at home, and even those at home have had to be adjusted in the light of televised imernationals or the cup demands of prospective

opponents.

While he is understandably chary of putting precise figures on Bristol's deficit, Mr. Holmes on Bristol's deficit, Mr. Holmes on Bristol's deficit, Mr. Holmes on the club were some £5,000 down at the end of 1981, money which could have been made up with victory in last Saturday's with victory in last Saturday's game. In addition, next season the club will have to pay nearly 40 per rent more in rates, currently per rent more in rates, currently running at £6,000 a year; that,

VAI imposed by the Govern-ment on sports clubs, makes Bristol feel particularly friendless. Bristol feel particularly friendless.

"We rely on the social tlub to a large extent", Mr Holmes said, but even the functions and sales of drink have been litr this year by the recession and bad weather. They have recently introduced a lottery, which has produced between £1,500 and £2,000 in its early stages, and an open-air market, held on their large car park in December, brought a return of some £3,000.

Mr Holmes is aggrieved at the

forgotten,
But the doubts over the financ-

Mr Holmes is aggrieved at the VAT which clubs must pay; an average gate brings in between £400 and £500 so the loss of a fixture such as Cardiff, because of their Welsh Cup commitments -and a potential gate of £2.500matters. This month Bristol have only one home Saturday game and it is no light matter taking the team away so frequently when the hire of the coach alone may be as much as £150,

Bristol were generous in their praise of Liverpool after the game while admitting they should have made it safe early on. It is to be hoped that Liverpool did their share of drinking before returning home as their contributions.

Ouarter final gates over 10,000 likely

RUGBY LEAGUE

By Keith Macklin Attendances in excess of 10,000

are expected at each of the quarter final ties in the Challenge Cup, sponsored by State Express. These four ties will be played during the waskend after next with Widnes, Hull and Leigh, the first three teams in the First division table, bidding for a Cup and eLague double. Of these three teams, Widnes

have been given the hardest task in the quarter finals. While Hull and Leigh have home ties, Widnes have to travel to Odsal to face stern rivals in Bradford Northern who have figured in many keen Cup tussles with Widnes There is a local derby in the Wakefield Trinky v Leeds tie at Belle Vue, with Leeds sounding an ominous warning to other chubs that their eyes are on Wembley yet again

Hull have, perhaps, the easiest option with a home game against the only remaining Second Division clab, Halifax. Hull are in excellent form at the moment. are holders of the John Player Trophy, and can beat anyone at the Boulevard ground.

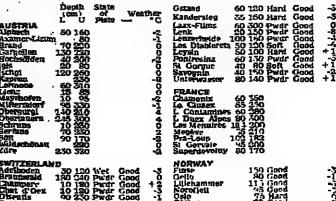
Leigh get their reward for a magnificen, if somewhat controversal, victory against Holl Kingston Rovers with a home tie against Castleford, Castleford are an attractive side; but Leigh have won 14 games in a row and after winning on Humberside will fear

v Leeds, Hull v Halifax, Leigh v Castleford, Bradford Northern v Widnes.

SKIING CONDITIONS

oditions Off Runs to L U Piste resort --Varied Good Fine Crans-Montana New snow on good base vos 140 250 Good Varied Good Cloud Good Varied Good Rain Lower slope slushy Les Arcs 120 250 Good skiing in all areas Niederau 70 220 Good Varied Good Cloud Fair Heavy Fair Fine Warm weather, some slush Val D'Isere 135 220 Good Varied Good Snow New snow ver ywelcome bler 40 220 Verbier Good Heavy Fair Thaw South facing stopes study Wengen
Place skiing remains excellent

In the above reports, supplied by representatives of the Ski Club of Great Britain, L refers to lower slopes and U to upper slopes. The following reports have been received from other sources: 50 160



Ekbalco stock soars as Sea Pigeon waits in the wings

Big race news stole the headiness at Doncaster yesterday. Royal Mail gave a superbendibition of jumping to win the High Melton Handicap Steeple-chase for Stan Mellor and is now second favourite to Grittar for the Grand National. And although Gaye Chance's three-length defeat of No Bombs in the Balmoral Hurdle shed little further light on his chance in the Champion Hurdle, Holemoor Star's victory in the Princess Royal Handicap Hurdle pointed a framatic finger at Ekbalco. In the Schweppe Gold Trophy to Newborn Ekbalco had given Holemoor Star Zilb and a beating a over four lengths. Testerday Holemoor Star was defining a 10th senalty for his subsequent rictory at Wolverhampton. And a strict interpretation of this form makes Ekbalco a better horse han Sea Pigeon

makes Ekbalco a better horse than Sea Pigeon
Mellor was delighted with
Royal Mail's display. "I've always told you he was a spring horse. That's why I haven't run him since the Hetmessy. He could go for the Ritz Club National Hunt Handicap Steeplechase at Cheltenham, but only if the ground is not too heavy. He is jumping better than ever, but rakes a lot out of himself in those runditions."

Philip Blacker, murning heavily strapped ribs after his injury at Worcesterabire a fortnight ago, was having his first ride state then. "Royal Mail's a good as ever and I can see him giving me another great ride at Aintree", he caid

eter Easterby was also used with Father Delaney's ning in this race after the se had finished a close third, wever the champion trainer nothing new to say about Sea d nothing new to say about Sea geon. "I intended to bring the rse here to gallop after racing, it when I saw it splashed across en I saw it splashed across (inspection addines in all the sporting worcester.

stole the papers, I decided otherwise. I'll ryesterday, give Sea Pigeon some more work a superb at home and see if he shows any

signs of improving."

So the question of who will ride Ekbalco at Cheltenham remains unanswered for the time being. Another dimension has been added to this problem. For after Derring Rose's failure to win the Rendlesham Hurdle at Kempton on Saturday there is now a chance that Fred Winter's seven-year-old might miss the Champion and attempt to repeat last year's victory in the Wanting Crystal Stayers Hurdle. That would mean that John Francome might be available to partner Ekbalco if no decision is reached about Sea Figeon in the near future. Yesterday Ekbalco was backed from 9-2 to 7-2 with all the leading firms of bookmakers.

makers.

Apart from paying a tribute to Ekbalco, Holemoor Star's victory reflected immense credit not only on his own toughness and consistency but also on the skill of his trainer, Susan Morris, from Chard in Somerset. Miss Morris has now won 10 races this season all of them with Holemoor Star will certainly go for the championship," the trainer said, "but Mr Moonraker will only run if the ground is really holding".

Yesterday Holemoor Sur unrowly best Path of Peace with the third horse, Apple Wine, no less than seven lengths away third. "That was a good run by Path of Peace," Chris Thornton, his trainer said. "Holemoor Star was the only horse I was frightened of and we are now going to take Path of Peace to Cheltenham for the County Handicap Hurdle."

Plumpton programme

2.0 WALLANDS HURDLE (Div. I: 4-y-o novices: £690; 2m) (7 runners)

NOONE BEAR (G) (R De Courcey) P Mitchell 5-12-1 (Sex)
OAKLAWN (Mrs & Richards) H O'Neil 7-11-4
BUCK AND WING (Capt A Prait O A Prait 7-11-12
MISS PE.GRON (Mrs.) Walter) B Wise 8-11-1
SAREM KYBO (C) (I Kerman) J Gaford 6-10-13
MOUNT TEMPLE (F) Bedwell D Morley 6-10-10

MESHOU L'AZZOUR (Mrs D Payne) R Hodges 11-1 BOTTISHAM (Mrs B Simmons) W Marshail 10-10 CHARLIE DAM (A Moore) A Moore 10-10 DOKLIS (63) (C Weadon) K Baily 10-10

2.30 KYBO CHASE (Handicap: £1,362: 2m 3f 90yd) (11)

E, COOMES HURDLE (Handicap: £4,194: 212m) (16)

.30 IAIN BUCHANAN CHASE (Handicap: £1,758: 3mif) (12)

3 Abo, 4 Mr Oryx, 6 Polish Count, Galloping Butler, 13-2 Aido, 8 Kas, 9 Mr Batnes, 10 to Permany, 16 others.

4.00 MOUNT HARRY CHASE (Selling handicap: £715: 2m 3f 90yd)

LE JET (7 Duke) Miss L Sower 10-10-9
THE GRANDSON OF W Fullerbon) Dr W Fullerbon 10-10-2
PRIMES LAND (Arts A FRont-Heyes) J FSnch-Heydes 6-10-0
MOON MAWX (O Honley) O Healey 8-10-9

4.30 WALLANDS HURDLE (Div II: 4-y-o novices: £690: 2m) (6)

5.0 WALLANDS HURDLE (Div III: 4-y-a novices: £690: 2m) (5)

Kelso selections

2.15 Camborne Hill. 2.45 Leading Lady. 3.15 Lasobany. 3.45 The Clitonian, 4.15 Master Blaster 4.45 Earl's Brig. 5.15 Boardmans Value.

Plumpton selections

By Michael Scely

2.0 Fi/Pa: (2ct. 2.30 Sarem Kybo, 3.0 Indiana Dare is speciallyy recommended, 3.30 Abb. 4.0 Le Jet. 4.20 Reales, 5.3 Haltan.

Doncaster results

2.0 (2.2) ARROALE CHASE (Sching handscapt: £1,436,21/m)

PAINPERCO SOVEREIGH or g by Suproms
Sovereigh — Pampered Lii (D Dixon) 1110-4 D Ahras (53-1) 1

Double F: \$8.48 CSF; £3.07, Mar. 5 \$1,50ms at Claud, 14, 7t China God (6-1) 4th, 9 ren.

4 0 FEVERSHAM CHASE CHOYCUS: £1,859

Skr Michael J. Franconno (4-1) 2 Swarm G. McCourt (11-1) 3

Tota Wm. 36p. places; 13p. 13p. 13p. Dual F. 67p CSF £1 67. A. Javis al Royslon 15t. 1'sl Camy Danny (10-1) 4th. 16 ran.

5 0 (5 7) Askern Main Hurdle (Division II: Tennous . \$600: 2%m)

PLACEPOT: E1.080 35 to 50p state. Pool of

MORUM N Doughty (14-1) 3

2 30 (2.39) BALLOGRAL HURCLE (E1,531. 25m)

3.0 (3.8) HIGH MELTON CHASE (Handsop) (2.432: 3%m)

C2,432: 3%m)

BOYAL MAR., ch g by Gallyroyd: — Loncy
(J Bogg), 12-11-10 P Sirchar (6-1) 1

Whiggis Gao. — Mr. N 1-fty (22-1) 2

Father Detatory — C Gram (13-1) 3

TOTE: Win, 71p; places, 24p, 25p, 22p

Dud F: £6.33 CSF, 513.88 T, 5:55.13 S

Mellor at Lambourn, Nt, nh, Corna Valley (2-1)

fav) 4th, 11 ran NS; Kirdos,

3.30 (3.37) PRINCESS ROYAL MURDLE (Remiscon 11,630; 2m 150;c) NOLESCON STAR, big by Michigal — Morea's Pol (Mar P Entitions, 5-11-1 M C Madrian (100-30 for) 1

11-4 Avoncore, 100-50 Shacklelons Flier, 5 High Down Hiff, 8 Mac, 9 Alpenatock, 10 Le

MES HURDLE (Handicap: £4,794; 2 2mm) (1 6)
South Medicap (1) Austen) J Gifford 6-11-10
LEX (D Sushma) N Collegion 5-11-3
TWO AZURE (M Mobey) P Baily 7-11-1
MORTON THE MATTER (F HID) M Messon 6-10-2
RIDDAMA ARS (BC) (Mrs D Cousing) J Jenkins 6-10-(2
RIDDAMA ARS (BC) (Mrs D Cousing) J Jenkins 6-10-(2
COLD JUSTICE (C.D) (Miss M Robins) E Beason 7-10-10
MECYCLED (Miss A Coyne) G Kinclerstey 5-70-10
COLD JUSTICE (C.D) (Miss M Robins) C Beststeed 8-10-8
MENDELITA IJ POEM M Haynes 8-10-7
SUPER SYMPHONY (D) (Mrs M MacKin) G Baiding 8-10-7
BILACK RCD (Mrs J Coballod F Winter 5-10-2
HERS FOUNDATIONES (ED) (G) Verrow) M Handrichte 6-10-4
VARITKEZ (F) Taylor) C Mackenzie 8-10-0
PARRIMANA PRINKE (Mrs & Bescart E Besson 8-10-0

RACING

Grittar picks up a sweetener en route to a crock of gold

The Grand
National favourite, Grittar, gave
a perfect exhibition of jumping
to win the Trinity Motors of
Hinckley Land-Rover Hunters
Steeplechase at Leicester yesterday. Only two turned out in

The Grand
best amateur riders never to have
was never to have
to win or be placed in a really
decent race before he retires",
Gilman said. His only other
runner in the National was back
in the fifties — Another Rake,
have Only two turned out in Steeplechase at Lentester yester-day. Only two turned out in opposition, and Cedor's Daughter made a gallant attempt to stay with Grittar, but the mare was easily shrugged aside when Dick Saunders let out an inch or two or rein between the last two



Splendid isolation: Grittar comes home alone

Liverpool Foxhunters.

After Roman General had won the first division of the Crarthorpe Maiden Hunter race by 20 lengths from th favourine, Alba Lee, Broderick Munro-Wilson, has owner-rides, said that the om-year old Spattan General selding would probably be simed at the Grand Military Gold Cop. "This is my Grand National replacement for Coolishall when he retires". Munro-Wilson said. He will make a third attempt at winning the National on Coolishall pers mounts.

The going was much too soft for Gritter's half-brother. Tewtame, who was not declared for the second division of the Maiden race won by the favourite, Bobby's Fox.

John Thorne told me that it had not yet been decided whether Cruise Missile would contest the Arkle Challenge Trophy or the Sun Alliance Steeplechase at the Festival meeting. He will have one more race before Cheltenham, probably next Saturday.

Lasobany may end run of

Peaty Sandy

An exciting race is promi An exciting race is promised at the little border town of Kelso for the Arpal Conquest Handicap Chase this afternoon. Peary Sandy, the horse from Roxboroughshire, whose dramatic journey through the ice and snow to win the Welsh Grand National just after Christmas hit the headlines, is set to concede plenty of weight to Lasobany and Solo Sam.

plenty of weight to Lasonauy and Solo Sam.
Helen Hamilton the eight-year-old's trainer favours a tilt at the Gold Cup if the ground is heavy at Cheltenham. After Peaty Sandy had beaten Fortina's Express in the Trout Chase at Newcastle, Mrs Hamilton said her horse was only half fit after

Express in the Trout Chase at Newcastle, Mrs Hamilton said ber horse was only half fit after being injured since cantering home at Chepstow.

Peary Sandy meets Solo Sam Pages and Salars on 1916s worse terms for beating that horse by nearly 10 lengths at Newcastle, but should still should still should still session confirm those placings. However, Lasobany whose courage and determination gained him a parrow victory in the Elder Steeplechase the following aftermoon may win this en route to tackling the Scottish Grand National, Lasobany receives 251b from Peaty Sandy and that is a great dead of weight to concede.

Michael Dickinson can land a treble at Kelso with Leading Lady, The Cliftonian and Boardman's Value, Earl's Brig one of the best point-to-pointers in the north last season can give a second control of his recent the DGPX (F Yardley F Yardley 9-11-0 R Crank POLISK COUNT (G Balding) G Balding (RW) 9-10-12 B Religh CALL(OPMG BUTLER (B) (8 Sainsbury) T Forster 7-10-12 B Religh north Last season can give a WINTERSCHENE LAD (Winterbourne Building) R Armytinge 8-10-8 A Webber RATHLER (CD) (O Greig) D Greig 12-10-6 P Barding CLESSANDO (M Borsan) B Wise 9-10-0 R Rowell DIKE WELLIAM (R Yourspuy) R Yourspuy 8-10-0 Mr M Boskey 7 At Plumpton I like the chance

Hunters' Steeplechase.
At Phumpton I like the chance of Indiana Dare in the E Coomes Handicap Hurdle. Indiana Dare was clear with his race apparently won when swerving and unseating Oliver Sherwood 50 yards from the winning post at Fontwell Park.

Plumpton inspection There will be a 7.30 am inspection at Plumpton today to see if the meeting can take place, the clerk of the course, Clifford Griggs, said: "following several heavy squally showers a precautionary inspection by stewards at 2.30 today found some waterlogging on the course." The going is heavy.

Leicester

1.45 (1.45) THRUSTERS CHASE (Hun ters.)£743; 2mj

That's Adropojo P Grecie* (4-1) 3 TOTE: Who 60p. places, 25p, 17p, 26p Dual (13 80 CSF, 12.90 B Murro-Weson of Horsham, 20, 25d. Finnegan (33-1) 4th, 15 2 45 (2 45) "TRINETY MOTORS LANG ROVER CHASE (Qualified: numbers: £1,805

3 15 (3 16) MEYNELL CHASE (Handicap amateurs £1,450: 2";m) BRAVEN, b g. by New Exey-Strattshen (Mrs M Haggas) 8-10-4 D Emerte (2-1 TOTE: Wm, 40p; places, 11p, 11p, 16p. Dual F: 23p CSF, 78p Treast, £3 87, M Dickinson at Harowood, 6I, 10I Feature (25-1) 4th, 12 ran.

3 45 (3 46) NELTON HUNT CLUB CHASE (Hunlers: £713: 2 5m) LCRD DAWSON, ch g, by Romany As— Nancy Dawson (D White) 8-11-3 Mrs R White (6-4) 1 Wr Mallors. Mrs L Gabon (3-2) 3 Mrs Labors. Mrs L Gabon (3-2) 3 Mrs Labors. C Bestly (8-1) 3 4 15 (4 (6) GARTHORPE CHASE (Dw It Maiden humbers, £595; 3m)

Kelso programme

2.15 CRAILING HURDLE (Div. I: novices; £713; 2m) (22 runners)

- 2	D-34142	CANDISCHIEF HELL (CD) (M/S A UGRY) C DER 0-12-0 IN-
3	201000	TSOUTH TO SEE THE TRANSPORT OF THE TRANS
- 4	204000	CRE MARCHE CARE G Reneft W Reed 6-12-0
- 5	001004	STRUMENT ROCKY (Mess Z Green) Miss Z Green v-12-V
7	ACID	REVAL Culture R Spicers D Vectors 5-11-4
ė		COMMATION (Ld MacAndrew) B Wildnson 6-11-4
11	10	STREE WATERWAY (.: Kettlewell) J Kettlewell 6-11-4
15	02	LEX KELLY (T.S.D. Frommerford) Denvis South 6-11-4
19	00000	MARKSFORTH CHEEN (I Valks) W.A. Stephenson 5-11-4Mr & MCINIVIE
21		MASTER'S BOY (E Collingraped-Cameron) W A Stephenson 7-11-4 I Lan
22		MESS APOLLO (J Stamper) T Cuthbert 5-11-4
25		CLIVE PRESS (A MacTaggart) A MacTaggart 5-11-4
26		RAGE OF EN RE Stanford Mr Leinbert 5-11-4 Strong Committee
27		SAINTLY LADY (M Reddan) M Reddan 7-11-4T Murphy
28		SECRET MOUSTRE). (J Parkes) J Parkes 5-11-4
30		SHUGHE (Mrs C Weightman) Mrs C Weightman 7-11-4Mr B Storey
35	900-00	THELMAS SECRET (S Brown) T Barnes 5-11-4
36	6-4332	YOUNG ASH LINN (R McDonald) R McDonald 6-11-4
37		CAVALER SERVENTE (R Boardsworth) P Wighers 4-10-5
38	. 2	CONSTORM (Mas 8 Ward) S Leadbetter 4-10-5
39		COLL ANDY (H Rebanks) H Rebanks 4-10-5
41	00	LOTHANLEXPRESS (W Crewford) W Crewford 4-10-5
-10		
	3 Conform,	4 Comboins Hill, 9-2 Young Ash Limi, 6 Lex Kelly, 7 Miss Apollo, 8 Sainti

2.45 MOREBATTLE HURDLE (Handicap: £1,088; 2½m) (27)

4	1120-01	LEADING LADY (Mrs F Raper) M W Dickinson 7-11-7	R Earns
6	103022		RI
.7	100000		
i 🙀	002420	ANY GECOND (D) (W Marriey) W Marriey 13-11-1	_ Mr B Sto
10	020200	PICKMERE (D) (Triumon Properties) G Richards 8-11-0	
11		KABRIGG (J Henderson) T Cushbert 7-11-0	
12	043120	MODANA (CD) (Mrs M Campbell) T Craig 6-10-13	
14	30223-0	CANTY'S BRIG (D Thomson) D Thomson 9-10-11	***************************************
18		BEAU BRIGG (D) Office A Scotts R Cross 9-10-7	Mes A Co
19.			Mas FS
21		CONCARNAN (Mrs K Palmer) M Lambert 5-11-6	D Dut
22		HOLLY TWIST (J Dison) J Dison 10-10-6	
24		AUDOFF (BC) (J Parkes) J Parkes 4-10-4 (4 as)	
26	330030	LIBERTY BODICE (D Dick) D Dick 7-10-3	
27		CARAT GOLD (G Dand) C Lamb 6-10-2	SP Gr
28		(ABCOY (C) (W Stephenson) C Bell 6-10-1	p
29	013040	TOONETT BRIG (G Resilson) G Resilson 9-10-1	D
20	022110		G
31	0000-00	BE FRIENDLY TOO (Leisure Racing) A Fisher 5-10-0	K Too
32		YELLOW STAR (R Wilson) T Barney 9-10-0	
33		TOUSSAC (A Stephenson) A Stephenson 7-10-0	
35	040503	SPIDER PEARS (J Hurst) J Hurst 7-10-0	CP
39	OtoOCo/	LON SLIPPER (D) (M Reddard M Reddart 9-40-0	- Murr
40	211100	CAMDEN (CD) (R McDoneld) R McDonald 8-10-0	C Floorers
		Lady, & Shalotra, & Andie, Any Second, & Kibcoy, Georgie L	BO' IN MOC
Licia	mre, 1256	au Brigg, 16 Others.	
	-	ACHOING CILOR II. II. CO	

3.15 ARPAL CONQUEST CHASE (Handicap: £2,712: 3½m) (15)

1	231111	PEATY SANDY (C) (Mrs Hamilton) Miss H Hamilton 8-11-13 (Gex)
	311/p-D	Mr T G D
- 7		THE FENCER (C) 0 Jones) W A Stophenson 10-10-12
		SOLO SAM (C.D) (Mrs R Brewis) R Brewis 10-10-8 (Sex)
		LASCHART (J. Covern) C Bell 9-10-2 (Sex)
7	424-040	THREE TO ONE (C) (J Manners) K Offver 11-10-0
	110410	HELLO DANOY (D) (J Thompson) G Richards 8-10-0
11	043000	A A META PO CO. TO CO.
		LAAKEN (B Howard) E Alston 7-10-0
12	333p/p-	KMG CON (C) (G Renison) G Renison 13-10-0
13	(20440)	WHAT A COUP (C) (T Delgetty) T Delgetty 7-10-0
14	1444-pg	MASTER MARMADUKE (R Jaifreys) C Bell 9-10-0
13	3442/00	CORDING INTERNATION OF THE STORY OF THE STOR
		COPARU (R Jackson) T Barnes 12-10-0
18	100104	MESTY RASCAL (C) (W Morrison) W Crawford 7-10-0
18	10000g	PACKSONE (G Joy) R Woodhouse 9-10-0
19	030140	ARPAL GLIDER (C) (G Ades) W Fairgrieve 8-10-0
21	1100-f	BURGUNDY BEAU (C) (Mrs D Thomson) Mrs D Thomson 11-10-0
	11001	TO THE PARTY OF TH
		JI Could

7-4 Peaty Sandy, 5-2 Lasoberry, 4 Solo, Sant, 8 Helio Dandy, 10 Three To One, 12 The Forcor, 18 others.

45	CRAIL	ING HURDLE (Div II: novices £692: 2m) (22)
1	H00	AEGEAN SEAMAN (J Hurst) J Hurst 5-11-4
ż	0000	
3	9000	BRIDGE OF ISLA (LI-Cody W Crawford) W Crawford 5-11-4
š	00/0-0	TOTAL AND ALL DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE RESIDENCE DINGS
7	90,00	
á	- 00	DEPER'S BAY (T Barron) T Barron 5-11-4
Ö	. op30	DEPENDENT OF THE PROPERTY OF T
2		GAY GALLIARD (Mrs F Walton) F Walton 3-11-4
	000	
3	D44	MELODY MOON (O Curr) Danys Smith 7-11-4
5	00000	
8	00	PORTMADOC (F Scotto) W A Stephenson 5-11-4
3	00	SPAFRILING BARRON (Mrs J Waggett) N Waggett 5-11-4 .Mr N Wagget Jun
5	00	STRANGE KIT (T Craig) T Craig 7-11-4E Brank
6	0	STYPEN (A Wyle) C Bell 5-11-4
8	0p0-0	TURTLETON IR McDonald 5-11-4
9	D-00000	VERONICA CRESSIDA (Miss W Simpson) W Grawlord 8-11-4Mr T G D
0	0000-00	VIELTOP (Miss Z Green) Miss Z Groon 7-11-4:
2	000000	WILLERSY (W Surge) T Craig 5-11-4 A Rev
4	201	THE CLIFTONIAN (CO) (D Peters) M W Dickinson 4-11-1
5	04	BORDER ARTIST (J Hammond) R Fisher 4-10-5 O N
Ā		NAUTIC STAR (J Wilson) J Wilson 4-10-5 A Stringer
š	ment	VICTORY BOY (S Miller) T Cuthort 4-10-5
		Stronlan, 4 Molody Moon, 5 Border Artist, 6 Derek's Bay, 10 Strange Kit, 1
TS I	1. 14 Purts	radoc, 16 others.

SHYTE	14 PURUS	800C, 16 COM:
4.15	YETH	OLM CHASE (Novices: £864: 2m 196yds) (16)
1 3	p/-301	COOL SILDAM (R McDonaid) R McDonaid 10-11-10 B Holdha AUTUWN GLOW (B) (Triumph Properties) G Richards 9-11-0 man Mr K De
8	6.	FLYING ENTERPRISE (F Watson) F Watson 9-11-D
7	pp/0023	HERIOT (A John) F Pricky 10-11-0
8	0/0fp2p	SESTING SPIRIT (LI-Col R Martin) G Fairbeirn 7-11-0
9	Dp4404	LORD MELBOURNE (A Bell) J Wilson 8-11-0
10	On-De-Or	LUCKER CHIMES (J Brock) W Alkinson 10-11-0
14	010040	
16	001200	CUTLAW MAN (T Webster) O Branner 8-11-0 K W
17	0-01040	PARKIN Gars O Louthan) P Alien 8-11-0
18	4-00000	
19	224440	REFORMMA Olivs V Thompson) V Thompson 9-11-0
20	00210-2	ROYAL WINSTREL (U Moorbeatt) D Moorbead 7-11-0 Mr. J Wa
22	Op	
23	2-00003	SPARTAN RED (H McConell) H MConnell 12-11-0Mrs A Robert
24		THREKELD HALL (J Pearson) Mrs C Weighbean 8-11-0 patronia. Mr B Store
	5-2 Cool S	South, 7-2 Autumo Glow, 9-2 Lord Melbourne, 6 Royal Minstrel, Jesting Spi
10 M	ester Bleste	er, 12 Henot, 16 others.
-		

4.45 CRESSFORD HUNTER'S CHASE (Amateurs: £472: 3m) (12)

GRUNWICK STAKES (NH Flat race: £509.50; 2m) (25)

COLUMN TO THE PROPERTY OF 1 COLUMN TO 11-10 THE PROPERTY OF 11-10	
GOLEN FANCY (Northumbrie Leisure) J Fitzgerald 5-11-1	3 Mr A Fowt
HUBINGELMOOR (A Mactaggert) A Mactaggert 5-11-13	Mr A MacTanon
JAMES DUKE (J Priday) J Priday 6-11-13	Mr M Dhilles
KATTE HELSON OR WAlson) T Cultion 1 5-11-13	O Machinette
SPLENDED LADY (Mrs C Bickenson) M Reddan 5-11-13	
SHEERLOW END A CHRIST C DICHERTON ME LANGUED 2-11-13	"" HE IN ANSOBOL THE
STEEP BIT (J Collett) J Priday 6-11-13	Mrs S Aston
TAMSON'S TIPPLE (D Robertson) D Robertson 6-11-13	Mr D Roberte
UNISCRUPULOUS JUDGE (W A Stephenson) W A Stephen	nedn 5-11-13
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Mr E McIntyre
ALLERLEA (C Bell) C Bell 4-11-0	
	Mire Manney Con
	Miss Margaret Boil
BATTLEGROUND (G. Reed) C Thornton 4-11-0	R Comebat
BATTLEGROURD (G. Reed) C Tromton 4-11-0 BEAU LYON (Mes A Smith) R Cross 4-11-0	R Compbet
BATTLEGROUND (G. Reed) C Thomson 4-11-0	R Campbell
BATTLEGROUND (G.Reed) C Thomfon 4-11-0 BEAU LYON (Mas A Smith) R Cross 4-11-0 BELLTITICO 64 Prood) J Charlon 4-11-0 BOARDMAN VALLE (Batter J Robin) M W Dickings 4-1	R Campbell
BATTLEGROUND (G Reed) C Thomson 4-11-0 BEAU LYON (Miss A Smith) R Cross 4-11-0 BELLITICO OF Prood) J Charlin 4-11-0 BOARDMANS VALUE (Major J Ruthin) M W Dickison 4-1 CALSAY LAD (Mrs J McGill Beatiful R Alina 4-11-0	R Campbell
BATTLEGROUND (G Reed) C Thomson 4-11-0 BEAU LYON (Miss A Smith) R Cross 4-11-0 BELLITICO OF Prood) J Charlin 4-11-0 BOARDMANS VALUE (Major J Ruthin) M W Dickison 4-1 CALSAY LAD (Mrs J McGill Beatiful R Alina 4-11-0	R Campbell
BATTLEGROUND (G.Reed) C Thornton 4-11-0 BEAU LYON (Mass A Smith) R Cross 4-11-0 BELLITICO 61 Prood) J Charlon 4-11-0 BOARDMARS VALUE (Realer J Rubin) M W Dicklison 4-1 CALSAY LAO (Mrt J McGill Beatin) R Altan 4-11-0 FRST KRÜWE (W Yound W Yound 4-11-0	R CompbetMits A CrossMr L Hudson 1-0
BATTLEGROUND (G Reed) C Thomson 4-11-0 BEAU LYON (Miss A Smith) R Cross 4-11-0 BELLITICO OF Prood) J Charlin 4-11-0 BOADDIANS VALUE (Major J Ruthin) M W Dickison 4-1 CALSAY LAD (Mrs J McGill Beattin) R Alten 4-11-0 FRIST KNOWE (W Young) W Young 4-11-0	R Campbel Miss A Cross Mr L Hudson 1-0 G Burrows B Holdhan Mr P Crogs
BATTLEGROUND (G Reed) C Thornton 4-11-0 BEAU LYON (Miss A Smith) R Cross 4-11-0 BELLTRICO 61 Prood J Charlon 4-11-0 BELLTRICO 61 Prood J Charlon 4-11-0 BELLTRICO 61 Prood J Charlon 6-11-0 CALSAY LAD (Miss J McGill Beatile) R Altan 4-11-0 BEST KNOWE (W Young) W Young 4-11-0 L O BROADWAY (L Stow) R Fisher 4-11-0 LUCANNY D Dision D Bick 4-11-0	
BATTLEGROUND (G Reed) C Thomson 4-11-0 BEAU LYON (Miss A Smith) R Cross 4-11-0 BELLITICO OF Prood) J Charling 4-11-0 BOADDIANS VALUE (Major J Ruthin) M W Dickison 4-1 CALSAY LAD (Mrs J McGill Beatth) R Alten 4-11-0 FRIST KNOWE (W Young) W Young 4-11-0	

Mrs 3 Prockby

Palmer's future

Money is

key to

BASKETBALL

By Nicholas Harling Danny Palmer, coach of the new National League champions Crys-tal Palace, may shortly agree to a three-year contract with the club to end speculation that he might be joining Cologne, the German champions. or return to his

to end speculation that he might be joining Cologne, the German champions, or return to his American houseland as coach of the University of Southern California team.

The 32-year coach will not sign until Palace's financial security is guaranteed either by the imminent television deal involving Champel Four or by the chib finding a sponsor or both. "I ing Channel Four or by the chib finding a sponsor or both. "I have the possibilines of making a lot of money and Pm not cheap." Palmer said. "But I want to stay and it appears that they want me to carry on."

By asking Palmer to continue, Palace have displayed an obvious appreciation of his methods, albeit a somewhat controversial policy, which was, however, completely visualizated over the weekend by the club's sixth title success.

success.

Palmer, from Detroit, only joined Pulace last gummer ofter spending five years as player-coach with another top German

coach with another top German club ASC Goettingen. To the surprise of both Palace players and those of other clubs he wasted no time implementing a strategy than, if unpoyular with some, was a sure way of giving the club planners experience that allimetely growed so vital. Rythm, Palmer achkowiedges, was lost with his constant substitutions but only at the expense of giving those younger players, Kolton Lee, Trevor Anderson, Richard Rudd and Mike Beth the court time that was so invaluable.

Two injuries in the last half of the season to Alton Byrd, Palace's brilliant guard, and the hepatitis which kept Bob Roma, their centre out of the last four games, forced him to put more faith in youngsters, — who fortunalely were all able to respond to the challenge because they had done it all before.

"I was under no pressure from the season of the last form."

the semi-final.

The result had far-reaching effects. Keith Bannon, coach of Sunderland's rivals for a Wembley place. Fiat Birmingham, whose home game with Talbot Guildford began 90 minutes later, took his frustration out on the officials once he heard the score and was disqualified. Birmingham still won 90-78 but it was too late. On Sunday Solent completed their season before the second highest National League crowd, 2,700, who watched their 130-86 success at Brighton, where Johnson took his weekend aggregate to 62 points and Pemberton to 35. Jenkins (31 points) and Turpie (29) were Brighton's top marksmen. Cornelius (28) was Sunderland's top scorer the previous night.

"I was under no pressure from the management", Falmer said, "They made it clear that anything we won would be an extra. They backed my philos-ophy 100 per cent. I sacrificed winning games by 30 or 40 point margins to give youngsters experience."

experience."

Much of the pressure stems from Palace's employment of a full-court press which is so demanding that it requires adequate reserves. One advantage of the policy was explained by Paul Stimpson, who shares the play-making duties with Byrd. "Nobody likes coming off, but if you know you are about to be replaced, you can afford to play that much harder", he said. Dan Lloyd, Palace's captain said: "All it means is that an adjustment has to be made. The players who were used to playing 35 minutes a game find that all of a sudden

VOLLEYBALL

to find one

Spark in final

Spark took the first two sets, 15—2, 15—13, before Speedwell, the current league leaders, won the third to stay in the match,

15-5. Spark were not to be denied, and took the fourth set and the match, 15-13, to spring the main upset of the tourna-

Rockets, of Nottingham, in the final in London on May 2. It will be Granwood's first final appear-

Whitburn beat Inverciyée 3-0, while in the men's section MIM, the reigning champions and current leaders, beat Paisley 3-0,

which pushes Paisley farther into relegation trouble. Bellshill Cardinals lost to Whitburn, only their second win of the season, 3-1. Whitburn go above Paisley at the bottom, and are only three points behind Eelishill.

ICE HOCKEY

Adam, apple of his eye

Paul Philp might be a loser in one respect, his team Solent Stars having conceded the National League title to Crystal Palace, but he has a future winner on his hands in Adam. Philp's three-year-old son accompanies his father to most

Philip's three-year-old son accompanies his father to most games and has picked up a few hints judging from his dexterous handling. Solent's last chance of winning the league disappeared on Saturday when they lost their unbeaten home record, going down 103-101 in overtime to Sunderland, who are assured of a place in the national championship playoffs at Wembley on March 12 and 13 when they will be defending their title. They meet Solent again in the semi-final.

Rockets certain Players' dispute might cost Panthers the title

The English National League title is slipping from Nottingbam Pauthers' grasp. After losing heavily in Whitley Bay two weeks ago, they returned to the north-Speedwell Rucanor from Bris-tol, the holders, crashed out of the Mikasa Cup semi-finals in ago, they returned to the north-east on Saturday and went down to Billingham Bombers, 3-4. Having recently released two of their key players, Andison and McClinchey, Nottingham may find that their dispute with the

it's been worth it. We've won the league."
What pleased Palace most of all was that in the final weekend of the season they won the title with no need of Solent's assistance. By losing surprisingly 103 — 101 at home to Sunderland on Saturday, Solent's last hopes disappeared, but Palace followed up their 107 — 86 win at Whithread Manchester, in which Jeremich (21 points) was their top scorer, with a relaxed 69 — 66 success at John Carr Dongaster.

tind that their dispute with the club has cost them the title.

Once again much of the damage was done in the first period. Hubbard and Phillips scored twice each as Billingham took a 4-1 lead. Hubbard went on to get four goals and Phillips to get a rare penalty for using a stick with too much curve on the blade. blade.
Whitley Warriors moved above

oce, well-earned by their 3-0 (15-10, 15-11, 15-13) defeat of Weymouth Rembrands in Nottingham on Saturday. The next day the two teams met in the league, and the scoreline was Writtey warriors moved above Nottingham into second place after their 9-4 win over Altrincham Aces on Sunday. Vail and Gould scored two apiece for the winners. Whitley now appear to hold the key to the championship time their basis. In Scotland, in the women's section of the Royal Bank national league, Telford, the leaders, met their neerest rivals, Prestwick Dodds, and although Dodds took the first set, Telford won 3—1 to stay well on course to retaining their title. since their two remaining games are at Streatham and Billingham, who are both still very much in contention.

Streatham Redskins streng-thened their position in two competitions over the weekend: They had some difficulty adding to their string of victories in the English League South at Altrin-cham, where Stefan scored both their Souls but exceptioned chain, where Steran scored both their goals; but encountered fewer problems at home to Avon Arrows, where Stefan added five goals in a 10-2 win. The victory gives them home advantage in the Ben Truman Cup final on May 2.

Southampton Vicinger vin of

they went down 6-3 despite bolding a 3-2 lead after two periods. Howden, with three goals, was Richmond's top

Even when they gave every indication they would recover, as they did with Byrd (25) at his exciting best in a storming finish. The clubs must now meet again in the semi-final of the National Championships play-offs at Wembley on March 12. Typical of Palace was that in both weekend games every player

Typical of Palace was that in both weekend games every player got his name on the score sheet. That happened in 12 of the 14 games in which Palmer used every player, a statistic which provided further justification of his tactics.

marksman
Glasgow Dynamoes were involved in two close games over the weekend. On Saturday they beat their visitors from Toromo Airport 14-13 after two and a half minutes of sudden-death overtime. Hester delivered the final blow with his fifth goal of the game. On Sunday he added three more as Glasgow recovered from 7-5 down with three minutes to go to gain a Scottish League draw with Fife Flyers.

Durham Wasps were down 8-6

draw with Fife Flyers.

Durham Wasps were down 8-6 before drawing at Murrayfield, with the help of three goals from Keirl. Three goals from Halpin, who was playing as a guest, helped Ayr Bruins beat Toronto Airport Raiders 11-7 on Sunday. AITPORT KAIGERS 11-7 OR SURIDAY.

ENGLISH NATIONAL LEAGUE: Billingham 8, Notingham 4, Whiley 9, Albricham 4. English League North: Blackpool 10, Gricobay 8, English League South: Retwand 6, Southempton 3; Solihall 4, Combridge 1; Albricham 1, Streetham 2, Bent Trussen Capts Streetham 10, Avon 2, Southen League Glasgow 7, File 7. Other games: Glasgow 14, Toronto Almont 13; Ayr 11, Toronto Almont 7, MurraySeid 8, Durham 8;

Canada's four races Mt Whistler, British Columbia, Feb 25.—Four World Cup sking races will be staged in Canada in the 1982-1983 season. A men's World Cup downhill race and a giant slaion will be at Lake Louise, Alta on March 12 and 13. The years for a worsen's World Ben Truman Cup final on May 2.

Southampton Vikings' run of Cup downhill and super giant defeats in this competition slalom has yet to be determined.—AP.

GOLF :

Bean wins after objection fails

From John Ballantine, Miami, March 1 Controversy always makes bigger news in sport than straight competition. There was plenty of it in the closing stages of the Doral Eastern Open here, won by



Tournament Players' Association officials discussed the situation. Had Rean been penalized two strokes his resulting total of 280 instead of 278 meant he would have had to give way to the three runners up who would then have had to go out and engage in "sudden death". Jack Tothill, the tour director, Jack Totbill, the tour director, decided there had been no infraction and Beam's victory stood. It was the first time a winner had been under threat since Tom Watson was penalized at the 1980 Tournament of Champions for instructing his partner Lee Travino that he thought he had too wide a stance. shought he had too wide a stance.

Severiano Ballesteros's 68 for 283, his best total ever at his "home" club, won him £4,400 for tenth place. Nick Faldo could have jomed him; but after grittly holding on to par for eight of his last nine holes, three-putted the last green from 18 feet finally missing a four-footer to win £3,340. His performance moved him about 15 places up the money list.

Don't worry about it. Carry on'.
Bean did. Although he dropped a
stroke at that hole and at the
next three, finishing, persistent

LEADBIG SCOPPERS: 278; Andy Been, 68, 69, 72, 69; 279; Scott Hoch, 69, 70, 71, 69; 279; Miles Riccietta, 68, 70, 71, 70; 279; Jarry Pate, 70, 70, 69, 70; 281; Curlis Straiga, 72, 70,68,67; 281; Catela Path, 68, 72, 70, 71; 281; Craig Studies, 68, 69, 73, 72, 70; 282; Jan Qont, 67, 72, 72, 71

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coupla East Side kids : the Arreolas hit town

street fighters with police protection

By Srikumar Sen, Boxing Correspondent

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By Srikumar Sem. Boxing Correspondent

The clour that knecked out to bear him on points, he said: "Cipriano had flu when said: "Cipriano had flu when him the him to he he champion Magni's Antonio Ayelar, of he he connexious, who had over the past five years screered him to the top of the rankings, realized that it was a case of now or never for the Stepmey man if he is to win the world title.

Two tough youngsters, Kelly the Garity Street and All said Stepmey and set up by the Hollenbeck Police Division and local businessmen to bring members of gangs like the Fremira Gang, East Side Los, the Garity Street and All Capones indoors to exhauge their gang and knives for boxing gloves.

now or never loy the Stessney man if he is to win the world little.

Two tough youngsters, Kelvin Smart and Keith Wallace, the Smart and Keith Wallace, the Smart and Keith Wallace, the Garity Street and Algard Solife is going to ger more difficult for him. Avelag has no objection to coming to Wess bley on May 4 to put his title at stake. He clearly believes Cipriano and Adrian, who has that if Juan Diaz, who was maraked, could land the knock out blow, so can he.

So Magri, after a good rest and becoming a father, needs a warm-up. That is why Cipriano Arreola has been sent over here for the Micky Duff and Mike Barrett show tonight at the Albert Hall. But 'Arreola, a Los Angeles-based Mexican, does not see it quite like that. For him it is a chance to gain recognition. It does not matter that Magri, is a full flyweight and he only a mini-dly", as his trainer-mainer Alf Jankie calls him. "I know Magri's a good fighter and a singger but my kid's a real street brawler and he will go for Magri' he said.

When I reminded Al Stankie was flathened by Magri in one world champions. Soonlast could fly when London's toughest light," Police Officer Stankie said, but exceed the most of the Tipuana Tumblers, was flathened by Magri in one round, whereas his man flook world champions tomorrow."

ROWING

Cambridge improve but Oxford mystify

It was almost an imperial occasion this weekend when Cambridge University met the British National eight. Mr Peter Com. QC. Henley's chief in white flamels, blazer and tie with red and white flags climbed on board the press launch on Saturday to officiate.

Coni could be described as a phralist. Besides being Heniey's overlord he is, among other things, chairman of the ARA international rowing committee. He informed me that he was not on a signalling course with his flags but umpiring in an attempt to preserve the £13,000 plus of floating plant which conswains is a ing plant which conswains in a matter of crazed seconds can reduce to software.

Cond must have missed the creature comforts of Henley with a leaking press launch and an empty soupcan as the only bailing device.

creature comforts of Henley with a leaking press launch and an empty soupcan as the only beiling device.

He also proved something of a realist. The national eight has, as it now stands, a crew who already between them have won three gold, 11 silver and three bronze medals in Olympic and world championships. Cambridge's crop now consists of five freshmen, one sting and two gold oarsmen, ione of whom have had a single victory between them on the Punney to Mortlake course.

Coni, much to the national eight's chaggin, gave cambridge most bend advantages and once even advized their coxswain how he mitht make best of the idde. On Saturday cambridge went through one moment of panic, steadded in the and rowed in the end with great character. The mational eight his time demanded a fair trial — two almost straight four-minute rows below Kew Bridge with crews changing stations each time. The national eight this time and cover the internationals took over four minutes was two lengths. In one particularly, good row by Cambridge it was much less than half a length.

Cond elected to sit in judgment of panic, steadded in the mational eight this time demanded a fair trial — two almost straight four-minute rows below Kew Bridge with crews changing stations each time. The national eight this time and cover four minutes was two lengths. The national eight this time and cover (Brantwood and Pembroke), A K Kikhostrick (Durban and Criel), H Clay Eton and Magdalist of the first time on Friday and Statelly the four-minute rows below Kew Bridge with crews changing stations each time. The national eight this time and cover (Brantwood and Pembroke), A K Kikhostrick (Durban and Criel), H Clay Eton and Magdalist of the first time on Description, and Coriel), H Clay Eton and Magdalist of the first time on Friday and Statelly the first time on Friday and Statelly the first time on Friday and Statelly the first time on Friday and Criefly the Cornel of the first time on Friday and Statelly and Oriell, R C Clay (Brantwood and Pembroke), A K Kik



flags Coni: floating plant

SHOW JUMPING

Burn finds a sponsor

Hickstead abowjumping season received a f40,000 boost yesterdin but at heavy cost to the Candi International Show.

Renson and indices the sponsors, amnounce that the money is to stay in the sponsors, amnounce that the money is to stay in the sponsors, amnounce that the money is to stay in the sponsors amnounce that the money is to stay in the sponsor to take over Hickstead four day Nations? Cup meeting, from July 29 to August I, it is good news for Bonglas Bunn, the Hickstead owner, who has been searching for sponsor to take over the flariful of his season's four meeting. The decision to switch of his season's four meeting. The Cardiff show's formula, of his season's four meeting. The decision to switch based on staging concurrent the decision to switch based on staging concurrent and professional Cof Sir Harry Llewellyn, chause of the Cardiff show, and professional champion-ship.

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or young writers. For full information, send an S.A.E. to Sorheby's International Poetry Competition, 34-35 New Bond Street, London W1A 2AA or 'telephone: (01) 493 2803 Chester, Cheshire Sotheby's Chester Tel: (0244) 315531 This week, Wednesday COLLECTORS ITEMS

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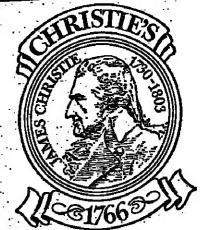
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M. MEDI Director

IN the maker of THE PELLIC GLUCK PRESS Limited:

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Today's television and radio programmes

ITV/LONDON

9.35 For Schools: The roles of the saxes; 9.53 Sports reporting; 10.16 Maths for seven and eight year olds; 10.33 The young as seen by the media; 11.03 Basic maths; 11.22 The different forms of rell transport; 11.39 The historical sights of Paris; 12.00 Button Moon: Rocket adventures for the

12.00 Batton Moon: Rocket adventures for the very young: 12.10 Lets Pretend: For the young: the making of a play; 12.30 The Sullivans: Drama series about a Melbourne family during World War Two; 1.00 News; 1.20 Thannes News with Robin Houston; 1.30 Take the High Road. Drama series set in the highland estate of Glendarroch; 2.00 After Noon Plas. A review of the month's news by Antony Howard and Peregrine Worsthorne. Introduced by Mavis Nicolson and Trevor Hyett; 2.45 The Sandbaguers. Soy series starring Roy.

4.15 Cartoon: Dr Snuggles (r).

ideas for young people.

owners are away.

5.45 News. 6.00 Thames News.

4.20 On Safari. Studio jurgle entertainment presented by Christopher Biggins and

5.15 Emmerdale Farm. Dolly Skilbeck has

6.20 Helpl Viv Taylor Gee with news of the

'walking suitcase'.
6.30 Crossroads, Carole Sands is invited to

spend the evening with the Banks.

7.30 Max Bygraves — Side by Side — with Eric Sylice. Mr Bygraves with another half hour of indulgent music and comedy.

8.00 The Glamour Girls. Comedy series set in a sales promotion company. Starring Bright . Forsyth and Sally Watts.

London, Miami and Sydney compete in a contest of general knowledge presented by

8.30 Top of the World. Three hopefuls in

6.55 Reporting London. The latest news of events in the capital from Dennis Toulty.

difficulty in running the farm while the

Gillian Taylforth. Their guest is Una Stubbs 4.45 CB TV - Channel 14. News views and

Edited by Peter Dear

BBC 1

State es .

040 Open University: Is it as easy as ABC? 7.05 A Sependant Foture: 1. 7.30 A Question of hierorelation. 7.55 Closedown. 9.35 For Schools Colleges: The Germans at School. 9.53 German Cologue: The Germans at School, 9.53 German conversation. 10.10 Look and Read. 10.35 Resource Units: English. 11.00 Water. Dinosaurs: 12.17-Talevision. 11.38 Shakespeare in gashective: The Tempest. 12.05 General Studies: Party Lines. 12.30 News After Noon with Richard Williamore and Molra Stuart. 12.57 Regional news Library and SE only; Financial report and news library with subtitles). 1.00 Pebble MBI at One son the toyer of the Barbican Centre on the eve of in opening 1.45 Bod and the Brus narrated by some Legitesurier and Maggle Henderson (r). 2.00 for and the For four and five year olds (r). 2.15 for Schools, Colleges: Folk tunes with the fiddle... 2.00 (primural catel 3.00 Closedown, 3.53 egross news (not London).

3 55 Play School. For the under fives (shown eartier on BBC 2). Cartoon: Pixie and Dixie in High Jinks (r).

Jackanory. Bernard Holley reads part two. 440 Animal Magic presented by Johnny Morris and Terry Nutkins. With their special guest Toyah they meet Toyah the lion-tailed

5.05 John Craven's Newsround 5.10 Grange Hill Part 17 of the school drama series and there is a collection to buy something to take to Roland in hospital.

5.40 News with Moira Stuart, 6.00 South East at 6.25 Nationwide introduced by David Dimbleby and Frank Bough.

6.55 Cartoon: Bugs Bunny in Rabbit Transit. 7.05 Doctor Who. Part two of Black Orchid. 7.30 A Question of Sport with Willie Carson and

8.00' Legacy of Murder starring Dick Emery. A lighthearted look at the work of a seedy detective. Part three: Who Do You VooDoo? 8.35 Taxi. Comedy series about a New York Cab Company and its drivers.

9.25 Play: Seat by Bertol Brecht starring David Bowle in the title role. This was Brecht's first play and it is set in Germany during the

years preceding World War One. Baal is an amoral itinerant singer with a love of nature and the universe but cares nothing for the human race except himself which leads to a

tooks at the resurgence of the supernatural to British religion and the efforts that are being made to reproduce states of religious trance. The programme examines the

nature of trances, detailing recent research

programmes Sue Lawley takes to Professor of Obstetrics and

Gynaecology at the Royal Free Hospital,

Hampsteed, and an expert on test-tube

9.00 News with John Humphrys."

predictable ending.

11.50 News headlines and weather.

6.40 Open University: Electronic Design and Signals; 7.05 Motion: Newton's Laws; 7.30 Handicapped In

the Community; 7.55 Closedown;

3.55 The Old Boy Network: Leslie

11.00 Play School: 11.25 Close

4.35 Seapower. The Lord Hill-Norton talks about the role of the Gunboat (r). 5.05 Gillian Tingay (harp) plays La Source by Hasselmans (r).

5:40' Laurel and Hardy in Perlect Day" (1929). 6.00 The Waltons. Series about the good-living folk of Walton's

6.45 News with sublities 6.50 Film: The Maltese Falcon (1941) starting Humphrey Bogart as Sam Spade the private eye searching for a priceless statuette in competition with the ruthless Kasper Gutman (Sydney

8.30 Russell Harty. Among his guests are country and wester singer Emmylou Harris and Humphrey Bogart look-alike, Kenny Wymark;

9.00 Play: A Voyage Round My Father by John Mortimer and starring Laurence Ofivier, Alan Bates and Elizabeth Sellars. An autobiographical play in honour of the author's father, Clifford, a barrister who specialised in divorce cases who confinued to practice even after he became blind. A

10.30 News 11.00 Snooker: The Yamaha Organs Trophy: From the Assembly Rooms, Derby highlights of the second day in the week long tournament. Among those competing today are former world champion; Cliff Thorburn and David Taylor who reached the final of this tournament last year. Superstar Profile. Catherine Laporte Coolen talks to Oscar-winning actress.

Sally Field, about her life and career. Close with Wynford Vaughan Thomas talking about the delights of being Weish.



2.45 The Sandbaggers. Spy series starring Roy Marsden as department boss, Nell Burnside; (r) 3.45 Welcome Back, Kotter. American high school comedy starring Gabe Kaplan and John

5.10 Tanzania: Education for Self-Reliance. Part one of an Open University production (r).

treet). Directed by John

9.00 Pot Black 82. Baiting for a

place in the sentifinal tonight are Doug Mountjoy, last year's beaten World Champion finalist

and former World Amateur champion, David Taylor. 9.25 One Man and his Dog. The first semi-final in the international Sheepdog Singles Championship is between Effor Owen of Wales and England's ley of Pontela Tonicht also sees the start of the brace championship when William Murphy of Ireland meets Scotland's Geoff

10.05 The Barbican. On the eve of its opening by Her Majesty the Queen, Richard Baker takes a last minute look at the ties of the controversial 10.50 Newsnight, Ends at 11.40.

delightful play packed full with Clifford's acerbic and withy comments on the frailty of



Laurence Olivier as Clifford Mortimer (TV 9.00pm)

FATHER (ITY 9.00pm) affords us the rare pleasure of the sight of Laurence Olivier on the sm ecreen. He plays Clifford, the blind barrister lather of the play's author, John Mortimer. Clifford is an demanding but with a capacity to command affection — at least fro his wife and son. He abhorred comic results. His wife is lovinoiv became his eyes after he lost his sight in a garden accident reading reports to him on his way to court and describing the blaze of

colour in his garden. Young John's

schooldays are an extremely humorous episode with an excellent performance from Michael Aktridge

as the zany headmaster. Alan Bates is the adult John, destined to live in the shadow of his father even after he retires from Chambers, with Jane Asher as Elizabeth, his write, who is not in the least over-awed by the reputation or behaviour of the man. The cast is strong, the location work visitors and used to scuttle away to is beautiful and authentic but such the depths of his huge garden at the is the presence of Olivier that I felt deprived when he was not to be seen on the screen.

CHOICE

 Earlier, on BBC2 at 8.50pm T
 MALTESE FALCON marks the beginning of a six week season of Huston-directing-Bogart films. Those chosen cover the years 1941-1945 and feature Across the Pacific, Key Largo, The African Queen, Beat the Devil and Treasure of the Sierra

ast, indoors for the next few

of this morning's TUESDAY CALL.
(Radio 4 9.05am) the weekly phone
in programme that gives listeners
the change to all the change to the chance to air their views or to opportunities to learn different skills which could lead to being employed

ing expeditions leave shortly for China with separate but large scale aims. Today, Chris Bonington sets out to

10,000ft. Mr Scott said yes-terday: "It will be the terday: "It will be the smallest expedition ever to attempt such a high, serious and remote face. The nearest folk to us will be the lads on

Braithwaite, aged 35, Roger
Baxter-Jones; aged 31, Alex
MacIntyre, aged 28, Georges
Bertembourg, aged 32, and
Nick Prescott, aged 30.

Most of them have been on similar faces in the Rima-layas and scaled them Alpinestyle to altitudes of more than 26,000ft. "It is a very committed kind of mountaineering, moving as fast as possible and with no fixed

The usual sort of expedition with camps, exygen and ropes you can slide down to safety seem very unsatis-factory compared with this pure Alpine type of cimbing in the Himalayas. The pay-off from living so alone with

He has climbed 12 Himalayan summits, including Everest, and made lightweight attempts on the ogre, Nuptse North face, and Kancheninnga.

10.30-10.45 Listen with Mother 11.00-12.00 For Schools 2.00-3.00 For Schools 11.00 Study on 4. For Librarians: Part three - Special Communities -Special Needs (r). 11.30-12.10 Open University: Great Britain 1750-1950; 11.50 Blochemists

10.00 News. 10.02 From Our Own Correspondent. 10.30 Delly Service. 10.45 Morning Story: "Franchise Day" by Robert Faldey. 11.00 News.
11.05 Thirty Mirute Theatre: "Sleeping Dogs" by Geoff Nicholson.
11.35 Wildlife.

12.00 News. 12.02 You and Yours. 12.27 Quote ...Unquotet . 1.00 The World at One: Hows. 1.40 The Archers.

Radio 4

6.0 News Briefing. 6.10 Familing Today. 6.25 Shipping Forecast. 6.30 Today. 8.33 Yesisrday in Parliament.

9.00 News. 9.05 Tuesday Call.

1.40 The Archers.
2.00 News.
2.02 Woman's Hour.
2.00 News.
3.00 News.
3.02 Bleak House by Charles Dickens (part 4).†
4.00 Ebdon's England. John Ebdon reflects on the British.
4.15 Town Teacher. A scheme to involve youngsters in their colourful heritage.
4.45 Story Time: "Wetehr Fargo" by Harry Secombe (7).
5.00 News magazine.
6.00 The Sto o'Cock News Including

6.00 The Six o'Clock News including Financial Report. 5.30 Brain of Britain 1982.†

6.30 Brain or British 1982.7
7.00 News.
7.05 The Archers.
7.20 Medicine Now.
7.50 Animal Language.†
8.20 Take a Message to the Moon:
Peter Paterson reports on the
Navajo Indians.
9.05 In Touch. Magazina for the

9.05 in Touch. Magazine for the blind.
9.30 Ksleidoscope.
10.00 The World Tonight: News.
10.30 Semi-Circles (new series) with Paula Wilcox and David Wood.
11.00 A Book of Beditine: A Contederacy of Duncas by John Kennedy Toole (7).
11.15 The Financial World Tonight.
11.30 Today in Parliament.
12.00 News: Weether Report; Forecast. 12.15 Shipping Forecast; Inshore Forecast.

BBC 1

Cymru/Wales 9:10em-9.35 | Ysgotion: Descryckleath. 12.57pm-1.00 News of Wales. 5.10-5.35 Rownd Y Byd. 5.35-5.40 Juor the Engine. 6.00-6.25 Wales Today. 7.05-7.30 Heddiw. 7.30-8.00 A Left Over Wife (Califa Thomas).
11.50-11.54 News Headlines. 11.54-12.24am Film 82: 12.24 News and veetther. Scotland 11.17em-11.38 For Schocks Left's See. 12.55pm-1.00 The Scotlish News. 6.00-6.25 Reporting: Scotland. 11.20-12.10am Omnibus.
12.10am News and weather. Northern Ireland 10.35em-11.00 For Schools: Uster in Focus. 12.57pm-1.00

Under in Focus. 12.57pm-1.00
Northern Ireland News. 3.53-3.55
Northern Ireland News. 6.00-6.25

Scene Around Str. 11.50 News and weather. England 5.00pm-5.25 Regional News Magazines. 11.55

YORKSHIRE

As Thames except: 12.30 pm-1.00
Does the Team Think? with Tim
Brooke-Taylor, 1,20-1.30 News, 3,454.15 Calender, 5,15-5,45 Beneon;
6.00 Calender, 6,35 Crossroade, 7,007,30 Emmerdale Farm, 12.00

ANGLIA

VHF only: 6.30-6.33 Morning Sou West 10.00 For Schools

Radio 3

6.55 Weather strauss, Gournot; records.;
8.00 News.
8.05 Morning Concert (continued)
Ravel, Liszt, Offenbach (mono),
Janacek, records.

hoven; jrecords.†

10.00 Song Recital Schubert, Debussy, Verd.†

10.40 Finnish Quartets String Quartet racital: Usko Menlainen, Sibe-

1.05 Six Continents.

1.25 SR Comments.

1.25 SRC Wetsh Symphony Orchestra. Part 2: Dvorak.†

2.15 John Sheppard (Rocital by the Clerkes of Oxenford).†

3.0 Dutilicux and Bartok Piano recital.†

3.40 BBC Scottish Symphony Orchestra Concert: Spohr, Eigar.†

2.25 Jazz Tortiev.†

4.55 Neva.
4.55 Neva.
5.00 Mainly for Pleasure.†
7.00 The Composed Voice. Talk by
Eric Grifflits on poetry.
8.00 A Brahms Concert direct from
the Royal Festival Hell, London.
Part 1.†
8.20° So My Particular Friend.
Second of five programmes
based on the letters of Samuel
Peovs and John Evelyn.

Peops and John Evelyn.

8.40° A Brahms Concert. Part 2.1

10.05 Two Sides to my Head. Talk by R. A. Hodgkin on recent discoveries about the brain,

7.00 News.
7.05 Morning Concert. Elgar, Parry,
Strauss, Gounod; records.;

9.00 News. 9.05 This Week's Composer (Bee-

11.35. Music for Flute Recital: Jolivet, Rousell, Enesco, Martinu.† 12.10 BBC Weish Symphony Orches-tra Concert, Part 1: Brahms.† 1.00 News.

4.25 Jazz Today.†

5.0 Ray Moore;† 7.30 Terry Wogan.† 10.0 Jimmy Young.† 12.0 Gloria Hunniford, Including 1.45 Hunniford, Including 1.45
SportsDesk, 2.0 Ed Stewart Including 2.45, 3.45, \$ Sports Desk, \$ 4.0 David Hamilton, including 4.45 Sports Desk, \$ 5.45 News; Sport, E.0 Jan Leeming Including 6.45 Sports Desk, \$ 8.0 The Golden Age of Hollywood (6) 1937-38, \$ 9.0 Listen to the Band; The Templemore Band, \$ 9.30 The Organist Entertains \$ 9.55 Sports Desk, 10.0

Vince Hill: Radio 2 10.00pm

Radio 2

and their implications for | One Man's Variety with Vince Hill. 10.25 Britten, String Quartet recital.† News.
Carlo Farina on record.†
VIBT only: 5.55ass Open
University: French Organ
Tradition 6.15 Ayer sy Oxford
6.35-6.55 English Economic
History 11.20pm Mathematics!
Statistics 11.40 The Digital
Computer 12.00 Gaudi's Archifecture and Design 12.20-

fecture and Design 12.20-12.40 On Being a Social

Che Man's Variety with Vince Hilt.
11.0 Brian Matthew with Hound
Midnight, Including 12.0 Midnight
Newsroom; Weather: Motoring
Information (in Stereo from 12.0
midnight), 1.0 Truckers' Hour with
Shella Tracy, † 2.0-5.0 You and the
Night and the Music with Charles
Nova.* Radio 1

5.0 As Radio 2. 7.0 Mike Read. 9.0 Simon Bates. 11,30 Dave Lee Travis, including 12.30 Newsbeat, 12.45 Top 40 Discs. 2.0 Paul Burnett. 3.30 Steve Wright. S. O Andy Peebles, including 5.0-5.30 The Record Race; 5.30 5.0-5.30 The Necord Hace; 5.30 Newsbeat; 6.5 Top 40 Singles Chart. 7.0 Telkebout: Young people meel to discuss their views. 8.0 David Jensen. 10.0 John Peel.† 12.0 midnight Close.

World Service

BBC world Service can be received in Western Europe on medium wave (648kHz 483an) at the following times GMT: 6.00 Newsdesk 7.00 World News 7.00 Twenty-Newsdesk 7,00 World News 7,09 Twenty-Four Hours News Surinsery 7,30 Ploughmain of the Moon. 7,45 Network LK. 8,90 World News 7,09 Twenty-Four Hours News Surinsery 7,30 Ploughmain of the Moon. 7,45 Network LK. 8,90 World News. 8,09 Review of the British Press. 8,15 Time World Today. 9,30 Financial News. 9,40 Look Alegad. 9,45 Discovery. 10,15 The End of the Affair 9,30 Muscalan At Large. 11,00 World News. 11,09 News About British. 11,15 Letter from London. 11,25 Scotland fine week. 11,30 Sports International. 12,00 Radio Newsreet. 12,15pes Muscal Memories. 12,45 Sports Roundon. 1,00 World News. 1,09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary. 1,30 Newsork LK. 1,45 A Joby Good Show. 2,30 Thirty Mimité theatre. 3,00 Radio Newsreet. 3,15 Outlook. 4,00 World News. 4,09 Commentary. 4,15 Sureh and Company. 4,45 The World Today. 5,00 World News. 5,09 Meridian. 8,00 World News. 8,09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary. 9,15 A World In Edgeways. 9,45 Short Stoy. 10,00 World News. 10,09 Treancier News. 10,00 Treancier News. 11,09 Commentary. 11,15 Backtracking. 11,30 Meridian. 12,00 World News. 12,09 Twentier News. 11,09 Commentary. 11,15 Residen Newsreet. 12,30 A Joby Good Show. 1,15 Distook. 10,00 Britain. 12,00 World News. 2,09 News about Britain. 12,15 Fiscilo Newsreet. 12,30 A Joby Good Show. 1,15 Distook. 10,00 Britain. 12,00 World News. 3,09 News about Britain. 3,15 The World Today. 3,30 Discovery. 4,400 Newsdesk. 5,45 The World Today.

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REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

SCOTTISH

As Thames except: 12.30 pm-1.00 Gardening Time, 1.20 News, 1.90-2.00 Electric Theatre Show: David Tomlinaon, 3.45-4.15 Does the Team Think? 5.10 Tales of Crime, 5.20-5.45 Crosaroads. 6.00 Scotland Today, with John Toye, 6.20 Job Spot. 6.30 What's Your Problem? 7.00-7.30 Take the High Road. 12.00 Late Call. 12.05

GRAMPIAN As Themes except: Starts 9.30 am-9.35 First Thing. 12.30 pm-1.00 Paint Along With Nancy, 1.20-1.30 News. 3.45-4.15 Does the Team Think? with Tim Brooks-Taylor. 6.00 North Tonight. 6.35 Crossroeds. 7.00-7.30 Two of Us. 12.00 News. 12.05 am

ULSTER As Thernes except: 1,20 pm-1,30 Lunchtime, 3,45-4,15 Does the Team Think? with Tim Brooks-Taylor, 5,15 Radio, 5,30-5,45 Good Evening Ulster 6,00 Good Evening Ulster, 6,35 Crossroads, 7,00-7,30 Emmerdiale Farm. 12.00 News at Bedter

As Thames except: 12.30 pm-1.00 Gardening Time, 1.20-1.30 Nows, 3.45-4.15 Does the Team Think? with Tim Brooke-Taylor, 6.00 About Angle, 6.35 Crossroads, 7.00-7.30 Peterborough Festivel of Country Music, 12.00 Jazz; Kenny Baker and Don Lusher, 12.30 am Tuesday Topic. CHANNEL As Trames axcept: 12.30 pm-1.00 Bygones, 1.20-1.30 News, 3.45-4.15 Square One, 5.20-5.45 Crossroeds, 6.00 Channel Report, 6.30 Does the Team Think? 7.00-7.30 Private

As Thames except: 1.20 pm-1.30
Naws, 3.45-4.15 Does the Team
Think? with Tim Brooke-Teylor, 5.15
Radio, 5.30-5.45 Coast to Coast, 6.00
Coast to Coast, 6.35 Crossroads,
7.00-7.50 Real World: New series on
how consumers are affected by the
revolution in technology, 12.00
Entertainers: Prelude and their eongs,
12.30 see Company, Closedown.

TVS

CENTRAL

As Thames except: 12.30 pm-1.00 Young Doctors. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.45-4.15 Does the Team Think? cheired by Tim Brooke-Taylor. 5.15-5.45 Radio. 6.00 Crossroads. 6.25 News. 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Ferm. 12.00 News. 12.05 em. lazz and Blues; Koko Taylor. 12.35 Closedown.

As Themes except: 12.30 pm-1.00 Bygones. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.45-4.15 Square one. 5.15 Gus Honeybun. 5.20-5.45 Crossroads. 6.00 Today South West. 6.30 Does the Team Think? 7.00-7.30 Private Benjamin. 12.05 am Postscript. 12.11

BORDER

As Thames except: 1.20 pm-1.30 News. 3.45-4.15 Does the Team Think? with Tim Brooke-Taylor. 5.15-5.45 Radio. 6.00 Looksround. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm. 12.00 News. 12.03 am

GRANADA

As Thames except: 1.20 pm Granada reports. 1.30-2.00 Exchange Fiegs. 2.30-2.45 Old Saits, 3.45-4.15 Dees the Team Think? 5.15-5.45 Diffrent strokes. 6.00 This is your right, 6.05 Crossmads, 6.30 Granada Reports. 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm. 12.03 Late night from two, 12.30 are

As Thames except: 12.30 pm-1.00 Paint Along With Nancy. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.45-4.15 Does the Team Think? chaired by Tim Brooke-Teylor 5.10 Ask Occart 5.20-5.45 Crossroads, 6.00 News, 6.30 Comedians, 7.00-7.30 Emmordale Farm, 12.00 Closedown,

HTY

HTV CYMRU/WALES As HTV West except: 9.35 am-9.50 Am Gymru. 11.39-11.54 About Wales. 12.00-12.10 pra Trehetau. 4.15-4.45 Carrigam. 5.10-5.20 ktr Mayco. 6.00 Y Dydd. 6.15-6.30 Report Wales.

TYNE TEES

As Thames except starts: 9.25 em Good Word, 9.30-9.35 News, 1.23 Good Word, 9:30-9:35 News. 1.2. pan-1.30 News, Lookeround. 3:45-4.15 Riordens. 5:15-6:45 Survival. 6:00 News. 6:02 Crossroads. 5:25 Northern Ibb. 7:20-7:30 Ennerdist Farm. 12:00 Seing With God. 12:05 am

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN: \ STEREO W BLACK AND WHITE. (7) REPEAT

Burke's Peerage' plot case

The promise of an updated, revised and heavily promoted edition of the book was offered so persuasively to advertisers that they parted with nearly £30,000 before

publication, the court was tild. But all they were getting for their money was a fourth reprint with sup-plement of the 1970 edition, it was alleged.

Mr David Haring, the company's manager, a former north London coin dealer, of Nottingham Place, Westminster, and Mr Boyd Mayover, a salesman of The Guild House, Croxley Green, Herts, both aged 26, both deny conspiring with other to obtain money by deception through various means concerning the publishing of Burke's Peerage.

was bought in January 1980

in a taped telephone con-versation she and one of the

organizers wracked their brains to discover who had informed on them to the

police, the prosecution al-

police, the prosecution as leged.

Miss Goodyear, aged 39, of Rochdale Road East, Heywood, Manchester; plays the part of Bet Lynch a harmaid in the Granada television series. Together with Janet

TV actress 'fixed'

contest, court told

Julie Goodyear, a Coron- competition where people

ation Street actress helped bought tickets for 25p and fix" a competition to boost had to estimate how far a car

the funds of her cancer would run on a gallon of research funds, Manchester petrol. The winner was to be

fund"

From Our Correspondent Manchester

Crown Court was told yester- given the car.

Mr Julian Bevan, prosecutng, said Burke's Peerage Ltd

Burke's Peerage, that bible by the Baron Frederick Van of the upper classes, has Pallandt, formerly of the become the subject of conspiracy proceedings at Knightbridge Crown Court.

The promise of an updated, revised and heavily promoted edition of the book was

ton Street offices to learn a set sales "pitch" offering single-page advertisements for £784 and double for £1,460. The matter came to

arrested in September, 1980.

Burke's Peerage. Mr Bevan
said, was a "massive work —
3,000 pages enormously detailed — it might be called a sort of aristocratic Roots". It

The test was made by the

AA at a market in Roehdale last March. "But before then

it became clear that tickets

were not going so well", counsel said. "It is at this

stage the prosecution say the

agreement was entered into whereby a friend would be

Mr William Clarke, aged

33, and Mr Rodger Forster, aged 25. both of Careless Lane, Wigan, filled in the winning ticket in Miss Mon-

tagu's name. "She had not bought a ticket and could not have won", Mrs Grindrod

said. The car was handed to her and she then sold it "in a blaze of publicity and paid the money bck into the

"It is not suggested any of

appointed the winner."

tising potential.

The defendants were in-

The defendants were involved in selling space for what was in fact a reprint, but the impression they gave was that it would be a new "If that was the in

pression, it was a lie. The impression they deliberately created was that their book was to be sold on the wave of a major promotion in this country, America, Europe and the Middle East, implying that it was to be printed on a massive scale. That was equally a lie".

Finally, an impression was

Finally, an impression was given that the advertising accepted would be carefully selected by a research depart. ment and was to be limited and exclusive. The case, which is expected to last three weeks,

> Cockroach problem in hospital

From Our Correspondent

The area health administrator for west Berkshire admitted yesterday that his hospital had cockroaches in the kitchen and ants in the operating theatre, but said that probably every other kospital in Britain faced the

reported cockroaches in the kitchens at the hospital in Reading, after an outbreak of food poisoning.

He said: "these pests come in through the ducts as soon as the heating is switched on.

You get cockroaches in the

kitchens and a species of little red ant in the operation theatres." Mr Hinder said the problem had nothing to do with the food poisoning outbreak, which affected two nurses and four mothers in the hospital's maternity unit.

However, he agreed that the health officer's investigation had found chicken not properly defrosted in the hospital kitchen, along with cooked and raw meat stored together at the wrong tem-

challenge for Britons

lead a six-man team attempt

While they explore that daunting spur which leads to the point where Mallory and Irvine were last seen alive in June, 1924, another six-man expedition 80 miles to the west will be attempting the South face of Xixabangma, at

Himalayan expeditions. The south face rises a sheer

your fears utterly extended is somthing else."

Exxon denied double taxation relief Inland Revenue Commis v Exxon Corporation

Before Mr Justice Goulding [Judgment delivered March 1]

The double taxation relief provisions operating between the United States and the United Kingdom, did not exempt from United Kingdom income tax a dividend paid to a United States representing by a subsidiery if United Kingdom income tax a dividend paid to a United States corporation by a subsidiary if that subsidiary was a United States corporation but was resident in the United Kingdom.

Article XV of the Double Taxation Relief (Taxes on Income) (USA) Order 1946 (SR & O 1946 No 1327), as amended by the 1966 Order of the same name (SI 1188), contained a tax exemption for such dividends but, properly construed, excluded from that exemption dividends paid by a United States corporation resident in the United Kingdom to its United States corporation is sufficiently paid by a claim by Exxon Outpornation for repayment of United Kingdom income tax of £1,070,000 that had been deducted from a dividend paid to it in 1973 by Esso Holding Co UK Inc.

paid to it in 1973 by Esso Holding.
Co UK Inc.
Esso Holdings, a wholly-owned subsidiary of Exxon Corporation and organized under the laws of the State of Delaware, was at all material times resident in the United Kingdom and not resident in the United States for the purposes of the fiscal law of the United Kingdom. Exxon was a United States corporation not resident in the United Kingdom.
On March 29, 1973, Esso Holdings paid to Exxon a dividend of 17m from which was deducted Schedule F income tax

for leave to enter for an indefinite period without holding an entry clearance for the purpose, the decision of the immigration officer that he did not qualify for entry under any provision of the immigration Rules (HC 394) was held to be

Law Report March 2 1982 Chancery Division

upheld.

But the Crown had an alternative and new argument outside the sphere of debate in the Strathalmond case. It had been adumbrated in the last from tax by the other contracting the Strathalmond case. It had party except where the recipient been adumbrated in the last is a critizen, resident, or corporation of that other contracting judgment in Avery Jones v Inland party. This exemption shall not account the commissioners ([1976] 2 apply if the corporation paying such dividend or interest is a resident of the other contracting (if indeed there could be degrees of that quality) because the indeed there could be degrees of that quality because the indeed the could be degrees of that quality because the indeed the could be degrees of that quality because the indeed the could be degrees of that quality because the indeed the could be degrees of that quality because the indeed the could be degrees of that quality because the indeed the could be degrees of that quality because the indeed the could be degrees of that quality because the indeed the could be degrees of that quality because the indeed the could be degrees of the quality because the indeed the could be degrees of the quality because the could be degreed to the could be degreed t

party."

Mr Michael Nolan, QC and Mr
Robert Carawath for the Crown;
Mr D. C. Potter, QC and Mr
Stephen Alcock for Exxon.
MR JUSTICE GOULDING said
that the quastion was whather the mestion was whather Co UK Inc.

Esso Holdings, a wholly-owned subsidiary of Exxon Corporation and organized under the laws of the State of Delaware, was at all material times resident in the United Kingdom and not resident in the United Kingdom. Exxon was a United Kingdom. On March 29, 1973, Esso Holdings paid to Exxon a deducted Schedule F income tax at the rate of 15 per cent, under the provisions of Section 232(3)

Supplied Ancock for Exxon as whether the grestion was whether as whether are seident of the United Kingdom and resident of the United Kingdom and the respective definitions (the residence definitions) of "resident of the United Kingdom" and "resident of the United Kingdom" and "resident of the United Kingdom. Therefore the provisions of Article XV could not, in the judge's words, "apply equally both ways" as he thought was obviously intended. That invitation had, not un-

of the Income and Corporation
Taxes Act 1970.

In August, 1978, Exxon
claimed repayment of the tax
deducted from the dividend that
amounted to £1,070,000. It based
its claim that the dividend was
exempt from United Kingdom tax
on the provisions of Article XV
of the Double Taxation Relief
(Taxes on Income) (USA) Order
1946, as amended by Article 11 of
the Double Taxation Relief
(Taxes on Income) (USA) Order
1956. referred to compendiously
as the Convention. Exxon appealed to the commissioners
against the refusal by the Board
of Inland Revenue to allow that
chim.

Article XV of the Convention
provides: "Dividends and interest
paid by a 'corporation of one
contracting party shall be exempt
from tax by the other contracting
party except where the recipient
is a citizen, resident, or corporparagraph of Mr Justice Walton's

The first sentence of Article
XV contained a phrase similar to
the expression under scrutings validient aphrase similar to
the expression under scruting to
the expression under scruting of the expression under scruting to
the expression under scruting of the contained a phrase similar to
the expression under scruting valident of the tax
the expression under scruting of the expression under scruting or
the provisions of Article XV
was said, that if the residence
fright Recurse Commissioners (1972) 1 WLR 1511),
definitions were imported into
tracting party. Vice-Chanrecident detail that that longer
provisions of farticle XV
phrase so far as it concerned
the Double Taxation Relief
(Convention as it stood his
agriculture residence definitions. Clearly be
consciusion was clear from the
language used. Accordingly the
residence definitions were
applicable, operate to deny
exemption from United States tax
surface definitions were
applicable, operate to deny
exemption from United States tax
surface definitions were
applicable, operate to deny
exemption from United States tax
for the Local Provision of the convention of the resi have agreed on a provision incapable of any application at all. Therefore the hypothesis importing the residence definitions was wrong.

The Crown submitted that the broad policy behind the second sentence was clear, namely to deny exemption to dividends paid to a United States corporation by a subsidiary trading and controlled in this country

Thus, it was said, the sentence was to be read in a way, even if not the most natural way, that would give it some effect On a general consideration of the scheme of the Convention, the Crown was right in saying that the intended purpose of the second sentence of Article XV could be discerned. Accordingly, although on the plain meaning of the words used, the expression "resident of the other contracting party" in that sentence did import the residence definitions, it was necessary to give it a did not fail of effect. Solicitors: Solicitor of Inland Revenue; Mr Nicholas Halton.

South African rightly excluded at airport

Regina v Chief Inemigration
Officer at London (Heathrow)
Airport, Ex parte De Kierk
Before Lord Denning, Master of
the Rolls, Lord Justice Griffiths
and Lord Justice Kerr

Mr K S Nathan for Mr De
IJudgment delivered March 1]

Klerk; Mr Simon D Brown for

Klerk wanted to marry her.

the immigration officer.

The MASTER OF THE ROLLS

The MASTER OF THE ROLLS

February 23, 1981 and sought

Early wanted to many her.

He arrived at Heathrow on

February 23, 1981 and sought

Eave to enter the United

Kingdom for three months to

visit his two sons. He then asked

for indefinite leave of entry and said that Mr De Klerk was born in South Africa in 1937. He had been much married.

was dissolved in 1978.

In 1975 he had again returned to England and left in 1979 after a conviction at the Central

been much married.

He had come here in 1960 as a visitor, had been married in 1964 in South Africa to someone whom he had met in England and had two sons. There had been a divorce about 1972.

He came to England again in 1971 and subsequently married an English woman. There was a divorce in 1976. A third marriage was divorce in 1976. A third marriage and the statement as he did not hold an entry elegazance for there were restricted and the statement as he did not hold an entry elegazance for the purpose.

Government would pay his return fare if the appeal succeeded.

unreasonably.

Ghassemian and Mirza v The Home Office (unreported, June 27, 1980) showed that if a man had left during the period for which he had been given leave and then returned, he had to start afresh and to come in with

Common Social Services 4 5.W. 870 1070 OT CAME DEPARTMENT Service Servic retarial

HARE

Dien orace

ART d Carrest do: intel shorthand/ THOR WILL CAT TO WORK

- 1,300,00 ETARIAL 1.086 PLBS

224 (7.52)

> 10.30 Everyman: Unearthly Powers. A film that that has indentified a substance in humans which creates euphoric states.
>
> 11.20 Conversation. In the first of three weekly

12.50 () (

5.283 7

1.24

LEGH WALLS

(1.1) (11)

Estate Fall And Total And 17 D

> Ross, her former secretary, aged 28, of Berwick Road, Blackpool, and Victoria Montague, aged 23, of Gloucester Street, Acherton, Manchester, she denies a charge of conspiracy to Mrs Helen Grindrod for the prosecution, said the Julie Goodyear Trust Fund was set up to pay for a these people made any per-cervical smear testing unit at sonal gain out of fixing this Christie Hospital and Holt competition. They defrauded Radium Institute in Manchester.
>
> An example of the public simply by cheating people who bought tickets

money for the fund was a

then he and a colleague, Mr Colin Simpson, compiled an article published on July 6, 1980 which, said Mr Bevan, was an allegation of sharp practice. The police were called in and the two were carrected in September, 1980.

From October 1979 on-wards a team of salesmen were engaged in the Burlinglight when Mr Barry Penrose of The Sunday Times joined the staff for one morning and

was made quite clear to pected to last three weel Haring that a new edition was adjourned until today.

same problem.

Mr Stewart Hinder, agreet that a health inspector had

An event held to raise counsel said. together perature.

Tuesdays. • A FRESH START is the subject

learn something to their advantage. Today the subject is adult education. In the studio are three experts: Andrew Pates, co-author of Second Chances for Adults, Ann Risman of the Workers' Educational Association; and Eddie Burch, Staff Birmingham City Council. They will give advice and inspiration to issteners who may be among the unfortunate three million unemployed with facts about evening classes and other

China peak

By Ronald Faux Two British mountaineer

on the north-east ridge of

South face of Xixabangma, at 25,398ft the highest mountain wholly situated in China.

That attempt will be led by Doug Scott, aged 40, of Nottingham and its success would put British climbers firmly in the fore front of Himalayan expeditions. The

Xixabangma has twice-been climbed by its easiest route, but the British team will be the first to attempt the South face which, with the great Kangshung face of Everest, remains one of the great mountaineering prizes. With Mr Scott will be Paul

ropes to safeguard the hard bits; it will be straight up from the flowers to the Where a passenger from South Africa had sought leave to enter the United Kingdom as a visitor for three months and then asked summit," Mr Scott reflected.

completely proper.

The Court of Appeal dismissed with costs an appeal of Mr Johannes Jacobus De Klerk, formerly of the Remand Centre, Ashford, Middlesex, from Mr Justice Woolf's dismissal of his

Klerk; Mr Simon D Brown for the immigration officer.

He came to England again in 1971 and subsequently married an English woman. There was a divorce in 1976. A third marriage

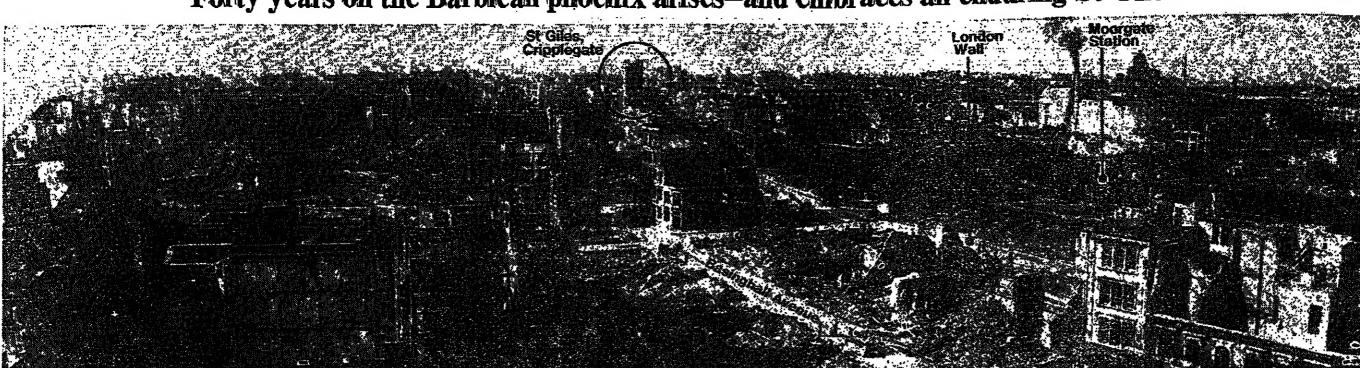
entry clearance for that purpose.
Mr Justice Woolf had dismissed Mr De Klerk's application for judicial review

He did not come within the provisions for entry for marriage (paragraph 52) because he did not hold a current entry clearance. The immigration officer had not acted under any mistake or

proper leave. The appeal should be dis-Lord Justice Griffiths and Lord Justice Kerr agreed.

Solicitors: Herbert Baron & Co., Twickenham; Treasury Solicitor.

THE TIMES



London, was still a bomb-site (above) when the Queen came to the throne 30 years ago. Tomorrow, in the Barbican development built on the ruins (above), she will open as the last stage of renewal the £150m arts centre, the largest of its kind in Western Europe (Alan

Cripplegate, in the City of Hamilton writes). The only landmark that bridges the four decades separating Hitler's bombs from today is the Church of St Giles. The church, said to have been founded by Alfune in 1090, although authorities disagree, was burnt in 1545, burnt again in 1666, Victorianized by the Victori

ians, and burnt again by the Luftcupola blown off, its shell still stands proudly above the ruins of Coleman Street and Basinghall Avenue in the panoramic view of September, 1941. The two pictures, both taken looking north-west, from

the area of Coleman Street, just waffe on December 29, 1940. Its wrought. When the area was a warren of Dickensian stews it housed a population estimated at near 200,000 living in fetid proxicity. Today the Barbican houses 6,000 in clinical order, on a site that has obliterated.

Frank Johnson in the Commons

A Welshman appeared in the Commons yesterday after an affray late last Thursday involving drink.

involving drink.

He was Nicholas Edwards, aged 48, who gave his occupation as Secretary of State for Wales. 'I wish to make a personal statement", he said. The statement was about what he described as "an incident" during a series of interventions at the end of the debate on Welsh affairs last Thursday

"I would like to apologize

last Thursday

"I would like to apologize
to the Honourable Member
for Rhondda for suggesting
that he might have been
drinking, a suggestion which
was unjustified and which of
course I withdraw", he said.
"I would like to anologize to
you, Mr Speaker, for making
your task more difficult by
a remark from a sedentary
position that was out of
order."

What was out of order? The remark or the sedentary position? From the sentence, this was unclear. No matter. No minister should be held responsible for his syntax. This is one of the first principles of our legal system. Long may it remain so.

Where was I? Ah yes, Edwards in a sedentary posi-tion. To continue. "I hope", said the defendant, "that St David's Day is an appropriate moment to make amends.". Edwards was wearing a daf-fodil in his left lapel. The Speaker accepted the apology. Mr Edwards way Saying it with daffodils

allowed to go. Being a Welshman, the Speaker may have noticed that daffodil. Perhaps it is a code among the Welsh, like certain signs are among Freemasons. But one prefers to think that Mr Edwards was think that Mr Edwards was think that me to the content to

think that Mr Edwards was simply being given a chance to start a new life. For no man should be blamed for what he does in a sedentary position. Presumably, the case arose out of a complaint from the Shadow Secretary of State, the Member for Rhondda, the one accused of being drunk.

The Welsh are said to be a suspicious race. Let us hope he took the right course of action. Certainly, had he kept quiet about the incident, hardly anyone would have known about

one would have known about it, as a Welsh affairs debate late on a Thursday evening is not peak viewing time.

Furthermore, like most Welshmen, the Shadow Secretary is named Jones. It could have been appropriate of them have been any one of them.
Still, Mr. Jones seemed happy
as Mr Edwards sat down yesterday. Next case.
That turned out to be Mr.

Gerald Kaufman, the Shadow Secretary for the Environment. He appeared to be driving under the influence of idealogy. He demanded an emergency debate on the proposed

tour of South Africa by Mr Geoffrey Boycott's cricket te The essence of Mr Kauf-mans' argument was that the mans' argument was that the tour was wrong because it was to a part of Africa where whites oppressed blacks. It was not clear whether he was equally opposed to tours in parts of Africa where blacks oppressed blacks which is most other parts. One suspects not. That is not the Labour Party's tipple. Still, Mr Kaufman sang happily away at the dispatch box about members of the hated tour "selling themselves for tour "selling themselves for blood-covered Krugerrands". The Speaker declined the

emergency debate. But Mr Kaufman had registered

another success

An intoxicant shared by both sides of the House is overseas aid. During questions to the relevant minister yesterday, Members wallowed around in vast amounts of taxpayers cash which would allegedly help bring prosperity to the Third World. Eventually, Sir John Biggs-Davison, a Tory backbencher who is teetotal on the subject, put in a word for the much-despised charities and missionary organizations in preference to government-togovernment cash. Too much of the latter tended to end up "in the Swiss bank accounts of dictators".

Mr Neil Matten, the minister, did not seem to think this would apply to back the seem to the seem

India, the country discussion at the time.

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

TV top ten

February 21:

(16.50m)

6 Dead (14.90m)

(15.30m)

3=Dallas (12.50m)

5 Holiday (11.95m)
6 The Dukes of (11.35m)
7 Emery (11.30m)
8 Police (11.10m)

Nanny (10.95m)

(11.05m)

(9.30m)

(7.05m)

(5.70m)

Russell

The Pound

Australia \$ 1.77
Austria Sch 31.90
Belgium Fr 89.00
Canada \$ 2.30
Demmark Kr 15.18
Finland Mik 8.65
France Fr 11.50
Germany DM 4.53
Greece Dr 116.50
Hongkong \$ 11.05
Ireland Pt 1.27
Italy Lir 2390.00
Japan Yn 456.00
Netherlands Gid 4.94
Norway Kr 11.40
Portugal Esc 30.50
Gooth Africa Rd 2.12
Spain Pta 192.00
Sweden Kr 11.00
Switzerland Fr 1.87
Yugoslavia Dnr 97.50

Bates for small denomin

Rates for small denomination bank holes only, as supplied yesterday by Barrians Bank international. Different Barrians Bank international Different other foreign currency between the London: The FT Index closed up 3.5 at 550.8.

Thames (15m)

National top ten television pro-

ITV

1 Coronation Street (Wed)

Granada (18m) 2 This is Your Life, Thames

5 We Will Meet Again, LWT

Emest,

Family Fortunes, Centra (14.80m) 3-2-1, Yorkshire (14.75m) Fortunes, Central

Starburst, Central (14.70m)

Crossroads (Wed) Central (14.50m)

Last of the Summer Wine

Top of the Tops (12.50m) Dallas (12.50m)

Question of

BBC 2 Not The Nine O'Clock News

Pot Black '82 (8.75m) End Play (8.65m)

Grace Kennedy (7.35m) 5=One Man and His Dog

Nancy Astor (Wed & Sun)

(7.35m)
The Flight of the Condor

Harty

The Getting of Wisdom

The Waltons (4.80m)

Jim'il Fix It (13.65m)

Central

Hazard

Sport

(Tues)

Coronation Street (Mon)

Today's events

Royal engagements The Queen holds an Investi-ture, Buckingham Palace, 11. New exhibitions

Photographs by Raymond Moore, RPS National Centre of Photography, The Octagon, Milsom Street, Bath; Mon to Sat 10 to 4.45; (until April 3).

to 4.45; (until April 3).
Old master and contemporary etchings by Katherine Kimbali, Corinium Museum, Cirencester; Tues to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5; (until March 28).
Late paintings by Sickert, Sainsbury Centre for Visual Arts, University of East Anglia, University Plain, Norwich; Tues to Sun 12 to 5; (until April 4).

ACROSS

1 Book Egyptian dancing girl can read backwards (7) 5 Sir Thomas Stamford, famed

9 Acrobat's finale in act to cause excitement (9)

10 Shawl (loud one) and sound

11 Scratch record (5)
12 Terrifying as Coleridge's pursuing fiend (9)
14 Like the unhappy waiter when the match was abandoned

17 Revolutionary reds attack, then pay the price (5,3,6)
21 High-flying socialites (3,3,3)
23 My pet, unfortunately, is hungry (5)

24 Est away before cook comes back in (5) 25 Fitting — to a T? (9)

26 He's an expert — most are poor (7)

27 German town has this French perfume (7)

1 Put a value on Jenny? (6) 2 I do more without money (7) 3 Classy chair held by rising

academic gave rise to disgust

for abstraction (7)

footwear (5)

The Times Crossword Puzzle No. 15,769

Embroideries from Gujerat and Rajathan—Festival of the Arts of India exhibition — Sheffield City Museum, Weston Park, Sheffield; blen to Fri 12 to 7; (until (until April 13).

Marcel Duchamp's Travelling Box: miniatures of all his major works, including sculptures, photographs and drawings; Central Museum and Art Gallery, Dudley; Mon to Sat 10 to 5 (until March 20). Music

Music
Celebrity concert with Jack
Brymer (clariner), Spa Pavilion,
Felixstowe, 8.
Chamber Music Concert, Reardon Smith Lecture Theatre, Park
Place, Cardiff, 7.30.

Last chance to see
Scottish Writing Today, National Book League, 15A Lynedoch Street, Glassow; Mon to Fri 10 to 6, Sat 10 to 4 (ends Exhibitions in progress today).

Walks

Haunted City pub walk, meet Chancery Lane Underground, Paul's Underground, 7.30.

Auctions today

Christie's, King Street: Decorative, sporting and topographical priots, caricatures and maps, 10.30. Christie's, South Kensington: Old and modern silver, 2; prints, 2. Phillips, Elenheim Street: Furniture, carpets, works of art, 11. Southeby's, Bond Street: Continental porcelain and pottery, 11. Viewing

Viewing
Boohams, Montpelier Street:
Watercolours and drawings, 9 to
7; European oil paintings, 9 to
7; English and Continental furniture, 9 to 7; silver and plate,
5.30 to 7. Christie's, King Street:
English pictures of the 17th and
20th centuries; English silver,
both 9.15 to 4.30. Christie's, South
Kensington: Glass, 9.30 to 10;
old and modern jewelry, 9.30 to
12; goss, potlids, commemorative
ware and Staffordshire, 9.15 to
12; furs, costomes, accessories
and lines, 9.15 to 12; carpets and
objects of art and musical instruand lined. 9.15 to 12; carpets and objects of art and musical instruments, 9.15 to 12.30; marine and sporting pictures, watercolours and drawings, 9.15 to 4; English and Continental pictures, 9.15 to 4; furniture, 9.15 to 4.30; Oriental works of art. 2 to 4.30; scientific instruments, waters riamiture, 9.15 to 4.30; oriential works of art. 2 to 4.30; sciential works of art. 2 to 4.30; sciential instruments, weights and measures, pens and demestic and other machines, 9.15 to 4.30. Phillips, Blenheim Street: Enclish and Continental teramics and glass: lead soldiers and figures; miniatures, fans, holy kouns and objects of vertu; Chinese shawls and embroideries. lace and costumes, all 9 to 4.30. Sotheby's, Bond Street: Russian pictores; 20th century Continental pictures, ballet and theatre material; medals, all 9.30 to 4.30; works of art—fast sale; 9 to 4.30; sotheby's, Belgravia: Furniture, clocks and watches: pottery, both 9.30 to 4.30. Sotheby's, Ralnbow, Torquay: Collectors' items, 9 to 1 and 2.15 to 4.30. Sotheby's, items, 9.30 to 4.30.

15 The dear French love us to be lewd (9) 16 Contour line appears different in theory (8) Sporting fixtures 18 One man from Glasgow, e's in the garden (7)

Football: First division: Brigh-ton v Leeds, 7.45; West Ram v Ipswich. Four second division matches, two third and three fourth. makines, two third and three fourth.

Racing: National Hunt meetings at Plumpton, 2 and Kelso, 2.15.

Boxing: Charlie Magri v Ciprisno Arreola of Mexico, at the Royal Albert Hell.

Radminton: England v. Lagge.

Badminton: England v Japan, at Aston Villa FC. Sport on TV BBC2: 9, Por Black '82—BBC2 nooker Championship. ITV: 11—The Yamana Organs

Parliament today

Commons (2.30): Debates on Opposition motions on gas prices and on the situation in central America.

Lords (2.30): Northern Ireland
Orders; Civic Government (Scotland) Bill, report.

In a light-hearted leader on Elizabeth Taylor and Richard Burton, the Daily Mirror says: "for a brief moment, it looked as if they would play their final roles on the great screen of line as Darby and Joan, strolling alone into the subset — accompanied by five appents, 10 press

The papers

officers and 100 photographers Le Figare warns that France's trade deficit for January is "the beginning of a decline". The country is living beyond its means and cannot afford the luxury of importing more than it exports, it adds.

The New York Times yesterday offered grudging support for what the Administration is doing in El Salvador, but criticized the President for "simple and puerile" language: "The extravagance of Washington's rhetoric implies impations with control America's washington's rectoric implies im-patience with central America's social distress and ignorance of the United States' past inglorious role there; by debasing debate, the Administration impairs sup-port for even modest levels of aid."

Roads

Rozdworks Loadon and South-east: M11: Lane closures between junctions 5 (Loughton) and 7 (Harlow). A100: Roadworks at High Road, East Finchley.

Midlands: M6: Lane closures between M69 and A426 exits (Junctions 1 and 2). M30: Lane closures between junctions 3 (Javs Green) and 4 (end of motorway). A6: Temporary signals at Matlack Eath, Derbyshire.

North: A6125: Roadworks on Gosforth High Street, Newcastle, A19: Lane restrictions on Sunder-land by-pass, A177/B5291: Delays on Coshoe southern by-pass, to Durham.

Wales and West: A4/A37: Roadworks at this intersection, Bristol. A35: Temporary signals in Axminster town centre, Devon. A55: Roadworks on Colwyn Bay Scotland: A74: Lane closures

at Johnstonebridge, Dumfries-shire. A75: Temporary lights at Threave Bridge near Castle Douglas, and E of Ringford at A711 junction. A76: Temporary signals N of Dumfries. Information supplied by the AA. Dartford Tunnel toll Increased toll charges from March 1: cars, 50p: motorcycles, 20p: HGV, £1.30; buses/coaches, 50p to £1.30; light and medium goods vehicles, 80p.

Today's anniversaries

Births: Thomas Bodley, founder of the Bodleian Library, Exeter. 1545; Vincenzo Gioscichino Pecci, Pope Leo XIII, 1878-1903, Carpineto, 1910; Bedrich Litomyst, Smetana, Bohemia, 1824. John Wesley died in London 1791. Attempted assassination of Queen Victoria at Windsor Station, by Roderick Maclean, 1882.

Our address

Information for inclusion in The Times Information Service should be sent to: Cathy James, TIIS, The Times, PO Box 7, 200 Gray's lan Road, London WC1X BEZ.

Weather

Front troughs will cross many parts from the SW.

6 am to midnight Lenden, SE. E England, E Auglis: Sun

Central S. Certral M England, Midlands, Channel Islands: Suppy Intervals at first; becoming cloudy with rain; wind W to SW. moderate or fresh; max lemp 7 or 8C (45 to 46F).

SW, RW England, Wates: Bright at first, becoming cloudy with rain from W. followed by clearer, showery weather later; wind SW, moderate or fresh; max. temp 7 to 9C (45 to 48F).

Lake District, Isle of Man, SW Scotland, Glaspow, Argril, N Ireland: Bright at first, becoming cloudy with outbreaks of rain; what W fresh or strong; max temp 6 or 70 (43 to 45F). ME Employed, Borders, Edinburgh, Dun-dee: Sunny Intervals at Airst, becoming cloudy with sain; wind W, conderate; max temp 6 or 7C (43 to 45F).

Aberdees, Central Highlands, Moray Firth, NE, NW Scotland, Gricery Sunsy intervals, occasional showers, becoming cloudier with more persistent rain later; trind mainly SW, fresh or strong; maxilemp 4 to 6C (39 to 45F). Shetland: Surny intervals, occasional shorers; what SW, fresh; max temp 4C (39F).

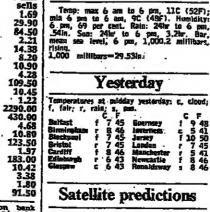
SEA PASSAGES: S North Sea. Empiris Channel (E). St George's Channel. Straits of Dower: Wind W. bathing SW, strong or gale, perhaps increasing severe gale; sea very rouch. Irish Sea: Wind W. bathing S. fresh increasing strong or gale; sea moderate becoming very rough.

Sun rises: 6 45 am Mora sets: 12 38 au Sun pals: 5 42 pm Moon rises; 10.04 am First warter: 10.15 pm

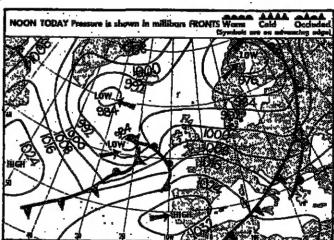
Lighting up time Lorden 6.12 pm to 6.12 am Bristel 6 22 pm to 6.22 sm Edinbergh 6 18 pm to 6.30 am Munchestur 6.18 pm to 6.25 um Penzanca 6.35 pm to 6.32 am

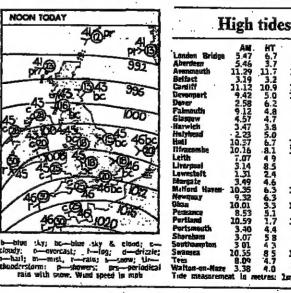
London

Temp: max 6 am to 6 pm, 11C (52F); min 6 pm to 6 am, 9C (49F). Humidity: 6 pm, 69 per cent. Rain: 24Wr to 6 pm, 54in. Son: 24Wr to 6 pm, 3.2Wr. Bay, mean sea level; 6 pm, 1,000.2 millibars, rising. 1,000 millibars=29.53ip.

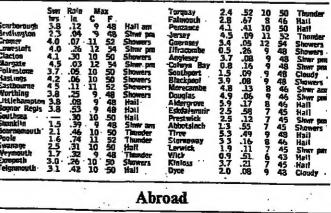


(March 1310R: Cosses NNE. 555; W.

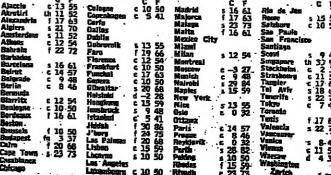




Around Britain



MIDDAY: c, cloud; d, drizzle; f, fair; fg, fog; r, rain; s, sun; sn, snow.



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9 Mobservers

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. a (. . artic.

4 Birds refuse to settle on islands (11) 5 What a gypsy would call a gentleman's drink (3)

6 Interval for fireworks? (5) 7 The devil of a manner of 8 Bashful about beginning of Like "Like

13 You can't take it with you; sadly, neither can I (11)

19 Account for broken axle-pin

(7)
20 The girl to experiment in tree climbing (6)
22 It happened in the seven-teenth century (5)

Solution of Puzzle No 15,768

25 Bill's companion in circles (3)

mud" (8)

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CURTALLA TENANCY
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